

বাংলাদেশ ও বিশ্বপরিচয়

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জাতীয় শিক্ষাক্রম ও পাঠ্যপুস্তক বোর্ড, ঢাকা

বাংলাদেশ ও বিশ্বপরিচয়

mB3g tk¶Y

i Pbvq

Aa'vcK ggZvRD'Í xb cv¶Uvqvi x
Aa'vcK W. tLw` Kvi tgvKv¶Í g tnv¶mb
Aa'vcK W. Aveytgvt t` tjqvi tnv¶mb
Aa'vcK W. G tK Gg kinvvl qvR
W. tmij bv Av³vi
dvn¶g` v nK
W. DEg Kgvi `vk
Av¶bvqvi j nK
^mq` v m½xZv Bgvq

m¶úv` bv

Aa'vcK W. gbZvmxi gvgb
Aa'vcK kvdDj Avj g
Avej tgv¶gb
Aa'vcK W. gvne¶ mw` K
Aa'vcK W. tgv¶tk` kvdDj nmvb
Aa'vcK W. ^mq` AwRRj nK
^mq` gvndR Avj x

RvZxq wk¶vµg I cvW'cyĪK tewW©
69-70, gwZwSj ewYwR'K Gj vKv, XvKv
KZ℞ cKmkZ |

[cKvkK KZ℞ me^Z;msi w¶Z]

cŃg cKvk : A±veī , 2011

Mš' i Pbvq mgš^qK
w j i ev Avntg`
cvi †fR Av³vi
Zvniḡbv ingvb

KwáDUvi K†áúvR
cvi dg^Kvj vi Mánd. (cŃt) wj t

cŃQ` I wPĪ v¼b
mḡ kŃ evQvi
mRvDj Avte`xb

wWRvBb
RvZxq wk¶vµg I cvW'cyĪK tewW©

সরকার কর্তৃক বিনামূল্যে বিতরণের জন্য

প্রসঙ্গ-কথা

শিক্ষা জাতীয় উন্নয়নের পূর্বশর্ত। আধুনিক ও যুগোপযোগী শিক্ষা ছাড়া আত্মনির্ভরশীল, দক্ষ ও মর্যাদাসম্পন্ন জাতি-গঠন সম্ভব নয়। এই প্রত্যয় ও প্রণোদনা থেকেই জাতীয় শিক্ষানীতি-২০১০ প্রণীত হয়। উক্ত শিক্ষানীতির লক্ষ্য ও উদ্দেশ্য সামনে রেখে নতুন এক জীবনাকাঙ্ক্ষা ও জীবন বাস্তবতার পটভূমিতে রচিত হয় নিম্নমাধ্যমিক ও মাধ্যমিক স্তরের নতুন শিক্ষাক্রম। ২০১১ সালে প্রণীত এই শিক্ষাক্রমের উদ্দেশ্যকে যথাযথভাবে সপ্তম শ্রেণির **বাংলাদেশ ও বিশ্বপরিচয়** শীর্ষক **cW'cy'ÍKwJZ** প্রতিফলিত করার চেষ্টা করা হয়েছে। নতুন শিক্ষাক্রমের আলোকে রচিত এই পাঠ্যপুস্তকটির **weI qe'Íy** নতুন আজিকার ও কৌশলে উপস্থাপনের চেষ্টা করা হয়েছে। বাংলাদেশ ও বিশ্বপরিচয় পাঠ্যপুস্তকটি প্রণয়নে সমাজ, ইতিহাস, পৌরনীতি, অর্থনীতি, ভূগোল ও জনসংখ্যার বিষয়গুলো স্বতন্ত্রভাবে উপস্থাপনের পরিবর্তে সমন্বিতভাবে প্রণয়ন করা হয়েছে। এতে শিক্ষার্থী কোনো একটি নির্দিষ্ট সময়ের সার্বিক অবস্থা অর্থাৎ ঐ সময়ের বাংলাদেশ ও বিশ্ব প্রেক্ষিত সম্পর্কে সম্যক ধারণা লাভ করবে। এর ফলে শিক্ষার্থীরা এদেশের ইতিহাস-ঐতিহ্য, শিল্প-সংস্কৃতি, নীতি-নৈতিকতা ও মূল্যবোধ সম্পর্কে ধারণা লাভ করবে এবং এই জনগোষ্ঠীর জীবনযাপন, মুক্তিযুদ্ধের মহান অর্জন, দেশপ্রেম, মানবতাবোধ, ভ্রাতৃত্ববোধ ও বিজ্ঞান-চেতনা ইত্যাকার অতীব তাৎপর্যপূর্ণ বিষয় নিয়ে ভাববার সুযোগ পাবে। সুস্থ **W'SZii** চর্চা ও **cW'ÍOb** জীবনবোধ সম্পর্কে শিক্ষার্থীদের আগ্রহী করে তোলাই এই আয়োজনের অন্যতম উদ্দেশ্য। এছাড়া জাতীয় প্রত্যাশা অনুযায়ী প্রচুর পাঠের ভার থেকে শিক্ষার্থীদের মুক্ত করে স্বল্প ও সুন্দর আয়োজনের মধ্যে তাদের আনন্দিত বিচরণ নিশ্চিত করার চেষ্টা করা হয়েছে।

নতুন শিক্ষাক্রমের আলোকে মূল্যায়নকে আরও ফলপ্রসূ করার জন্য দেশের সুধীজন ও শিক্ষাবিদগণের পরামর্শের প্রেক্ষিতে ও সরকারি সিদ্ধান্ত অনুযায়ী প্রতিটি অধ্যায়শেষে অনুশীলনের জন্য নমুনা হিসেবে বহুনির্বাচনি ও সৃজনশীল প্রশ্ন সংযোজন করা হয়েছে। এর মাধ্যমে শিক্ষার্থীদের মুখস্থনির্ভরতা বহুলাংশে হ্রাস পাবে এবং তারা অর্জিত জ্ঞান ও অনুধাবন বাস্তব জীবনে প্রয়োগ করতে এবং যেকোনো বিষয়কে বিচার-বিশেষণ ও মূল্যায়ন করতে পারবে। এছাড়া প্রত্যেক শিক্ষার্থীকে বাস্তব জীবনোপযোগী কর্মকাণ্ডের সঙ্গে সম্পৃক্ত করার জন্য বিচিত্র কাজের আয়োজন রাখা হয়েছে। 'অনুশীলনমূলক কাজ' নামে অনুশীলনের এই অংশে শিক্ষার্থীরা ব্যক্তিগত দক্ষতা, সৃজনশীলতা, রুচি ও সৌন্দর্যবোধের পরিচয় দিতে পারবে। গ্রন্থটিতে বানানের ক্ষেত্রে সর্বত্র অনুসৃত হয়েছে বাংলা একাডেমী কর্তৃক প্রণীত বানানরীতি। পাঠ্যপুস্তকটি পরীক্ষামূলক সংস্করণ হিসেবে প্রকাশিত হলো।

শিক্ষাক্রম উন্নয়ন একটি ধারাবাহিক প্রক্রিয়া এবং এর ভিত্তিতে পাঠ্যপুস্তক রচিত হয়। কাজেই পাঠ্যপুস্তকটির আরও সমৃদ্ধিসাধনের জন্য যেকোনো গঠনমূলক ও যুক্তিসঙ্গত পরামর্শ গুরুত্বের সঙ্গে বিবেচিত হবে। অতি স্বল্প সময়ের মধ্যে **cW'cy'ZKwJ** প্রণয়ন করাতে কিছু ভুলত্রুটি থেকে যেতে পারে। পরবর্তী সংস্করণে **cW'cy'ZKwJ** আরও সুন্দর, শোভন ও ত্রুটিমুক্ত করার চেষ্টা অব্যাহত থাকবে।

cW'cy'ÍKwJ রচনা, সম্পাদনা, সৃজনশীল প্রশ্ন ও অনুশীলনমূলক কাজ প্রণয়ন ও প্রকাশনার কাজে আন্তরিকভাবে যঁারা মেধা ও শ্রম দিয়েছেন, তাঁদের জানাই ধন্যবাদ। **cW'cy'ÍKwJ** শিক্ষার্থীদের আনন্দিত পাঠ ও প্রত্যাশিত দক্ষতা অর্জন নিশ্চিত করবে বলে আশা করি।

cW'dmi tgrt tgr'Ídv Kigvj Dwi b
tPqvi g'vb
RvZxq wk'Ívug I cW'cy'ÍK tewW'XvKv

mWPCĪ

Aa`vq	Aa`vtqi wkṭi v bvg	cV	cV wkṭi v bvg	cPv
GK	ev0wj i `^vaxbZvi msMög	1	ˆKeZ weṭ` ĩn	1
		2	mbömx-dwKi weṭ` ĩn	2
		3	bxj weṭ` ĩn	3
		4	mul Zvj weṭ` ĩn	4
`ß	evsj vt` ṭki `^vaxbZvi cUfvg	1	cwK` İvtbi msKU	7
		2	i vófvI v Avṭ` vj b	8
		3	hyṖ dxU	10
		4	MYAvṭ` vj b ṭ_ṭK MYAfyİ vb	12
		5	HwZnwimK AvMi Zj v gvgj v	14
		6	1970 mvṭj i mvavi Y wbeṖb	16
		7 8	ceᑍ cWög cwK` İvtbi `el g`	18
wZb	evsj vt` ṭki ms` <wZK `ewPĪ`	1	ms` <wZṭZ cKwZi fvgKv	23
		2	ms` <wZṭZ RweKvi fvgKv	25
		3	ms` <wZṭZ atgṖ fvgKv	25
		4	Drme I tgjv	26
Pvi	A_ÖwZ	1 2	evsj vt` ṭki A_ÖwZ	30
		3 4	evsj vt` ṭki A_ÖwZṭZ wkṭi i fvgKv	32
		5	evsj vt` ṭki Avg` wmb I i Bwmb	35
cP	evsj vt` ṭki wbeṖb e`e`v	1	wbeṖṭbi `iZjI wbeṖb পদ্মতি	39
		2 3	evsj vt` ṭki RvZxq I `vbxq chṭqi wbeṖb	41
Qq	evsj vt` ṭki Rjevqy	1	evsj vt` ṭki Rjevqj cKwZ	45
		2	evsj vt` ṭki Rjevqycwi eZṖbi Kvi Y	46
		3,4 5	Rjevqycwi eZṖbi dtj mṖ` ṭhṖ	48
mvZ	evsj vt` ṭki RbmsL`v cwi w`wZ	1 2	evsj vt` ṭki RbmsL`v	55
		3	জনসংখ্যা বৃদ্ধিRwbZ mgm`v	57
AvU	evsj vt` ṭk bvi x Awakvi	1	mgvṭR bvi xi fvgKv	61
		2	evsj vt` ṭk bvi xi Awakvi	62
bq	cÖxY Awakvi	1	mgvṭR cÖxYṭ` i Ae`vb	64
		2	cÖxYṭ` i mgm`v	65
`k	evsj vt` ṭki mvgwRK mgm`v	1	evsj vt` ṭk thSZK cÖv	68
		2	thSZK wṭi va AvBb	69
GMvi	Gwkqvi KṭqKwU ṭ`k	1	evsj vt` ṭki mṭM eÜZj I mnṭhwMZvi mṖúK©	72
		2	evsj vt` ṭki mṭM eÜZj I mnṭhwMZvi mṖúK©	74
evi	AvĀwj K ms`v	1 2	Gwkqvi KṭqKwU AvĀwj K ms`v	79

Aa'iq-GK

evOwuj i ^vaxbZvi msMög

mRjv-mpljv DeP evsjv`k eivei evBti gvb|tK AvKó Kti|Q| Kv|j Kv|j bvbv Rv|Zi mvaviY gvb| Qvovl `t-`tvs- t_tK A|bK D"Pwfjv|x gvb| I Gt`tk Gtm|Q| Zviv A|b|K emwZ Kti|Q, A|b|K ivR" ^vcb Kti|Q| Zte mgv|Ri mvaviY gvb| Ici-gnt|ji Gme ¶|gZvi nvZ-e`j wbtq tZgb gv_v Nvgvq w| Avmt|j tmKv|j ivRv-ev`kvnivl mgvR wbtq gv_v NvgvZ bv| Avevi mvaviY gvb|li Rxeb PjZ mgv|Ri wbtqg I wbtqš;Y| dtj ivRvi mv|_ mvaviY gvb|li Øt|Øi Lp GKUv m|thvM ntZv bv| HwZnvmK tKvmw^ etj|Qb, fviZetl© Mög_tjv wQj ^qsm^úY©Avi Mötgi mgvRB gvb|li Rxebvcb|K wbtqš;Y KiZ| iex`bv_ etj|Qb, cPxb tivg ev cvitmi g|Zv kw³kvjx tK>`kwmmZ mv|R" fviZetl©wQj bv, GLvtb mgvRB eivei kw³kvjx|

wKš' G m|E| hLbB mgv|Ri Ici ivókw³i tRviRjg P|t|Q ZLbB mgvR t_tK cÖZev` D|V|Q| mnR mij `wi`^a MögY gvb| ZLb tKej cÖZev` Kti ¶|vs- nq w|, cÖZiv|al D|`w|x ntq|Q| GgbwK w|t`in K|tZ KwÉZ nq w| BwZnvm t_tK tZgb K|qKw| eo a|t|bi w|t`in I msMötgi K_v GLvtb Ztj aiv ntjv|

cvV-1 : ^KeZw|t`in

Gt`tki gvb|li w|t`ini tPZbv tek c|iv|bv| Zte mvaviY gvb|li AskMötYi gva`tg evsjvq cÖg mdj w|t`in nq cvj Avg|j | ivRv wÖZxq gnxcv|ji kvmbKv|j (1070-1077 wLbã) ^KeZw|t`in nq| ^KeZevjv ntZv tR|t|t`i A_¶ Gw| wQj gjZ tR|t| m^cÖvtqi w|t`in| cvj ivRv|t`i PvikZ eÖt|ii kvmb i|y ntq|Qj 750 mv|ji w`tK| mdj ivRv wÖt|jb agev| I t`ecv| | tm ^Y¶M tcwi tq wÖZxq gnxcv|ji mgq iv|R" wKQywek;Ljv wQj | kvmbKv|Ri `¶|Zvi NvUwZ nwQj | Zv|Z gvb|li g|b t¶|vf I nZvkv ^Zwi ntq|Qj |

cvj ivRv|t`i GK KgPvix w`e`i tbZ|Z; w|t`in Kti ^KeZv|v iv|R"i eti>`k Ask `Lj Kti tbq| Zviv tbŠKv Pvjbvq `¶| etj tbš-hy|tK cÖavb" w`tq|Qj | ivRv wÖZxq gnxcv| ^KeZw|nb|K AvugY K|tZ w|tq w|t|R w|bnZ nb| dtj wKQKv|j i R|b" eti>`tZ ^KeZ¶ i kvmb cÖZwöZ nq| w`te`i ci Zui fvB i|vK Ges Zvicti i|v|Ki c|j fxg ivRv nb| fxg `¶| kvmb wntmte hy| weaY`- eti>`k k| I mgv| A|bKUVB w|wi tq G|bwÖt|j b|

Aet|t| ivgcvj wmsnm|b etm wCZ.fwg eti>`k D^v|ti meRw³ wbtqvM Ktib| wZwb cÖZtekw wewfbæmvš-ivRv|t`i mn|thvMwZvq fxg|K ciwRZ Kti w|t`inx ^KeZv|R"i Aemvb NUvb| Gfvte w|t`inx evOwuj i cÖg mdj ivóte|t|ei mgw|B N|U|

Abkxj bgj K Kvr

KvR-1 : tmKvtj i fvi ZeI qmvari Y gvbtI i Rxeb Pj Z Kxfvte?

KvR-2 : ^KeZ^Kviv? tKvb ivRvi Avgtj ^KeZ^wet` in nq?

cvW-2: mbövmx-dwKi wet` in

KwI I ci Avgvt` i A_ÖxwZ wbfPkj | AZxZ K.I.Kiv kvmK I f-^vqx Øviv wbhZZ nZv | tgvNj Avgtj mgU Rvni½xti i mgq t_+K wbcxo+bi gvIv teo thZ _vtK | Avi ZLb t_+K BstIR Avgj chS- AmsL K.I.K wet` in nqtqQ Gt` tk | K.I.Kt` i I ci AZvPvti i gvIv eStZ Aöv` k kZtKi Kwe Nbitgi iWPZ ag½j Kve` t_+K tkvbn hvKÑÑ

AwePvti fv½ ivR` tMStoi feb
cxov tctq cvtI i cjvq cRvMY \
ivRKi tjvtKi tZgwb wbtjv evov |
AZGe mKj cRv ntv t` kQrov \
Avi BZijxq chÖK gvbyP K.I.Kt` i I ci wöi Zvi eYÖv w` tqtQb GfvteÑÑZvt` i MvtQi mt½
evav nZv Ges Nyl I tKrov gviv nZv | GK BwA cjyI Qq dU (1 d`v`g) j^v Ivtöi tjtRi
gtZv cvKvbn `wöi bvg tKrov | GUv w` tq Zviv curi I nvtöi wewfbaAstk I mviv kixti
meRw³ w` tq gvi Z | kixti i wewfbaRvqMvq GK BwA Mfxi `wM etm thZ I Pvgov tdU thZ |
BwZnvme` myÖKv ivq etjtQb, G mgtq evsjvq tQvUeo AmsL K.I.K wet` in nqtqQj | Gi
gta` cövb ntv-mbövmx-dwKi wet` in |
BstIR Avgtj i tMvovi w` tK 1763 t_+K 1800 mvj chS- `xN³7 eQi ati DEi I cwÖge½
Ges wenvti i we^-xYAAj Rto msNwUZ nqtqQ G wet` in | G wet` tni tbZet` i gta` gRby
kvn, gmv kvn, tPivM Avjx, fevbx cvVK, bti Avj`xb, cxZv^i cÖj BwZnvtm k^vvi mvf_
DwjwLZ nb | GB wet` in Mtgi K.I.K Ges tRvjv Qvovl Kvgvi, Kgvimn KwimMi tkvYI Ask
tbq | G wet` in evcK AAjtj Qwotq covi Avti KwU KviY ntv 1770 mvfj msNwUZ `wfv | GB
`wfv BwZnvtm evsjv mb Abhvqx wQqvEtii gS^s-i bvtg cwiWPZ | t` kxq mvgS-cfvy Avi
wet` wk ewYKt` i tkvY Qvovl ZLb PjwQj AbvevÖRwbZ mgm`v | `tq wgtj GB `wfv | GB
gS^stI ti cÖq GK tKwU tvvK gviv hvq | ZLb t` tki tvvK msL`v wQj cÖq wZb tKwU | Zvi gvfb
t` tki wZb fvMi GK fvM gvbyB gviv wMtqQj | ZvtZI wKs' BstIR kvmK Avi Zvt` i t` kxq
t` vmi t` i tkvY I AZvPvti i gvIv Ktgvb | GiKg Abvq tPvtLi mvgtb t` tL mn` Kiv wQj
gkwwKj | ZvB G wet` in thgb Qwotq ctowQj we^-xYAAjtj tZgwb `vqx nqtqQj `xN³ b |

G wef`t`ni j`Yxq weiq n`Q` w`y`ggmj gvt`bi HK`e` AskM`Y | tbZv`i gta` thgb w`y`l`
g`mj gvt`bi mgvtek N`U`Q` t`Zgw`b Abymvix wef`tnx`i gta`l` Df`q m`c`l`v`t`qi AskM`Y` w`Q`j |
GUv N`U`Q` cwi`w`w`Zi` c`q`v`R`b` ^`Z`t`u`Z`F`v`e`| Zviv AmsL`evi Bst`i`R` ^`mb`i`i` i`f`L` w`t`q`Q`
civ`'` K`i`i`Q`| wef`t`ni tbZe`f`i` Z`v`Mx` R`xeb, gvbweK AvPi`Y, c`A`v` l` `f``w`k`Z`v` w`g`t`j` mvavi`Y`
g`vb`f`li` K`v`Q` Zviv` d`w`Ki` l` mbö`mx` w`n`t`m`te`B` k`b`v`i` Avm`t`b` e`t`m`Q`t`j`b`| Gf`v`te`B` G`u`l` mbö`mx`-
d`w`Ki` wef`t`n` w`n`t`m`te` B`w`Z`n`v`t`m` cwi`v`P`w`Z` t`c`t`q`Q`|

Abkxj bgj K KvR

- KvR-1 : tmKvtj Avgv`i A`_`B`w`Z` w`K`t`mi` l`ci` w`b`f`P`k`x`j` w`Q`j`? K.l.K`i`i` l`ci` t`K`b` t`e`w`k`
AZ`v`P`vi` n`t`Z`v`?
- KvR-2 : Bst`i`R` Avg`t`j`i` t`M`v`ovi` w`t`k` `x`N`P` b` a`ti` t`K`v`b` t`K`v`b` A`A`j` R`f`o` t`K`b` wef`t`n`
n`t`q`u`Q`j`?
- KvR-3 : t`K`v`b` wef`t`n`t`k` mbö`mx`-d`w`Ki` wef`t`n` e`j`v` n`q`?
- KvR-4 : mbö`mx`-d`w`Ki` wef`t`ni` tbZ`Z`i` v`b`K`v`ix` K`t`q`K`R`b` wef`t`n`x` tbZ`vi` b`v`t`gi` Z`w`j` K`v`
c`ö`'` Z` K`i` |

cvW-3 : bxj wef`tn

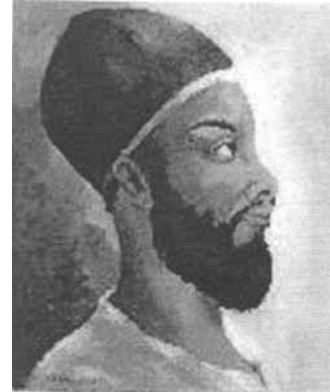
evsjv` t`_`t`k` j`j`l` Kiv` m`a`u` `w`t`q` Bst`i`R`iv` w`b`R` t`_`t`k` i`i`y` K`i`i` w`k`i` K`vi` L`v`b`v` e`v`b`v`t`b`vi` KvR`|
Gf`v`te`B` i`i`y`n`q` c`w`ö`g`v` wef`k`i` w`k`i` wece`| Drcv`b` e`e`v` l` wek`| A`_`B`w`Z`t`Z` Gi` c`f`v`e` n`t`q`Q`
m`y` i`c`h`v`ix`| e`v`u`x`q` B`w`A`b,` K`t`j`i` Z`u`Z` B`Z`w` `A`w`e`c`v`i` Z`v`t`Z` m`v`n`v`h` K`i`i`| c`ö`g` w`t`k` c`h`w`i` Z`
n`q` K`t`j`i` Z`u`Z` e`v`e`_`w`k`i`| Av`i` G`m`g`q` A`w`a`K`v`sk` K`v`c`o`B` n`t`Z`v` m`v`v`| K`v`c`o` m`v`v` K`iv` l` m`v`v`
i`v`L`vi` K`v`f`R` L`p`B` K`v`h`R`i` w`Q`j` b`x`j,` h`v` M`v`Q` t`_`t`k` c`v`l` q`v` t`h`Z`| G`m`e` M`v`Q` L`p` m`n`t`R` Avgv`t`i` t`_`t`k`
R`b`w`Z`|

Bst`i`R`i` t`_`t`k` h`Z`B` K`t`j`i` Z`u`Z` t`e`t`o`t`Q` Z`Z`B` t`e`t`o`t`Q` b`x`t`j`i` P`w`n`v`| Zviv` b`x`j` P`v`t`l`i` R`b`
evsjvi` K.l.K`i`i` e`v`a` K`i`t`Z` j`w`M`j`| d`m`w`j` R`w`g`t`Z` b`x`j` P`v`l` K`i`t`j` K.l.K`i`i` Y`l`w`Z`| Bst`i`R` t`h` `v`g`
t`_`q` Z`v`t`Z` Drcv`b` L`i`P` l`t`v` b`v`| Z`v`Q`v`ov` a`v`b`P`v`t`j`i` Drcv`b` K`t`g` t`M`t`j` L`v`l` q`v`i` m`S`K`U` t`e`t`o` h`v`q`|
d`t`j` P`w`l` i`v` m`n`t`R` b`x`j` P`v`l` K`i`t`Z` P`v`B`Z` b`v`| Av`i` Z`v`B` evsjvi` K.l.K`i`i` b`x`j` P`v`t`l` e`v`a` K`i`v`i` R`t`b`
Bst`i`R`iv` AZ`v`P`v`t`i`i` c`_` a`t`i`w`Q`j`| w`K`Q`K`v`j` Av`t`M`l` b`x`j` K`w`V` l` b`x`j` m`v`t`n`e`f`i` K`_`v` i`b`t`j` evsjvi`
K.l.K` Av`Z`w`¼`Z` n`t`Z`v`|

1815-16 mvtj` evsjv`q` 1,28,000` g`Y` b`x`j` %`Z`w`i` n`t`q`u`Q`j`| Z`L`b` t`_`t`k` evsjv` G`K`v` m`v`i`v` c`w`_`e`x`i`
b`x`t`j`i` P`w`n`v` w`g`u`t`q`Q`| Gi` R`t`b` AK`_` AZ`v`P`vi` m`B`t`Z` n`t`q`Q` evsjvi` b`x`j` P`w`l` t`k`| tmKvtj`i`
w`e`L`v`Z` K`w`e` C`k`i`P`>`^`_`B` w`j` t`L`t`Q`b`N`N`b`x`j` K`i`i` K`x` AZ`v`P`vi`/G`B` b`x`t`j` m`K`j` w`b`t`j` G`t`i` w`b`t`j`
(j`x`j`v)` t`e`v`S`v` f`v`i`| Av`i` `x`b`e`Ü`z`w`g`t` w`j` t`L`t`Q`b` b`v`U`K`-b`x`j` `c`P`| Z`v`t`Z` b`x`j` P`w`l` t`_`i` l`ci` AZ`v`P`v`t`i`i`
g`g`ö`k`P`w`P`i` d`t`U` D`t`v`t`Q`|

bxj wef`thni cŭg cēv`cyl ntb m`f wekpv_| tmKvtj Avgv`i RivZxq tPZbvi Afvte
`fM`m̄tg wefk WvKvZ bvtg cwi wPZ n̄tqWQtjb wZwb| wekpv_ AfbK mdj exi ZcY©msM̄tgi
bvqK| 1808 mv̄tj evi Rb m̄½xmn Bst̄i R̄t̄ i nv̄tZ aiv cto Zui v mKt̄j cŌY`t̄E`w̄EZ nb|

ZvtZ Aek` bxj wef`thn _vtg wb| agms`<vi gjK l qvrwe
Avf`vj t̄bi m̄f āt̄i 1831 mv̄tj bvMv` wZZgxt̄i i tbZt̄Z;
PweYk ciMYv GjuKvq wef`thni Av_b R̄t̄j l̄t̄v| `wi`^a l
wb̄t`^ gvb̄l Zui Wv̄tK m̄rov t`q| wZZgxt̄i i tbZt̄Z; GK ch̄t̄q
PweYk ciMYv, b`xqv, d̄wi`cj w̄bt̄q GK weivU fL̄Ē gȳv̄Āt̄j
cwiYZ nq| GK ch̄t̄q Bst̄i R bxj Ki l Zvt`i t`v̄mi R̄w̄g`vi
Qvovl Zui tbZt̄Z; mv̄aviY gvb̄l Bst̄i R kvmbt̄KB P̄vt̄j Ā
Rvbvq| Aet̄k̄t̄l 1831 mv̄tj i 19tk b̄t̄f̄x̄^i BwZnvmL̄vZ
ev̄tki t̄Kj̄v̄ jov̄bt̄q kw̄n` n̄t̄jb exi wZZgxi l Zui cĀvkRb
mn̄t̄hv̄v̄v̄| Avi e`x n̄t̄q c̄t̄i gZi`t̄E`w̄EZ nb Afb̄t̄KB|



wZZgxi

Ab̄k̄xj bgj K KvR

- KvR-1 : bxj P̄vt̄l i Rb` Bst̄i Riv t̄Kb GZ t̄Rvi Rj̄g P̄vj vZ?
- KvR-2 : bxj Ki t̄ i AZ`vP̄vt̄i i aib Kx i Kg wQj N̄N` t̄qKwU D`vni Y`vl |
- KvR-3 : bxj wef`thni cŭg cēv`cyl t̄K?
- KvR-4 : wef`thn x tbZv wZZgxt̄i i cwi Pq`vl |

cvV-4 : mul Zvj wef`thn

DĒie½, cw̄ōge½ l wenv̄t̄i i wKQyAĀt̄j emwZ Av̄t̄Q mul Zvj R̄wZi | G AĀj t̄K GK mgq
mul Zvj ciMYv ejv n̄t̄Zv| mul Zvj iv wQj L̄p̄B `wi`^q gjZ P̄vt̄l i Kv̄t̄R LvUv̄t̄bvi Rb` cw̄ōg
fvi Z t̄t̄K GB mul Zvj t̄ i w̄bt̄q Ḡtm̄w̄Qj R̄w̄g`vi iv| ZvB Av̄m̄t̄j AiY` cK̄w̄Zi t̄Kv̄t̄j Af`-
n̄t̄j l mul Zvj ciMYvq Zvt`i `vbxq R̄w̄g`vi t̄ i R̄w̄ḡt̄Z teM̄vi LvŪt̄Z n̄t̄Zv| gR̄vi t̄cZ
mv̄gv̄b̄| Bst̄i R kvmbKv̄t̄j R̄w̄g`vi t̄ i AZ`vP̄vi t̄eto t̄M̄t̄j GK mgq 1855 mv̄tj i w̄t̄K Zv̄v
cŌZev`x n̄t̄q l̄t̄v| tbZv Zvt`i `β fvB̄N̄N̄w̄mayAvi Kv̄b̄l tm eQi 30tk R̄p̄ mf̄v K̄t̄i cŌq`k
nv̄Rvi mul Zvj wef`thn i iyK̄t̄i | R̄w̄g`vi t̄ i cv̄t̄k Ḡtm̄ `wovq Bst̄i R %amb` l Zvt`i cyj k|
d̄t̄j Av̄t̄i B wef`thn̄t̄ i ḡt̄L̄vḡwL n̄t̄Z nq Bst̄i R `mb` l mi Kv̄t̄i i | wef`thn̄v̄ w̄el v̄³ Zxi Avi
ab̄k̄ w̄t̄q h̄ȳx̄ K̄t̄i evi evi Db̄z̄ A`̄m̄w̄³⁄⁴Z Bst̄i R ew̄nb̄x̄t̄K ciw̄RZ K̄t̄i | mul Zvj t̄ i HK`
l m̄vdj` t̄t̄L cŌZ̄t̄ekx w̄n̄`ȳḡw̄j̄g mv̄aviY ev̄Ow̄j̄ivl Zvt`i cv̄t̄k Ḡtm̄ `wovq| KLbl
K̄vḡvi iv A`̄ē ew̄bt̄q w̄t̄q̄t̄Q, KLbl K̄vḡvi, K̄z̄vi, K̄l̄K̄iv, mul Zvj t̄ i cv̄t̄k `wot̄q h̄ȳx̄
K̄t̄i t̄Q| Bst̄i R t̄mb̄vc̄w̄Z t̄ḡRi ev̄t̄iv̄t̄Ri tbZt̄Z; weivU ew̄nb̄x̄ K̄vḡvb̄ e`K̄ w̄bt̄q Av̄m̄ḡY K̄t̄i

wb̄t̄Pi Ab̄t̄"Q` wU c̄to 3 l 4 b̄x̄ji c̄k̄k̄e DĒi `vl

Avāȳ i v̄3/4vK wgv̄vcj M̄t̄gi GKwU HwZn`evnx NUbv i t̄b Lye weim̄Z nb| ga`h̄t̄M H M̄t̄g Livi
Kvi t̄Y dmj bv nI qvq `yrf̄q̄ t̄`Lv t̄`q| lB mgq Rwg`vi iv c̄Rv̄t̄`i t̄Kv̄t̄bv m̄vnh` bv Ki t̄j
Kt̄qKRb t̄bZ,`vbxq t̄jvK wgt̄j Gi c̄Zev` K̄ti Ges Rwg`vi ewinb̄t̄K civ`l̄ K̄ti |

3. Dī xc̄t̄Ki NUbv t̄Kvb wēt̄`t̄ni t̄q̄l̄ `Zwi i NUbv̄t̄K Bw̄1/2Z K̄ti?

- K. bx̄j wēt̄`t̄n M. `KeZ`wēt̄`t̄n
L. d̄w̄Ki mb̄ömx wēt̄`t̄n N. m̄vl Zij wēt̄`t̄n

4. Bw̄1/2ZKvi x wēt̄`t̄ni wēt̄kl w`K wQj wb̄t̄Pi t̄Kvb̄wU?

- K. wēt̄`wk k̄vmK l t̄kvlYKvi x̄t̄`i `gb
L. `wi `a l Amnvq gvb̄t̄l i AvZ̄Z`wM
M. k̄vmK̄t̄`i Amn̄t̄hwM̄Zvi gra`tg `gb
N. mKj agx̄q̄ t̄bZv̄t̄`i gnvb AvZ̄Z`wM

mRb̄kx̄j c̄k̄ce

1. d̄j̄cj AĀt̄j i Amvaye`emv̄qxi v wb̄t̄R̄t̄`i `^t̄`Pw̄l̄t̄`i w`t̄q t̄Rvi K̄ti ZvgvK Pvl Kiv̄t̄"Q|
Ḡt̄Z av̄t̄bi Drcv`b K̄t̄g hvl qvq D³ AĀt̄j i t̄jvKR̄t̄bi Lv` msKU t̄`Lv t̄`q| Zeyl
e`emv̄qx̄t̄`i P̄v̄t̄c Pw̄l̄ iv ZvgvK P̄v̄t̄l eva` nq| d̄t̄j Pw̄l̄ iv wēt̄`t̄nx n̄t̄q D̄t̄V| Pw̄l̄t̄`i G
AZ`v̄Pvi t̄`t̄K ev̄P̄v̄t̄bi Rb` w̄bR̄vg m̄v̄t̄ne `wi `a w̄b̄t̄`^ gvb̄t̄`i t̄K GKw̄l̄ Z K̄ti b Ges
Zv̄t̄`i w̄b̄t̄q GKwU t̄`^Q̄v̄t̄meK ewinb̄x̄ MVb K̄ti b |

- K. t̄mKv̄t̄j Avgv̄t̄`i A_Öw̄Z wK̄t̄mi Dci w̄b̄f̄P̄kx̄j wQj ?
L. Bsj`v̄t̄Ü w̄k̄i wece K̄x̄fv̄t̄e`i i`n̄t̄q̄wQj ? e`vL`v Ki |
M. d̄j̄cj AĀt̄j i K.I.K̄t̄`i wēt̄`t̄ni t̄Zvgvi cv`eB̄t̄qi t̄Kvb wēt̄`t̄ni `enk̄ó` d̄t̄U D̄t̄V̄t̄Q
eȲÖv Ki |
N. w̄bR̄vg m̄v̄t̄ne l w̄Z̄Z̄ḡx̄t̄i i KḡR̄v̄t̄Ēi Z̄j bvḡj K Av̄t̄j vP̄bv Ki |

2. m̄wL̄cj M̄t̄gi K.I.K m̄xc̄Öv̄t̄qi t̄jvKR̄b gnv̄Rb̄t̄`i Övi v Lye AZ`v̄Pwi Z n̄t̄Zv| Zv̄t̄`i t̄K Aí
gR̄wi t̄Z m̄vi w`b LvUvZ| G Ae`v̄q weRb l wece b̄v̄t̄g `ß e`w³ Zv̄t̄`i t̄K msN̄w̄Z K̄ti |
Zv̄t̄`i t̄bZ̄t̄Z̄j AZ`v̄Pwi Z t̄k̄iY এক্যবন্দ্য nq| m̄v̄viY RbMYI Zv̄t̄`i mg_Ö R̄vb̄vq|
gnv̄Rb̄t̄`i Rbej l A`k̄`Z̄ Zv̄t̄`i t̄K `gv̄t̄Z cv̄t̄i w̄b |

- K. `KeZ`K̄v̄t̄`i ejv n̄t̄Zv?
L. B̄t̄i R Avḡt̄j AmsL` evi K.I.K wēt̄`t̄ni n̄t̄q̄wQj t̄Kb ? e`vL`v Ki |
M. Dī xc̄t̄K gnv̄Rb̄t̄`i ḡt̄a` m̄vl Zij wēt̄`t̄ni K̄v̄t̄`i `enk̄ó` d̄t̄U D̄t̄V̄t̄QÑÑe`vL`v Ki |
N. Dī xc̄t̄K AZ`v̄Pwi Z t̄k̄iYi ḡt̄b̄v̄f̄veB m̄vl Zij wēt̄`t̄ni m̄vd̄t̄j`i t̄cQ̄t̄b ḡj Kvi Y
wQj ÑÑ e³e`wU ḡj`vq̄b Ki |

Aa'vq - `β

evsjv`tki ^vaxbZvi cUfug

^vaxb evsjv`tki Rb? evOwj i RvZxq Rxe?bi me?P?q ,iZcy?NUbv| evOwj iv cwK^-vb iv?o?i tkvY, AZ?vPvi I ^el?g'i weif? avivevwnKf?te msM?g I Av?`vj b Pwj ?q G?m?Qj | Gi g?a" fvlv Av?`vj b, 1954 mvt?ji webeP?b h?d?Ui weRq, mgwiK kvmb we?ivax Av?`vj b, 1962 I 1964 mvt?ji Qv? Av?`vj b Ab`Zg| GQov 1966 mvt?ji 6 `dv Av?`vj b, HwZnwmK AvMiZjv gvgjv, mvs`<wZK ^waKvi Av?`vj b, 1969 mvt?ji MYAfy?vb Ges 1970 mvt?ji webeP?b evOwj i RvZxq RvMi?Yi t?T? e`vcK f?gKv iv?L| Gme Av?`vj b I NUbvi ga" w`?qB cwK^-vb we?ivax tPZbv teMevb n?qt?Q, evOwj RvZxqZvev?` D?y n?qt?Q gvbl | Gi dt?B m?e n?qt?Q 1971 mvt?ji gnvb g?h?y?i g?Zv i?T?qx mk`? h?y e`vcK RbM?Yi AskM?Y Ges t`k I RwZi mweR g? AR?| Avgv?` i RvZxq BwZnvtm 1947 t`?K 1971 mvj ch? - cwK^-vb ce?Ui NUbvc?vn m?i?c?n?x| GB mg?q cwK^-v?bi Av`wkR msKU cwi?<vi n?q hvq| tm m?u?K?Ges cwK^-v?bi weif? cwi Pwj Z Av?`vj b I msM?gi K?qKwU ,iZcy?Aa'vq GLv?b Z?j aiv n?jv|

cvW-1 : cwK^-v?bi msKU

e? AvKw?T? ^vaxbZv jv?fi ci cwK^-v?bi m?ov tgvrv?S? Avjx wRb?n?mn t`kwUi tbZe?` i g?a" iv?o?i b?wZ, Av`k?b?q we?w? - t`Lv t`q| G Ae`v?K ejv hvq cwi P?qi msKU| w?> y g?njg `β c`K RwZ, GB `we w?j cwK^-vb c?Z?vi c?T? Zv?` i c?vb h?y?| wKš' ^vaxbZvi c?i tbZe?` e?Z? c?i?j b ag?Qovl gvbl?i Av?l cwi Pq Av?Q| fvlv Gi g?a" Ab`Zg| cwK^-v?bi `β Astki g?a" ce?evsjvq AwKvsk gvbl evsjvfv?x n?j I c?og Astk Aš?Z PviwU wfb?efvlvfv?x gvbl evm K?i| D`fv?vi gva`?g Zv?` i HK`e?y Kiv m?e n?j I Av?w?j K I t?jvKms`<wZi cv`R` NPv?bvi Dcvq w?j bv| dt?j g?njg RvZxqZvev?` i c?vb c?y? wRb?n vb?R ^vaxbZvi K?qKw`b c?i B MYcwi t?` ej?j b, g?njg w?> ywL?vb-te?y wKsev cv?we-evOwj -w?w? -cvLZb cwi Pq f?j mKj?KB GLb GK cwK^-vb n?Z n?e| wKš' tmB cwK^-v?bi HK`m? ^Zwi Ki?Z w?Tq Zviv Bmjv?g I D`fv?vi I ci t?Rvi t`q Av? Ab`vb" ag? I Ab`vb" fvlv-ms`<wZi weif? Ae`vb tbq| GgbwK evsjvfv?vi mg?y m?wZ", iex`bv_- gvB?Kj-e?w?4?gi g?Zv ,iZcy?m?wZ"K?` i c?Z ^ewi Ae`vb M?Y K?i| G?Z t`?k H?K?i cwi e?Z?we?w? - Qovq I t`kevmxi g?a" t`Lv t`q wefv?Rb|

th evOwj g?njgvb cwK^-vb c?Z?vi R?b" me?Z?K msM?g K?i?Qj, bZb t`kwU vb?q Zv?` i ^c?1/2 n?jv mevi Av?M| ce?evsjvi we`>>Rb cwK^-vb miKv?i G a?b?i c`?T?c evOwj i me?vk t`L?Z t?j b| e? fvlwe` c?E?Z W. g?y? knx`j w?mn G?tki AM?x e?y?R?x I m?wZ"Kiv evsjvfv?v, evsjv m?wZ", evOwj ms`<wZ I HwZn" i?T?vq Gw?Tq Av?mb| G mg?q W. g?y? knx`j w? GKwU fvl?Y e?j?Q?j b?N?OAv?g iv w?> yev g?njg thgb mZ", Zvi t?Tq teik

mZ" Avgiv evOwj | GwU tKvfbv Av`tkP K_v bq, GwU GKwU ev`e K_v | cKwZ vbtrI nvtZ Avgv`i tPnviq I fvlvq evOwj tZi Ggb Qvc w`tqtQb th, Zv gvj v-wZj K-wUwKtZ wKsev Uwc-jw½-`wotZ XvKevi tRv-wU tbB|0

AvR ce@sjsv `^vaxb nI qvi Pwj k eQi cti I GLbl cwk`-vb tZgwb Av`wK` msKtU fMtQ |

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : cwk`-vb mxi ci ci evOwj gnj gvb`i `^caef½ ntjv tKb?

KvR- 2 : evOwj RmZ cth½ W. gns` knx` jvni Dw³wU উদ্ভূত Ki |

cvV-2 : ivofvlv Avt`vj b

cwk`-v`bi m`ov I c0g MfbP tRbtij tgvnv` Avjx wRbv tNvlyv KtibNncwk`-v`bi ivofvlv nte D`P 1948 m`bi Rvbgwi gvm XvKv wvktpe`vj tqi KvR ntj QvI`-wKqKt`i mgvtefk wZwb G tNvlyv w`tj QvI iv 0bv bv bv0N` aYwbZ c0Zev` Rvbvq | t`tki wKqwe`-mwnwZ`K I eyRrrex Ges AwKvsk ivR%bwZK tbZv evsv fvlvi c`q Ae`-vb tbb | cwk`-vb MYcwil` evOwj m`m` GKvE`ii kun` Kwgjv axti>bv_`E ivofvlv evsvi c`q c0-ve D`vcb Ktib | wKs` c0vbg`x wj qvKZ Avjx LvB G c0-v`ei Xea`wetiwaZv Ktib | `tLi wclq gnmjgjxMi AtbK evOwj m`m`l GB wetiwaZvq thvM w`tqutjb | A_P evsviB cwk`-v`bi ivofvlv nI qv wQj hy³hy³ | cwk`-v`bi ZrKvjxb tgvU RbmsL`v wQj 6 tKwU 90 j`q | Gi gta` 4 tKwU 40 j`q evOwj | ewK AvovB tKwU gvb`li gvZ.fvlv wKs` D`Pbq | Zv`i `^`^ gvZ.fvlv wmwU, cvAwe, ckZi I evjP ZZ DbZ bv nI qvq Zv`i wKqvi gva`g wQj D`P t`tki msL`vj Ny RbMv0xi fvlvK msL`v iy evOwj i I ci Pwictq t`l qvi tP0v KtiwQj cwk`-vb | A_P evOwj iv wKs` tKej evsvtK ivofvlv Kivi `we Kti wb | Zviv D`P cvkvcwk ivofvlv wntmte evsvi I `^xKwZ tP`qWj |



tKs`iq kun` wgbvi

gvZ.fvlvi AwKv`ii Rtb` c0`tk GKwaK Df`v`Mi K_v Rlv hvq | Gigta` c0wZkxj ivRbxwZwe` I XvKv wvktpe`vj tqi QvI t`i mgS`tq me©jxq ivofvlv msM0g cwil` MwZ nq | Gi tbZtZi QvI I ZiY`i gta` mwmq wQtb KvRx tMvj vg gvney, kIKZ Avjx, MvRxDj nK, tgvnv` tZiqnv, Ave`j gwZb, tkL gwRej ingvb c0t |

1948 মত্জি 11B গুপ্ফলবি `বেত্জ অগ্ৰু WvKv ন্ত্জ Avj Avnv`, tkL গুRej ingvb, KvRx tMvjg gnejemn AwaKvsk tbZv tM3vi nb| `gb-crofb Avt`vjb wKs' eU nq wbl eis Avt`vj tbi c_ atı 1952 মত্জি kxtZ XvKvq MY-cwi l t`i Awa tek b emtj QvI iv MY-cwi l` tNivl Kti ivofvlv evsjvi `বেত্জ `sri Kuj mc t` l qvi wmsvš- tbq| w`bwU wQj 21tk tdegywi |

glt`gšx b:tj Awg tbi tbZ tZ; gmnj gjxM mi Kvi QvI t`i evav t` l qvi wmsvš- tbq| mi Kvi XvKv wekte `vj q G jvKvq 144 aviv Rwi Kti | A_ Pvi R tbi tek GK tRvU n t q iv -vq wguQj Ki tZ cvi te bvl wKs' msMgx QvI iv Zv gvbte tKb? Zviv guZ.fvlvi ghPv l AwaKvi i Plvq Avt cvmxb mvmx fwgKv wbtZ c0' Z| AvtMi iv tZ mfv Kti QvI iv 144 aviv tft0 wguQj tei Kivi wmsvš- tbq|

tmw`b Avt`vjbKvixt`i tVKvtZ cyjk A` nvtZ Smtq ctowQj | c0tg Zviv jwV PVR0Kı t jv l Ku`vtb M'vm Qwt jv| ZvtZl `gvtZ cvi t jv bv we t PlvfKvixt`i | wguQj tbZz; w`wQ t j b Ave`j gwZb l MvRxDj nK| Gevi `uj Pjvt jv cyjk| `uj tZ wbnZ n t j b i wdK Dwi b, Avaj ReYvi Ges Avej eiKZ| AvntZi msL`v wQj AtbK| Zt`i XvKv tgvW tKj K t j tR f wZ0Kiv nq| Gt`i gta` Ave`jn mvjvg wPwKrmvxb Ae`vq gviv hvb| bq eQtı i wK t kvi l wDjval cyj tki `uj tZ wbnZ n t q wQj | Zui v mevB fvlv kwn` |



fvlv Avt`vj t b kwn t` i K t qKRb

thLvtb QvI nZ`v Kiv n t q t0 tmB `v t b 23tk tdegywi `Zwi Kiv nq GKıU kwn` wgbvi | 1963 মত্জি GB A`vqx wgbvi wUi `tj eo Kti kwn` wgbvi `Zwi Kiv nq| GwUB XvKv tgvW tKj K t j tRi mvg t b Mov tK` xq kwn` wgbvi |

fvlv Avt`vj b t` tK AR0

evOwj etKi i3 w` t q guZ.fvlvi m s y b i Plv Ki t Z t c t i wQj | tkl ch0- ce0evsjvi AvBbmfv evsjv fvlv tK cwk`-v t b i Ab`Zg ivofvlv Kivi c t Plv wmsvš- M0Y Kti | Gfıte 1956 wL0v t a i wPZ cwk`-v t b i msweav t b Ab`Zg ivofvlv wnt m te evsjvi `xkwZi gva`tg fvlv Avt`vj t b i mgwıB N t U | evsjv Ges D` P B fvlvB cwk`-v t b i ivofvlvi ghPv jvf Kti |

guZ.fvlvi `xkwZ t c t q Avi miKv t i i weı t s Avt`vjb Kti b`v h` `we Av`vtq mdj n t q wkw Plv evOwj i g t b RvZxq tPZbv tRvi`vi nq| evsjv fvlv, evsjv mwnZ` Ges evOwj i nvRvi eQtı i ms` wZ wbtq tm Me0 AvZ weklym w d t i cvq |

fvlv Rb" evOwj i GB gnvb Avt`vj btk kxv Rvbvq wekxvix | 1999 mL'vta Avgv` i fvlv Avt`vj b Avs-RWZK `xkuz jvf Kti | tm eQi 17B btf`^i BDtb`<v 21tk tdehwi tk Avs-RWZK gvZ.fvlv w`em wntmte tNvl Yv t`q | ZvB GLb cOZeQi 21tk tdehwi cv`exi mKj RmZ wR wR gvZ.fvlv tk wetkl m`sb Rwb`tq `siY Kti | tmB mv`_ `siY Kti fvlvi Rb" evOwj i AvZ`Z`v`Mi K_v |

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : iv'fvlv Avt`vj tbi Kvi Y`tjv D`j E Ki |

KvR- 2 : fvlv Avt`vj tbi djvdj m`ut`K`Zvgvi avi Yv wbt`Ri fvlvq tjL |

cvW- 3 : h`d`U

cvW`-vb m`oi ci t`tkB kvMKt`i lohš; ce`cvW`-v`bi gvbt`li gtb t`v`v` `vov evat`Z _v`k | AvZ`i v` I AvZ`weKv`ki c`k`ebvov g`zi gvbj GK nt`Z _v`kb | v`gZvmb `j g`v`j g`j`M thb lohš; Avi tkvl`yi c`Z`K nt`q l`v | evOwj RmZi R`b` G w`j m`is`-Kvj | v`gZvmb g`v`j g`j`M`k ciwRZ Kti evOwj i Av`Kvi c`Z`vi j`v`v` G`t`tki c`vb c`vb iv`%bwZK `j l`tbZe;` w`gtj wbe`P`b`k mvg`b ti`L 1954 mv`j GKwU t`RvU Mv`b Kti b | G t`RvUB h`d`U b`tg cvi w`PZ | wbe`P`b h`d`U wbi 1/4k msL`Mwi o`Zv AR` Kti |

h`d`U Mv`b l 21 `dv Kg`P`

h`d`U Kq`U `j w`j Ges t`Kvb t`Kvb `j Zv GLb t`R`b tbB | GwU w`Kš' cvW`-v`bi `B Ast`ki cvj`v`g`U ev msm` wbt`q Mv`Z RvZxq cvi l`i wbe`P`b w`j bv | GwU w`j i ay ce`evs`vi AvBb cvi l`i wbe`P`b | G wbe`P`b



tkti evsjv G tk dRjj nK



gvj vov Ave`j nwg` Lvb fvmvbx

h`d`U thvM t`q Avl qvgx g`v`j g` j`M, K.I.K k`g`K cvW` t`Rv`tg Bmj v`gx Ges MYZ`x `j | 1949 mv`j Mv`Z nq Avl qvgx g`v`j g` j`M | GB `j B w`j eo | 1955 mv`j t`tk o`g`v`j g` k`w`U ev` w`t`q `j w`i bvg nq Avl qvgx j`M | v`gZvmb g`v`j g` j`M`n tgvU 16wU `j G wbe`P`b Ask

tbq| Zte gj
 c0Z0w0Zv nq
 h3dxU I gnyjg
 jxMi gta" | h3dxU
 0tbSKv0 cZxK wbtq
 wbePb Kti |
 h3d0Ui tbZtZj
 wQtb ZrKvxb
 evsvi wZb c0xY
 tbZv NÑ tkti evsv
 G tK dRjj nK,
 gljvbn Ave`j
 nwg` Lvb fmvbx
 Ges tnvfmb
 knx` tmvni vl qv`R



tnvfmb knx` tmvni vl qv`R



tkL gnyRej ingvb

Ziyf`i gta" tkL gnyRej ingvb mKtji `w0 AvKIY Ktib I Rbw0q nta I tVb |

h3dxU RbMfYi mvgtb Zv`i 21 `dv KgnwP c0Kv Kti | GtZ cwK`-vtfbi Ab`Zg iv0fvlv
 wntmte evsvi `xKwZ, Rwg`wii c0v ewZj, cvUwkí RvZxqKiY, mgevqwfW0K KwI e`e`v,
 w0tb cqmvg I eva`ZvgjK c0_wgK wk`lv vb Aš-f0 Kti | GQrov mg`- Ab`vq AvBbKv0b
 ewZj, 52 mtji fvlv Avt`vj tbi kun` `ši tY kun` wgbvi w0g0Y, 21tk tde0wii mi Kwii QwU
 tNvlYv Ges ce0evsvi `vq0Kvmtbi K_vl ejv nq | evsv fvlv I mwn0Z`i Db0q0bi R0b` evsv
 GKv0Wgx c0Z0vi K_vl GtZ wQj |

wbeP0bi djvdj

ZLb gnygvb I Ab`vb` ag0ej`x0t`i Avjv`v Avmb wQj, Avjv`v tfvU n0Zv | ce0evsv AvBb
 cwI ` wbeP0b 237 gnyjg Avmtbi gta" h3dxU 223 Avmb t0tq msL`wMwi 0Zv AR0 Kti |
 Avl qvgx gnyjg jxM Zv`i Rb` eivl KZ 143w Avmtbi gta" me KqU0tZ Rajvf Kti
 Rbw0qZvi c0vY t`q | Avi 0vgZvmb gnyjg jxMi mKj gš0x ciwRZ nb Ges `j wU gvI 10wU
 Avmb cvq | h3d0Ui G w0Rq0K t`k-w0t`tki cI cwI Kv 0e`vjU wece0 etj AvL`wqZ Kti |

G wbePb wQj ce0evsvq c0B0eq`c0t`i tfvtU c0g meRbxb wbePb | ev0wjj RwZ w0tR0t`i
 AnaKvi i 0lvi Rb` D3/4w0eZ nta h3d0Ui t0SKv cZxtK tfvU t`q | i ayag0w0tq evovemo Kti
 gvbl tK th tavKv t`qv hvq bv gnyjg jxMi djvdj wech0q Zv c0wYZ nq | fvlv I ms`<wZ
 w0tivax Ae`vb w0tq K0vi `gbbwZ I `^i kvmb Pwjj t0 tKv0bv mi Kvi th wU0K_vK0Z cvti
 bv Zvl c0wYZ nq | ev0wji bZb G RvZxqZve`x tPZbv cieZ0Kv0tj mKj Avt`vj b I
 wbeP0b t0Yv RyM0t0Q | Avi Ab`w`tK gnyjg jxM GKwU MYw0tivax `j wntmte cwI wPZ nq |
 1957 mtji gta" `j wU e0av w0f0 nta cwK`-vtfbi iv00vgZv t0tK w0vq tbq | 1970
 mtji wbeP0b G `j wU GKwU AvmbI cvqwb |

gymjg jxMi civRq I h³dU i weRtqi Kvi Y

^vaxbZvi ci t_†K gymjg jxMi fwgKv evOwj †K ¶ä K†i wQj | Avi fvlv Av†`vj†bi weRtqi dtj t`†k ivR%bwZK cwieZ†bi R†b` Zv†` i AvKv•¶lv teMevb n†q I †v | h³dU wevfbae j I g†Zi gvbj GKw† Z n†q wQj | GwU h³dU i mnR weRtqi Ab`Zg Kvi Y | G`†ji Kg†wP†Z RbM†Yi Avkv-Avkv•¶vi c†Zdj b N†U | evsjvflvi ghPv`vb, c†`wkK`^vqEkumb, K.I.K, k†gK, Qv†mn mKj tk†Yi gv††li K_v G†Z wQj | 21`dv Kg†wPI Zv†` i mnR weRtqi Kvi Y | h³dU c†xY-Ziy† tbZv I Kg† mgš^q N†U | cvkvcwk Ziy†` i c†vi AvfHvb wQj †Pv†L covi g†Zv | Ab`w†K gymjg jxMi Kg†wP wQj A`úó I †MwRw††j fiv | MYew†Qbae tbZv-Kg†v h³dU i Kg†` i c†vi w†fHv†bi †Rv††i ††m hvb | gymjg jxMi`†kvmb, `e`g†j` i Ea†w†Z, tkv†Y, `†ji g†a` Aš-000, `†w†Z, cwK`-v†bi `† Astki`elg` BZ`w` wQj gymjg jxMi cZ†bi Kvi Y |

Ab†xj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : h³dU i 21`dvi gj`we,†jv†jL |

KvR- 2 : c_wK c_wK Q†K gymjg jxMi civRq I h³dU i R†qi Kvi Y,†jvi Zwj Kv`Zwi Ki |

cvV-4 : MYAv†`vj b t_†K MYAfj†vb

mvgwi K kvmb I MYAv†`vj†bi mPbv

cwK`-v†bi Iohš_c KLbl t_†g _v†K wb | Zv eivei Ae`vnZ wQj | `† gv†mi gv_vq we†kl ¶lgZv c†qvM K†i h³dU miKvi ††0 ††lqv nq | Gic†i cwK`-v†bi msweavb Ab†vqx temvgwi K miKvi Mvb Kiv n†j I AvBb k;Ljv cwiw`wZi AebwZ †`wL†q B`<v`vi gxR†1958 m††ji 7B A†±vei t`†k mvgwi K AvBb Rwi K†ib | mKj ivR%bwZK`j wbw†w††††Nv†Yv Kiv nq | c†vb mvgwi K kvmb w†h³ Kiv nq c†vb tmbvcwZ †Rv††ij g†w† AvBq† Lvb†K | Gmgq Avej gbmj Avng` I †kL g†wRej ingvbm eü evOwj tbZv†K †M†Zvi Kiv nq | 20 w††bi g†a`B AvBq† Lvb Zvi w††qvMKZ†B`<v`vi gxR†K c`P†Z K†i cwK`-vb †Q†o P†j th†Z eva` K†ib | Gevi wZwb w††R†K †Nv†Yv K†ib cwK`-v†bi †c†m†W†U |

AvBq† Lv†bi kvmbKv††j ax†i ax†i evOwj HK`e†w nq | Zviv GK ch††q mvgwi K kvmb†bi we††w† Av†`vj b` i iyK†i | AvBq† Lv†bi bvbv AZ`vP††i evOwj wcQz n†Uwb | wevfbae`we†Z ivRc_ c†w†w†Z n†Z _v†K |

Qv† Av†`vj b

AvBq† Lv†bi we††w† ce©cwK`-v†bi Qv†iv c†g Av†`vj b M†o †Zv†† | wk¶vi †¶†† cwK`†v†bi `† Astki g†a`elg`^Zwi K†i wQj cwK`-vb kvmbKiv | ce©cwK`-v†b wk¶vi Rb`L† Kg A_†eiv† Kiv n†Zv | GLv†b c†qvR†bi Zj bvq wk¶lv c†Z†vbi wQj Kg | 1958

2. ce[©]cmK⁻-v[†]bi wbe[©]PZ tbZviv w[†]Ri g[†]Zv K[†]i t[†]k kvmb Ki[†]eb | tK[†] `xq miKv[†]i i n[†]tZ _vK[†]te i[†]ay[†]t[†] ki[†] ¶[†]v I [†]e[†]t[†] `wkK b[†]xwZ wba[†]¶[†] t[†]Yi `wqZ[†]|
3. ce[©]l c[†]w[†]g-cmK⁻-v[†]bi Rb[†] `¶[†]Uv w[†]fba[†]g[†]y[†] ¶[†]P[†]jy_vK[†]te, Z[†]te `ß Ast[†]kB Z[†]v m[†]t[†]R e[†]envi Kiv hv[†]te |
4. Av[†]Awj K miKvi hvi hvi AA[†]t[†]j i mKj c[†]Kvi U[†]v· I LvRbv avh[†]Ges Av[†]v[†]tqi ¶[†]lgZv ivL[†]te | Av[†]vq Kiv A[†]t[†]·[†] GKwU Ask t[†]K[†] `xq miKv[†]i i Lv[†]tZ Rgv n[†]te |
5. c[†]WZ AA[†]t[†]j i [†]e[†]t[†] `wkK g[†]y[†] ¶[†]Av[†]tqi w[†]mve Avj[†]v[†] v K[†]i ivL[†]tZ n[†]te | Av[†]Awj K miKvi B w[†]e[†]t[†] t[†]ki m[†]t[†]_ ewYR[†] P[†]w[†] I Av[†]g[†] w[†]b-i Bw[†]b Kivi Aw[†]kvi ivL[†]te |
6. ce[©]cmK⁻-v[†]bi Rb[†] Avj[†]v[†] v K[†]i GKwU Avav-m[†]vgwi K ewnbx MVb Ki[†]tZ n[†]te |

6 `dv `wei c[†]WZw[†]q[†]v

6 `dv `we t[†] t[†]L kw[†]¼Z n[†]tq hvb AvBq[†]e Lv[†]b | Kvi Y[†] `vqZ[†]k[†]vmb t[†]ctq t[†]M[†]tj eÜ n[†]tq hv[†]te ce[©]cmK⁻-v[†]b t[†]kv[†]Y | ZvQ[†]ov GKmgq AA[†]jw[†]U `vaxb n[†]tq hvl qvi Avk[†]¼v[†]l Zviv KiZ | Gfv[†]te K[†]tq hv[†]te Z[†]v[†] i [†]e[†]t[†] `wkK g[†]y[†] ¶[†]fi f[†]M | Kvi Y[†] ce[©]cmK⁻-v[†]b Drcw[†] Z cvU w[†]ew[†]¶[†]i UvKvB w[†]Qj cmK⁻-v[†]bi w[†]e[†]t[†] `wk g[†]y[†] ¶[†]Av[†]tqi w[†]e[†]t[†]P[†]tq eo g[†]va[†]g | w[†]Kš[†] GB UvKv ce[©]cmK⁻-v[†]bi Dbw[†]Z[†]tZ e[†]q bv K[†]i e[†]q Kiv n[†]tZv c[†]w[†]g-cmK⁻-v[†]bi m[†]vgwi K I tem[†]vgwi K t[†]¶[†]t[†] | eo eo PvK[†]wi t[†]Z evOw[†]j t[†]K L[†]e KgB m[†]¶[†]h[†]M t[†]q[†]v n[†]tZv | w[†]Kš[†] `vqZ[†]k[†]vmb t[†]ctq t[†]M[†]tj c[†]w[†]g-cmK⁻-w[†]b[†] i GK[†]t[†]Pw[†]Uq[†]v m[†]¶[†]ea[†]v cvl qv m[†]¶[†]e n[†]te bv | ZvB Avevi i[†]iy[†]nq lohš[†] | GB mgq tkL g[†]¶[†]Rei w[†]e[†]i[†]¶[†] miKvi c[†] t[†]ki b[†]v[†]bv t[†]Rj[†]vq g[†]vgj[†]v w[†] t[†]Z _v[†]tK | Avl q[†]vgx j[†]x[†]Mi tbZv Kg[†] i t[†]M[†]Bvi K[†]i Z[†]v[†] i w[†]e[†]i[†]¶[†] g[†]vgj[†]v w[†] t[†]Z _v[†]tK | Gfv[†]te Pig nq[†]i w[†]b[†]i w[†]kKvi nb tkL g[†]¶[†]Rej ingvb I ZvRD[†]il b Avng[†] mn Avl q[†]vgx j[†]x[†]Mi tbZv[†]v | w[†]Kš[†] w[†]ecj Rbmg[†] I tkL g[†]¶[†]Remn tbZ[†]e[†] i `pZvi dt[†]j w[†]KQ[†]tZB Av[†]t[†] vj b `gv[†]t[†]bv hv[†]q w[†]b |

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : m[†]vgwi K kvmb-w[†]e[†]i vax Av[†]t[†] vj[†] t[†]bi m[†]Pbv n[†]tj[†]v t[†]Kb?

KvR- 2 : 1962 m[†]t[†]j i Qv[†] Av[†]t[†] vj[†] t[†]bi K[†]tqKw[†]U Kvi Y[†] D[†]t[†]j E Ki |

KvR- 3 : 6 `dvi - `dv[†] t[†]j[†]v eY[†] Ki |

cvV-5 : HwZnwmK AvMi Zjv gvgjv

6 `dv Av[†]t[†] vj[†] b[†]t[†]K `gb Kivi Rb[†] kv[†]mKiv tkL g[†]¶[†]Rej ingvb I Ab[†]v[†]b[†] tbZ[†]v[†] i w[†]e[†]i[†]¶[†] g[†]vgj[†]v `v[†]tqi K[†]i | GB g[†]vgj[†]vq w[†]e[†]t[†]kl Z w[†]egvb, t[†]š[†] I m[†]vgwi K ewnbxi w[†]KQ[†]ye[†]Ow[†]j Aw[†]dm[†]i t[†]K Rov[†]t[†]bv nq | GQ[†]ov w[†]ZbRb kx[†]l[†] vbxq evOw[†]j tem[†]vgwi K Kg[†]RZ[†]¶[†]KI Aw[†]fhy[†] Kiv nq | ejv nq evOw[†]j tbZv tkL g[†]¶[†]Rej ingvb Ges m[†]vgwi K I tem[†]vgwi K Kg[†]RZ[†]¶[†]v fvi[†]t[†]Zi AvMi Zjvq e[†]tm fvi[†]t[†]Zi m[†]t[†]_ t[†]M[†]cb

Iohš; Kti cwk-—v̄tbi ¶wZ Ki†Z Pvt“Q| GB Awf†hv†M Zv̄t` i tMbtZvi Kiv nq| BwZnv†m GwJ AwMi Zjv Iohš; gvgjv b†g cwiwPZ| cwk-—v̄tbi kv̄mK†`i D††k“ wQj, tkL gwRej ingvb I Ab`vb††`i AZ`vPvi Kti, tMvcb wePv†i dww w`†q evOwj i Av†`vj b _wg†q †`lqv| wKš' tkl chš— Qv† -RbZvi ZxeªAv†`vj†bi g†L G gvgjv cZ`vni Kti wbtZ cwk-†vb mi Kvi eva“ nq|

11 `dv Av†`vj b

wKš' wecex evOwj `†g hvevi cv† bq| i iyntq hvq e`vcK MYAv†`vj b| XvKv wek†e`vj†qi Qv† iv 6 `dvi cvkvcwk bZb 11 `dv Av†`vj b wbtq gv†V b†g| 11 `dv Kg†wP†Z gvZ.f.vl vi gva†g wK¶v I Awdm Av`vj†Z evsj vfvlv Pvjy XvKv wek†e`vj q AwW†vY ewiZj mn wek†e`vj†q cY`^vqE†kmb, Qv† teZb 50fvM Kgv†bv, hvbev†b Qv††`i 50 fvM Kg fiov M†hYÑÑGme `we h† Kiv nq| G Qvovl 11 `dvi g†a“ Av†l A†bK b`vqm½Z `we wQj| G,†jvi g†a“ wK¶v c†Z†v†bi msL`v e††, LvRbv I U`v Kgv†bv, e`v¼, exgv I wK† c†Z†vb RvZxqKiY Kiv, ivRe`x†`i gw³ BZ`w` D†j E†hvM`|

EbmE†i i MYAfylvb

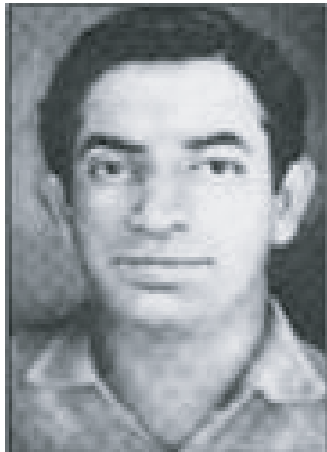
1966 mv†j e½eÜz6 `dv `we tNvlYv Kivi ci ††KB mviv ce©cwk-—v̄tbi gvb†li g†b GKw†K †¶v††i Av, b R†j D†V Av† Ab`w†K fwe†Z wbtq Avkvev` mwó nq| Qv††`i 11 `dvi Av†`vj b G `^Z†c†Z©Rm†y†K Av†l e`vcK I †Rvi`vi Kti| Av† c†jw†k wbh†Z†bi GKw† NUbv gvb†li c†Zev`x †PZbv I Av†`vj†bi `ú††K D¾w†Z Kti| Gi g†a“ HwZnwmK AwMi Zjv gvgjv thgb e½eÜ†K wKse`š—xi b†q†K †c†vš—wi Z Kti†Q †Zgwb cwk-—v̄tbi c†Z gvb†li NYv I †¶v††K eü, Y ewo†q w`†q†Q| ivRkvn†Z Aa`vcK kvgm†¾vrv, e`x Ae`vq mv†R† Rûij nK, wgwQ†j Qv††bZv Avmv` wKsev wK†kvi gwZD†i i gZi Av†`vj b†K



kun` Avmv`



kun` mv†R† Rûij nK



kun` W. kvgm†¾vrv

MYAfylv†b ie w`†q†Q| 1969 mv†ji Rvbgw†i ††K i iyKti 25tk gvP©Zvi cZb chš—msNwZ MYAfylv†bi †Rvq†i AvBq†ei `^†ikmb w†K _vK†Z e`©nq| AvBq†e Lvb 22†k †de†w†i AwMi Zjv wg`v gvgjv cZ`vni Kti mKj e`x†K wbtKZ©gw³ i tNvlYv w`†Z eva“ nb|

Krivgy³ tkL gyRe[†]K 23[†]k tde[†]hwi tim[†]Kvm[©]gg[`]v[†]b (eZ[†]g[†]v[†]b tmvni[†]vl qv[†]®D[†]vb) wekvj MYmsea[†]v[†]† lqv nq| GLv[†]b Qv[†] msM[†]g[†] cwi l[†]† i c[†]¶ t[†]†K Zv[†]K 0e[†]½e[†]Ü[†] Dcwa[†]Z f[†]wl Z Kiv nq| Rw[†]Zi c[†]ÖZ tkL gyRe[†]j ingv[†]†bi wekvj Ae[†] v[†]†bi K[†]_v [†]§i[†]Y K[†]i Avgiv me mgq Zvi b[†]v[†]†gi Av[†]†M 0e[†]½e[†]Ü[†] m[†]¶[†]Y Kie|

MYAfy[†]l v[†]†bi i[†]z[†]i

Ebm[†]E[†]†i MYAfy[†]l v[†]†bi wQj AvBq[†]e Lv[†]†bi kvmbv[†]††j me[†]†P[†]tq kw[†]³kvjx Av[†]† v[†]†b| hw[†] l mvavi[†]Y [†]we w[†]b[†]†q G Av[†]† v[†]†b i iyn[†]†q[†]wQj wKš[†] μgvš[†]†q Zv RbM[†]†Yi [†]^vq[†]E[†]kvmb l Aw[†]Kvi c[†]ÖZ[†]övi msM[†]†g[†] cwi YZ nq| gv[†]† wZb gv[†]†mi g[†]†a[†] Av[†]† v[†]†b XvKv kni tcwi[†]†q M[†]†g[†]-M[†]†Ä Qm[†]†q c[†]†o| RbM[†]†Yi HK[†], RvMi[†]Y th [†]^^iv[†]Pvix kv[†]mK[†]† i e[†]†j[†]†Ui t[†]P[†]tq kw[†]³kvjx Zv G Av[†]† v[†]†b†i ga[†] w[†]†q c[†]†g[†]wYZ nq| G Av[†]† v[†]†b†i d[†]†j Qv[†]† iv Rw[†]Z[†]†K tbZ[†]†Z[†]i bZb c[†]†Rb[†]†Dc[†]vi t[†]†q| Qv[†]†† i HK[†] ivRb[†]x[†]Z[†]we[†]†† i l HK[†] e[†]†K[†]†i| tkl ch[†]®- AvBq[†]e Lv[†]†b c[†] Z[†]v[†]m Ki[†]†Z eva[†] nb|

Gf[†]v[†]†e Ebm[†]E[†]†i MYAfy[†]l v[†]†bi evO[†]wj RvZxqZ[†]vev[†]† i weK[†]vk Nw[†]U[†]tq [†]^vaxbZv msM[†]†gi Ab[†]†c[†]†Yv thv[†]Mvq| MYAfy[†]l v[†]†bi evO[†]wj i msM[†]†g[†]†PZb[†]†K kw[†]YZ K[†]†i, evO[†]wj†K m[†]vn[†]mx Rw[†]Z[†]†Z i evš[†]-wi Z K[†]†i| me[†]†P[†]tq eo K[†]_v evO[†]wj†K Z[†]v[†]†Mi g[†]†š[†] HK[†] e[†]†K[†]†i MYAfy[†]l v[†]†b| Gi m[†]† at[†]iB ce[†]© evsj[†]vi lci c[†]w[†]†g[†]-c[†]w[†]†K[†]-v[†]†bi Aw[†]†c[†]†Z[†]i Aem[†]v[†]b nq| [†]^vaxb mve[†]†f[†]†sg evsj[†]v[†]†k c[†]ÖZ[†]övi tcQ[†]†b Ebm[†]E[†]†i MYAfy[†]l v[†]†bi f[†]wgK[†]v Acwi mxg|

Ab[†]†x[†]j bg[†]j K KvR

- KvR- 1 : HwZnwmK AvMi Zjv gvgjv m[†]¶ú[†]†K[†]ms[†]†¶[†]†c t[†]j L|
- KvR- 2 : MYAfy[†]l v[†]†b Qv[†]† mgv[†]†Ri f[†]wgK[†]v eY[†]†v Ki |
- KvR- 3 : evO[†]wj i Av[†]† v[†]†b msM[†]†g[†] w[†]b[†]†q i wPZ t[†]Z[†]vgvi Rv[†]†v[†] Kw[†]eZ[†]v, Mv[†]b, Mí, Dcb[†]†v[†]m l Pjw[†]P[†]†† i GKw[†]U Z[†]wj Kv c[†]† Z Ki |

cvW- 6 : 1970 mv[†]†j i mvavi[†]Y wbe[†]†b

AvBq[†]e Lv[†]†b c[†]w[†]†K[†]-v[†]†bi tmbv c[†]†v[†]b Bq[†]w[†]nqv Lv[†]†bi nv[†]†Z tc[†]†m[†]†W[†]††Ui [†]w[†]qZ[†]i w[†]†q c[†] Z[†]v[†]m K[†]†i b| ¶[†]gZv M[†]†h[†]Y K[†]†iB Bq[†]w[†]nqv Lv[†]†b evO[†]wj†K kvš[†]- Kivi j[†]†¶[†] 1970 mv[†]†j mvavi[†]Y wbe[†]†b† l qvi A[†]½x[†]Kvi K[†]†i b|

1970 mv[†]†j i wbe[†]†b wQj c[†]w[†]†K[†]-v[†]†bi [†]†U A[†]†ki tkl wbe[†]†b| wbe[†]†b†bi dj[†]v[†]dj wQj 6 [†]d[†]w[†]f[†]w[†]E[†]K evO[†]wj RvZxqZ[†]vev[†]† i weRq| G wbe[†]†b†bi d[†]†j [†]^vaxb evsj[†]v[†]†k c[†]ÖZ[†]övi c[†] c[†]k[†]- nq|

Gevi Avgiv t[†]R[†]†b w[†]bB K[†]x[†]f[†]v[†]†e Ges t[†]K[†]v[†]b t[†]K[†]v[†]b [†]j G wbe[†]†b†b Ask tbq| ZLb c[†]w[†]†K[†]-v[†]†bi cvj[†]†g[†]U ev



1970 mv[†]†j i wbe[†]†b†b c[†]†vi Yvq e[†]½e[†]Ü[†]

msm` uQj `BwU| cwk^-v#bi `B Ask wbtq RvZxq cwil`, G#Z m`m` msL`v uQj 300| Gi g#ta` RbmsL`vi wfwE#Z ce@cwk^-v#bi Rb` eivl` uQj 162 Ges ewk 138uU cwog cwk^-v#bi wewfbæAA#ji Rb` eivl` uQj | ce@cwk^-vb c#k`wkK cwil# 300 Ges cwog cwk^-v#bi 4uU c#k`wkK cwil#`i Rb` uQj 300 Avmb| cwk^-#vb miKvi 1970 mv#ji 7B wW#m#^i RvZxq cwil` I 17B wW#m#^i c#k`wkK cwil#`i wbeP#bi ZwiL #NvYv K#i | cwk^-v#bi tgvU 24uU `j RvZxq cwil` wbeP#b Ask tbq| `j ,#jvi g#ta` Avl qvqx jxM, cwk^-vb wccjm cwU©(wciwic), cwk^-vb tW#gv#uUk cwU©(wciwic), Rvgvq#Z Bmjvqx, tbRv#g Bmjvqx, Bmjvqx MYZš;`j , b`vc (I qjx) Ask tbq|

wbeP#bi djvdj

1970 mv#ji wbeP#b djvd#ji w`K w`#q uQj L#B D#jL#hvM`| wbeP#b gjZ Avl qvqx jxM I Avl qvqx jxM w#ivax ie wbt#j| w#ivax c#j RbM#Yi KvOvKwQB tc#Qv#Z cv#iwb| RvZxq cwil#` ce@cwk^-v#bi 162 uU Avm#bi g#ta` Avl qvqx jxM 160uU Avmb cvq| wciwic cwog cwk^-v#b tgvU 83 Avmb t#tq wQZxq `v#b _v#K| msiw#jZ g#njv Avmbmn RvZxq cwil#` Gfv#e 313 Avm#bi g#ta` 167uU Avmb t#tq Avl qvqx jxM GKK msL`wmi oZv jvf K#i | G#j#j#i miKvi MV#bi Rb` Avl qvqx jx#Mi c#qRb uQj 151uU Avmb, hv cwk^-v#bi Ab` #Kvb `#ji uQj bv| c#k`wkK cwil#` I ce@cwk^-v#b Avl qvqx jxM GKBFv#e mdj nq| GLv#b Avl qvqx jxM 310 Avm#bi g#ta` 298uU Avmb t#tq wbi ¼k msL`wmi oZv AR# K#i | Avl qvqx jxM cwog-cwk^-v#b #Kvb Avmb cvqwb Avi wciwic ce@cwk^-v#b #Kvb c#B`#`qwb|

wbeP#bi ,i#j;

cwk^-vb miKv#i i e# tP#v m#E#j| Avl qvqx jxM-w#ivax `j ,#jv wbeP#b c#ve t#j#Z cv#iwb| 1947 mv#j cwk^-vb m#v#i ci t_#K evOw#j RwZ fvlv, mwinZ`, ms`wZi w`K t_#K th `^vZš;` we K#i Avm#Qj G wbeP#bi wR#tq thb Zv `^xKwZ cvq| Gevi wbu#Z nI qv hvq th, evOw#j GKwU Avj`v RwiZ| G wbeP#b Avl qvqx jxM ce@cwk^-v#b Ges wciwic cwog-cwk^-v#b c#avb` jvf K#i | d#j GUvB c#jwYZ nq th, cwog-cwk^-vb KZR ce@cwk^-v#b#K kvmb Kiv A#ea| evOw#j i GZw`#bi `^vqEkvmb `we th `ea Zvl c#jwYZ nq| G wbeP#b Rqjv#fi gva`#g Avl qvqx jxM I e½eÜz tkL gwRej ingvb evOw#j RwiZi g#i c#Zx#K cwilYZ nb|

Ab#xj bgj K KvR

- [KvR- 1] : 1970 mv#ji wbeP#b AskM#YKvix `j ,#jv wPw#Z Ki |
- [KvR- 2] : 1970 mv#ji wbeP#bi ,i#j;eY#v Ki |

cvW- 7 I 8 : ce^ol cwiðg-cwK-Ívþbi ^elg"

cwK-vb ivt^oí Rbñl qvi ci t`Lv hvq cwiðg-cwK-vwb kvmKiv evOwj þK Avcb Kti wþZ cvtⁱwb | Avi ZvþZ GK weþ`wk kvmþKi e`tj evOwj iv tctjv bZb weþ`wk kvmK | cwK-vþbi `þ Astki ga`Kvi m^uK^ontq coj tkvLK I tkwlþZi | Avgiv njvg tkwlZ tkWi | ivR%bwZK, c^ovmwbK, mvgwiK, A_%bwZK, wk^olv, mv⁻<wZK t^ol^ol cwK-vþbi ce^ol cwiðgv^oÁtji gvþS e`vcK ^el^ogi gva`tg evOwj þ`i `wgtq ivLvi tPóv Kiv nq | wKš' evOwj iv weirfb^ote GB tkvlþYi weir^o c^oZev` Rvbvq | meþkþl gv³msM^ogi gva`tg evOwj iv bZb iv^oc^oZ^ov Kti |

ivR%bwZK ^elg"

nvRvi gvBtji e`eavþ Mto IVv cwK-Ívþbi `þ Astki gta` i iþZB ivR%bwZK t^ol^ol evOwj þ`i c^oZ ^elg` Kiv nq | cwK-vþbi RbmsL`vi eo Ask evOwj ntjI XvKvi e`tj KiwPþZ bZb ivt^oí ivRavbx `wvcZ nq | ivt^oí eo c` Mfb^o tRbvþij, c^oavbgš;x I gvš;mfvi teuki fvM m`m` cwiðg cwK-vb t`þK t^ol qv nþZv | 1947-71 mvj ch^o-tK` ðq gš;xt` i 211 Rþbi gta`

সোনার বাংলা শ্মশান কেন ?		
বিষয়	বাংলাদেশ	পশ্চিম পাকিস্তান
বয়স বাড়ার ব্যয়	১৫০০ কেজি-টাকা	৫০০০ কেজি-টাকা
উন্নয়ন বাড়ার ব্যয়	১০০০ কেজি-টাকা	১০০০ কেজি-টাকা
বৈদেশিক সাহায্য	শতকরা ২০ ভাগ	শতকরা ১০ ভাগ
বৈদেশিক মুদ্রা প্রাপ্যতা	শতকরা ২৫ ভাগ	শতকরা ৭৫ ভাগ
প্ৰশিক্ষিত সরকারী চাকরী	শতকরা ১৫ জন	শতকরা ৮৫ জন
সামরিক বিভাগে চাকরী	শতকরা ১০ জন	শতকরা ৯০ জন
চাকরির মাপ প্রতি	৫০ টাকা	২৫ টাকা
অসি মাপ প্রতি	১০ টাকা	১৫ টাকা
পরিষ্কার খরচ মাপ প্রতি	৫ টাকা	১০০ পয়সা
স্থল প্রতি ভরি	১৭০ টন	১৩৫ টন

ce^ocwK-Ív I cwiðg-cwK-Ívþbi ^el^ogi tcv÷vi

evOwj wQþj b gv^o 95 Rb | AvBq^o Lvþbi Avgþj 62 Rb gš;xi gta` gv^o 22 Rb wQþj b evOwj | Gme evOwj gš;xt` i Avevi , iZcY^ogš;Yj þqi `wqZi t` qv nqwb |

1958 mvþj mvgwiK kvmb Rwi Kiv nq | mvgwiK kvmþb ivR%bwZK `tji KgRvE, msm` Kvþg, tgš;ij K AwaKvi me `wMZ Kti ivLv nq | AvBq^o Avgþj (1958-69) evOwj ivRb^owZwe`t`i `gþb tRj, Rwi gv^ov O^ov^ol weirfb^oAvt`k I Aa`vt`tki gva`tg wbePþb AþhM` tNvI Yv Kiv nq | GgbwK lohš;gjKfvte e½zeÜþK c^ohmtbi wePv^oi dvm t`qvi Rb` ZvþKmn 35 Rþbi weir^o AvMi Zjv lohš; gvgjv `vtqi Kti miKvi | 1970 mvþj i wbePþb Avl qvgx jxM Rqx ntjI Zvþ`i miKvi MVb KiþZ t`qv nqwb | Gi dtj cwK-vb iv^oKvWþgvi gta` evOwj i `vqÉkvmtbi `we`vaxbZvi `weþZ icvš-wi Z nq |

c^ovmwbK ^elg"

GKwU bexb Dbq^obKxj ivt^oí mvaviYZ miKwi PvKwiþZB teuki fvM gvbyl thvM w`þZ Pvq | GþZ iv^oí tKvþbv ^elg" ev evav m^o Kijtj Zv nte tgš;ij K AwaKvi I gvbemaKvi jsNb | msweavþbl Avgvþ`i w^oR w^oR tckv M^oþYi w^oðqZv t`l qv nq | A_P cwK-vb Avgþj iv^oí`^qs ^elgþK iv^ob^owZ wntmte `xKwZ t`q | c^ovmwbK t^ol^ol evOwj iv thvM`Zv `vKv mþEj b`vh` c`

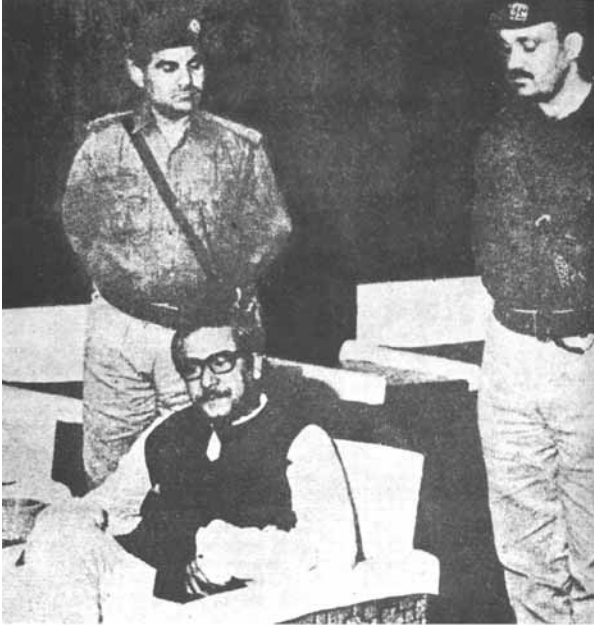
মিস-কাজ এলগ

কম-ব মাদ্রাসা চি ত-কব এসজ ফল, মন- I ম-ক অস্ম কিত কম-ব কমকি
Zrci নত লত। 1948 মত্জ তRvice D Pmcq t`qvi tPov Kti। 1952 মত্জ এসজ
ফলবি আকবি চZôvq evOwj tK Rxb w`tZ nq। 1956 মত্জ msweavtb এসজত কম-ব-তবি
WZxq ফলব মত্জ MhY Kiv নত। এসজ ফলবি weiy Pmuš- t`tg hvq wb। G mgq ce`এসজি
bvg ce`কম-ব Kiv nq। তিগব নিত এসজ তLvi tPov Ae`vnZ _tK। PjwPİ, bVUK,
cwi Kiv, eB cKv tK mrgvxb wqš`Y Qvovl iex`msMxZ cPvi eÜ Ges এসজ beel`D`hvcb
নিষি Kiv nq। Gfvt evOwj i mvs`কাজ KgrvE wefbcvte AvNvZ nvbv nq।

এলগি weiy চZwμqv

evOwj jovKz Rmiz। gNj, weUK Avgtj evOwj Ab`vtqi cZev` KtitQ। কম-ব মিকবি
এলগ`জক AvPiYI evOwj Rmiz KLbl gl`etR mn` Ktib। ফলব Avt`vj tbi ga` w`tq
evOwj iv কম-ব wevax Avt`vj tbi mPbv Kti। 1954 মত্জ gmwjg jxM tK ciwRZ Kti
evOwj cÜg`^i mgtqi Rb` miki MV tbi mthM cvq। AvBq Lvtbi mvgwi K km tbi বিবু
Qv`iv wkv-Avt`vj tbi gva`tg AvBq wevax Avt`vj b`iy Kti। LtUi` k tK mwnZ`
m t`sj b, mvs`কাজ Avt`vj tbi gva`tg AvBq wevax ZrciZv Pjv tbv nq। 1961 মত্জ
wekKwe iex`bv` VvK tbi RbkZewl Rx cvjb Dcjt`Xiv, PAMgmn mvvt`tk mvs`কাজ
RvMi Y NtU। GKB eQi QvqvbuÜ bvtgi mvs`কাজ msMVb cZwZ nত evOwj i msMxZ PP।
wefbcDrme cvj tbi gva`tg mvs`কাজ Avt`vj tRvi`vi nত _tK। ctiv LtUi` k Rto
PtjtQ mvs`কাজ`wvK tbi Avt`vj b। 1966 মত্জ 6`dvi gva`tg এলগ`xKiY evOwj
wb tR t`k Pjv tbi cwi Kibv tck Kti। evOwj i GB`we miki cZ`vL`vb Kiti`iynq
Qv t`i 6। 11`dwfweK thš` Avt`vj b।

MYAvt`vj tbi Pvtc AvMi Zjv lohš` gvgjv
cZ`vni Kti AvBq Lvb c`Z`vM eva`
nb। 1970 Gi weP tbi e`zeÜi tbZ tZ;
Avl qvgx jxM wbi`k msL`vMwi ôZv jvf
Kti। Avl qvgx jxM GB wbi`k weR tqb
gjZ`^vxbZvi j t`Gw tq hvq evOwj।
কম-ব গZv n`-vš- tbi bvb lohš`
I Kvj t`cY Kiti`_tK, kjy Kti bvb
Ujevnbv। 1971 মত্জ 25 tK gvP`i tZ
কম-ব tmbvwnbx wbi` evOwj। I ci
Swctq cto, Pjvq nZ`vH। e`zeÜ tK
e`x Kiv nq H ivZ। e`zeÜy tM tsvi
nlqvi AvtM H ivZ এসজ tki`^vxbZv
tNlyv Ktib। i ynq মুক্তিযুদ্ধ। tkl chš`-
1971 মত্জ 16B wW t` weRq AR tbi
gva`tg কম-ব-ত` 24 eQtii tkvY
Avi এলগি Aemb NUvq evOwj।



1971 মত্জ 25 tK gvP ci কম-ব-ব nvb`vi
ewnbxi nত e`x Ae`vq e`zeÜz

4. D³ Avf`vj tbi i ycy`dj v dj wQj NÑ

i. RvZxq tPZbvq উদ্ভূত Kiv

ii. fvlvi msvwambK `xkuz c0 vb Kiv

iii. c_k RmZi ghPv t`qv

wb tPi tKvbiU mivK?

K. i

M. i l ii

L. ii

N. i, ii l iii

mRbkxj cke

1. enigcj AA tji RbMY Zv`i `xNf tbi kvmtKi `^i vPvix gtbvfe l KvhRjvfc AwZ0 nq Avf`vj b l wef`vfvf c0 k0 Kti | D³ `^i kvkK tcvkkw³i c0 k0, i³ cvZ NwUtq l Avf`vj b w`wGZ Ki tZ cvtibiwb | RbMtYi HK, msMgx tPZbv, AvYZ`vMi Kv tQ Zui qgZv `ej nq cto | GK chq MYRvMi tY D³ `^i kvkK qgZv n`vš`i Ki tZ eva` nb |

K. 1958 mtj Z`vbxš`b cwk`v tbi mvgwi K AvBbRwi Kti b tK?

L. 1954 mtj i c0`wkK wbeP tbi gmvj gj xM tKb ci wRZ nq? e`vL`v Ki |

M. enigctii MYRvMi tY Z`vbxš`b ce`cwk`v tbi tKv Avf`vj tbi `enk0` dtU D tV tQ? e`vL`v Ki |

N. enigctii RbMtYi gtbvfeB cieZx`Z `vaxbZv msMtgi Ab tC0 Yv thvMvqNÑe³ e`w cW`cy` tKti Av tjtK gj`vqb Ki |

2. NUbv-1: RqbMt i weifbæfv l vfv l x tjtKi evm wQj | wkš`y kvkK tMv0x msL`vMwi t0i fvl tK D tC`v Kti | G tZ msL`vMwi 0 Rb tMv0x Avf`vj b Kti | Avf`vj tbi GK chq Zv`i fvl v i v0 fvl v wntmte `xkuz jvf Kti |

NUbv-2: Z`vbxš`b cwk`v tbi wefv³ wbtq `v`v bwZ Mí KivQj | `v`v Zvi bwZ tZSn`j tK ej tjb Zui eev Avbmvi x mvtne RvZxq cwi t`i m`m` wQj b | Zui `j RvZxq l c0`wkK cwi t` wecj t fvtU Rqx nl qv m tE`l kvkK tMv0x qgZv n`vš`i Kvj t`cY Kti b |

K. KZR tbi weiv` AvMi Zjv lohš` gvgjv `vtqi Kiv nq?

L. 6` dtK evsji v gvtli gmv³i `wj ejv nq tKb?

M. NUbv-1 : Z`vbxš`b ce`cwk`v tbi tKv NUbvi Bw½Z enb Kti? e`vL`v Ki |

N. NUbv-2 : 1970 mtj i wbeP tbi weRqx `j tK qgZv n`vš`i bv Kivi c0Z`QweNÑgjt`vqb Ki |

Aa'vq-wZb

evsj vṭ` ṭki mvs̄ <wZK ^ewPÎ`

wewfbæbṭMvôxi msugkṭY Mṭo DṭVṭQ etj evsjvi Rbgvbṭli AvKvṭi, Aeqṭe, ṭPnivq GZ ^ewPÎ` | ṭZgwb bvbv fvlvRwZi AvMgṭb ms̄ <wZṭZi ^ewPÎ` ṭ`Lv hvq| Zṭe cṭj -I Kwl cṭvb GB ṭ`ṭk MṭgxY Rxeṭbi ms̄ <wZi cṭveB teṭk| Avevi b`xi ṭLqwj AvPiY Avi cṭwZi FZ%ewPÎ` evOwj gvbṭṭK wewPÎ` fvṭe সন্মুখ KṭiṭQ| evOwj i ms̄ <wZ eṭṭZ Zvi GB ^ewPÎ`gg cUfṭg ṭLqj ivLv`iKvi |

cV-1 : ms̄ <wZṭZ cṭwZi fṭgKv

gvbṭ cṭw_xi th AÂṭjB Rbṭ wB Av evm Kiṭ Zvi cṭṭṭ ṭmLvBkvi cṭwZ, cṭiṭek I Rj evṭṭK Dṭcṭṭv Kiv mṭæ bq| evOwj I Zvi ms̄ <wZṭZ cṭwZṭK Dṭcṭṭv Kṭiṭb| Ggb mṭúæ cṭYeṣ- cṭwZṭK ev` w`ṭq evOwj ms̄ <wZi K_v fvev hvq bv|

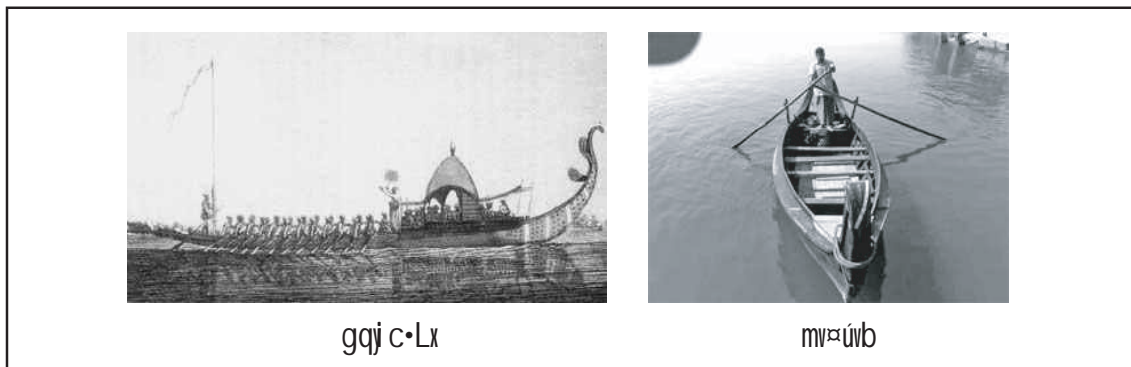
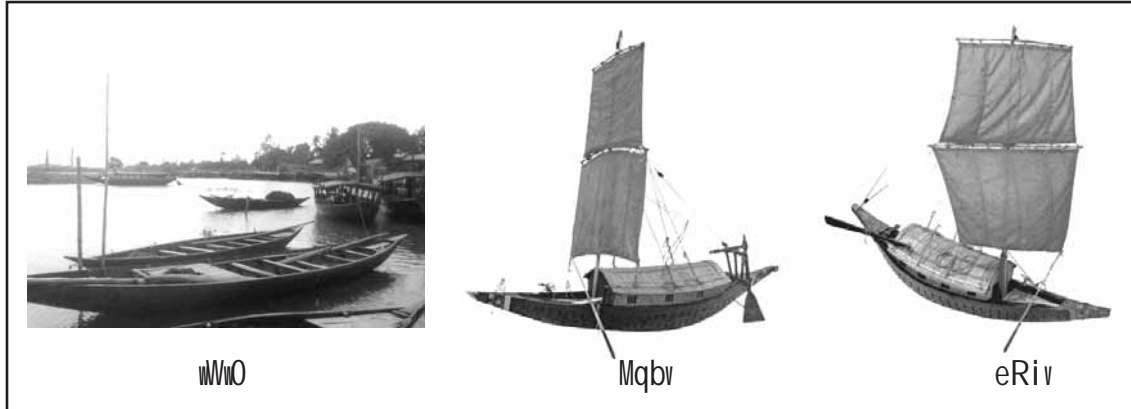
GLvbKvi Deṭ gṭwU ^fveZB gvbṭṭK Kwl KvṭR উদ্ভূষ KṭiṭQ| Zṭ`i e`envhᶜZRmcÎ teṭki fṭm wQj gṭwU | Kwl ṭ`ṭKB Zviv ṭcṭṭQ Zjv hv ZṭṭK Kvco eṭṭZ DrmwnZ KṭiṭQ| Avi cṭṭi b`x-bvjv, Lvj-vej _vKvq gvQ aiv Zvi AvṭiK KvR| Kwl , gṭwU KvR, gvQaiv Avi ZuZ tevBv ÑÑeûKvj aṭi G PviwU wQj evOwj i cṭvb tckv| axṭi axṭi mgṭṭRi cṭṭṭRṭb Kvgvi , PgṆvi I Kvṭvi KwiMi, ^YṆvi cṭṭṭZ tckvi cṭvi nṭZ _ṭṭK| evsjvi cṭwZ thgb D`vi I `vbKj ṭZgwb mgq mgq fxLY ṭLqwj Avi wBôi I nṭZ cṭṭi | b`x fv0ṭb, AbveṭóṭZ, eb`vq, eṭRṭ AvNṭZ wBôi Zv fvṭjvB tevSv hvq| Avi ZvB gvbṭ cṭwZṭK bvbvfvṭe mṣ' ó KiṭZ ṭṭṭṭ eivei | evsjvi MṭgRxeṭb GiKg bvbv wekṭm I ṭjvKvPṭi i cṭṭj b iṭṭṭ Mṭ`ṭ`i gṭa` | cṭwZi LvṭṭLqwj cbv gvbṭṭK Rxeṭbi fveI`Z I wBṭRi fṭm` mṭúṭKᶜAvbṭṭqZvq ṭfṭMvq| GB AvbṭṭṭZvi teva Zṭ`i gṭa` mṭóvi mṭ½ tevSicovi wBR^ avi Yv ^Zwi KṭiṭQ| GUv evOwj i GṭKevṭi wBR^ ai b| evsjvi evDj-fṭwUqwj -gvi dṭwZmn me aiṭbi ṭjvKMṭb Gme teṭtai cṭṭvK NṭU|



Mṭgi Ni

evsjvq QqFZi ^ewPÎ` _vKṭjI kxZKvj Qvov eQṭi Ab` mgq Miṭgi cṭvb`B teṭk| ZvB GLvbKvi ṭ`kxq ṭcivṭṭK kwo, jṭ½, awZ, Pṭ`ṭi gṭZv KvcoB cṭṭṭZ wQj hvṭZ kixṭi mnṭṭRB evZim XṭṭZ cṭṭi |

ek, kb, gwU w`tqB mvaviY Môtgi Ni ^Zwi n†Zv| tcvovgwUi djK, Zvj cvZvi cy_ I Qwe, K†Vi wkí Kg, k†•Li KvR, gwUi ^Zwi miv I m†Li nwo Avgv†`i Kwió i Ask| bvbv i Kg tbšKvi c†j b Av†Q G †`†kÑÑwWwO, wQc, Mqbv, eRiv, gqj c•Lx, mv²úvb Ggwb KZ bvg ejv hvq|



gvQ-fvZB Avgv†`i c†vb Avnh©AvR| Z†e kvK-mewRi w`†KI evOwj i †SuK Av†Q| cy†bv GKwU Qovq Av†QÑÑKwP k†l©kvK, bZb P†j i fvZ, nontó `B-c†i | av†††Z `wotq AvKvk I fvgi D`vi we- wZ Abyfe Ki†Z cv†i K.I.K| †R†j gwS †Zv e†UB, GB evsjvi Rjv††Z th†Kvb gvbyl b`xc†_ Pj†Z Pj†Z c†kwzi GKB wekvj D`vi Zvq Av††Z nq| c†kwzB thb GLvbKvi gvbyl†K D`vi I gvweK K†i M†o Z†j†Q|

Ab†xj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : evOwj i ms`<wZ I Rxe†b c†kwzi c†ve D†j†E Ki |

KvR- 2 : evOwj ms`<wzi wbR`^ ai b ej†Z Kx e†S?

cvW-2 : ms<wZtZ RweKvi fwgKv

evsjvi gvbfl i cãvb RweKv KwI KvR | KwI mçúY®bfp® KiZ cKwZi I ci | wetkl fite gwU, tgN, ewó, tiv` Gmtei I ci | Avgv`i evsjv K`vtj Úvi I cwÁKv gjZ GB KwI mgvRi Rxebhvc`bi mvf_ mçúK®i`LB ^Zwi | KwI tK tK>`ªKti bvbv i Kg AvPvi -Abp`vb cPwj Z wQj | Gi gta` bZb avb IVvi cti tngš-Kvtj n`zv bevbæDrme | kvZKvj Rto bZb Pvtji wcvvcvj Lvl qvi Pj wQj |

gwUi cÖZ A½xKvi Rwb`q Avgv`i tjuK I bvmwi K mwn`Z` A`bK Mvb AvfQ | ieb`bv_ VvKti i t`kvZ`evaK GKwU Mvbi cÖg PiY ntjuN`N I Avgvi t`tki gwU tZigvi cti tVKvB gv_v | bRitji Mvbi gwUi RqMvb Mvl qv n`qtQ |

tRtj I gwSgvj`v b`x I mgy`ct_ PjtZ wMtq Avengvb Kvj t`tK `šiY Kti Avfm cxi e`itK; Avevi my`ieb AÁtji gvb| ebwewetK `šiY Kti bvbvfvte | RvMz cKwZi mvf_ RweKvi mÚv`b Sjk wbtq PjtZ wMtq gvb| Gme AvPvi -Abp`vb Rvot`qQ |

ZwZ, Pgrvi, Kvgvi -Ktgi -`YRvi cfwZ Kwimikt`YI wbtRt`i tckvi cÖZ GKvMzv bvbv AvPvi -Abp`vb cÖk® Kti Avm`Q | KwimI I ewYKiv wetkl fite beetlP w`tb nuj LvZv D`vab Kti |

Avgv`i tjuKms<wZtZ Gfite gvbfl i Rxebhvc`bi bvbv wPÍ d`U I tV |

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : Avgv`i tjuKms<wZtZ mvavi Y gvbfl i Rxebhvc`bi Kx wPÍ d`U I tV?

cvW-3 : ms<wZtZ atg® fwgKv

ag®gvbfl i e`w³ I mgvR Rxe`b LpB eo fwgKv cijb Kti | GKmgq Gt`tk Awakisk gvb| wQj cKwZ-cRvix | Zviv thgb cKwZi eo kw³ wntmte AvKvk, evZvm, mh®, P>`tK cRv KiZ tZgwb cKwZi Rxeš- Dcv`vb b`x, mgy`ª, e`¶ | cfwZtKI fRbv Kti`Q | e`pY` ag®cPwi Z nI qvi ci cPwj Z cti v`bv t`et`exi wKQyt`tK tMj | Avi wKQyt`et`ex bZb hy³ ntju | `vbxq fw³MxZ, gš¿, Zš¿, c¶_, Kve` cPwj Z _vKj | mvf_ hy³ ntju ms<Z fvlvq Avh® i bvbv `ew`K gš¿ I ag®š' | gwZ`Zwi I Gi mvRm¾v, Aj ¼iY, cU wlog® BZ`w` PviKjvi PP® thgb it`qtQ tZgwb Avivabv, AviwZ, tnvghÁ wgtj MvbevRvvi PP® tek AcÖZnZ _vKj | wv`y ag® Abp`vb btZ`i I `vb it`qtQ |

Zte wv`y atg® eY®vi KovKvwi Rtb` wge`tM® gvb| Bmjvtgi mvgti evYxtZ AvKó n`qtQ | mçdmvaKivB cãvbZ Gt`tk Bmjvg ag®cPvi Kti`Qb | ga`h`M Bivb, Zivb, AvdMvb t`tK Avmv fvm`vš`^lx gvbfl i gva`tgI gmvijg mgvRi cãvi NtU`Q |

Kvțj Kvțj Gt`tk wekvj GK gvnwj g mxcđvq ^Zwi ntqtQ| Zte cđPxb Kwł wfwĒK MđgxY mgvřRi avivewnKZvq vn`y-gvnwj g Gt`tk cvkvcwk kwš-țZ emevm Kti AvmțQ| Zvř`i ms`<wZțZ atgP wfwĒțZ evDj -Mvbm njvKMvřb Avi bKwkKu_vmn Awakvsk tjvKwkři Dfq mxcđvřqi gvbřli Ae`vb itqtQ| atgP wfwĒțZ vn`y-gvnj gvb thgb cv_Ŕ" itqtQ, țZgwb Avevi Avenvl qv I fvlvMZ Kvi țY evsjvi gvnj gvb I Avi ței gvnj gvbıi gta" AtbK cv_Ŕ" itqtQ|

evsjvř`tk ৰৌশ্ব mxcđvq tQvU| tMSZg বুন্দেৰ RxebțK wNti ^ekvLx cvYgıvq Zui v DrmegřLi Abřvřbi AvřqvRb Kti _vřK| Gt`tki wLřvb mxcđvq Avi I tQvU| Zui v wbřř`i bvbv agřĒ Abřvb I cveP D`hwıcb Kti _vřKb| eow`b ev whiLřđi Rbřř`b Aek" eo Abřvb AvřqwrZ nq| GțZ Ab`vb" mxcđvq| AvgwřZ nq| ř`tki řiz`a RvwZřMvđxi gvbıI bvbv agřĒ I mvgwřK Drmře țgțZ I řVb| beeřĒ, emřš-, wețțZ Avb`gq Drmřei AvřqvRb Kti b Zui v|

GBme evn" cv_Ŕ"țK AwZıg Kti gvbweK gj`țeřa me atgP, me fvlvi, me řckvi me ř`tki gvbı kwš-țZ-mxcđwZțZ evm KițZ cvři| GUV me atgPB gj wkřıv| Avi evsjvi mvavi Y gvbı AvRxeb řmB RxebmvabvB Kti řQ|

Abřxj bgj K KvR

- [KvR- 1] : agAvgvř`i ms`<wZ I Rxebhvřřb Kx ai řbi cřve řđřřřQ?
- [KvR- 2] : Gt`tk emevmKvi x bvbv gvbřli i bvbv atgP gj wkřıv Kx?

cvV-4 : Drme I řgj v

evsjvq cđv` AvřQ evřiv gvřm řZi cveP| A_Ŕ GLvřb Nb Nb Drme-Abřvb ntq _vřK| agřĒ Drme řZv AvřQB| Gi evBři bevřř beel`D`hwıcb ntq _vřK| Avi AvřQ bvbv Dcřřř AmsL" řgjv| evsjvř`k řiz`a I Kwıi-wkři ms`vi GK Rwi řc Rıv hvřřQ mvi vř`tk eQři i 1005wU řgjv nq| Gme řgjvi beřB řvMB MđgxY řgjv| gvnj gvb, vn`y ৰৌশ্ব, wLřvb, GgbwK řiz`a b_řvwZřMvđxmn mKj mxcđvqB řgjvi AvřqvRb Kti _vřK| Zv eřj GK atgP řgjvq Ab" atgP řjvK hvq bv Zv bq| mevB mevi řgjvq weıKwıwb KițZ hvq| řKvřbv řKvřbv řgjv Avevi mevB wğřj mvgwřKfvře AvřqvRb Kti _vřK| řgjvq řKej th Nismvřři i Avi křLi wRıbřři weıKwıwb nq Zv bq| cđq me řgjvřZB hvřv, w_řqıvi, cvPwıj, KweMvb, KxZĒ, evDj Mvřbi AvřqvRb _vřK, AtbK



řgjv

tgjvZ bMi t`vjv, g`wRK, jwWtLjv, Kw- , cZj bvp, evtqv`vc BZ`w` I _vK|

B`vbx miKwi -temiKwi D`vM
bvbv iKg ewYwR`K I mvs`<wZK
tgjvI n`Q, thgbNe`z`tgjv,
Avevmb tgjv, weRq tgjv, `ekvLx
tgjv BZ`w` | GKk tdeqwi tK
tK`a Kti evsjv GKvWgx AvtqvRb
Kti _vK gvme`vcx GKk
eBtgjv| G tgjvK tK`a Kti B
gjZ evsjv`tki mRbkxj M`
cKvkbv n`q _vK| ZvB evOvj i
mvs`<wZK Rxeb I mwnZ`mvabvq
GKk vekvj Ae`vb A`xKvi Kiv
hvte bv| B`vbx t`tki wefbae



GKk eBtgjv

tRjvkn`iI GKk D`kvc`bi mv`_ mv`_ eBtgjvI AvtqvRZ n`Q| evsjv`tk tgjvi t`
AvtiKuU D`jL`thM` w`K n`Q etiY` gbx`i`i `si`Y tgjvi AvtqvRbN`Kw`qvi jvj b`tgjv,
wkjvB`tni iex`tgjv, `wivgc`ii bRij tgjv, mMi`woi ga`tgjv, mpvgM`Ai nmb`tgjv,
Am`Kvc`ii Rmxg`tgjv Ab`Zg|

tmvovi evsjvi K_v

Avgt`i Rwg DeP| Avgt`i cKwZi `w`Y` Amxg| Avgt`i ms`<wZ bvbv `ewP`I` সমৃদ্ধ।
Avgt`i gvb| `^fveZB mij I `^t` Zb| Zviv nvRvi eQi ati th ms`<wZ `Zwi Kti`Q Zvi
gg`_v n`jv gvb`I gvb`I t`v`f` tbB| evOvj mvaK `^vx we`teKvb` etj`QbN`N`Rxe t`c`
Kti thRb tmRb tmw`Q Ck`i| Avi evOvj Kwe tkL dRjj Kwig etj`QbN`N`tKv_vq `^M`
tKv_vq biK tK etj` Zv e`i`/gvb`I i gvtS `^M`biK, gvb`I`Z mjvmj |

Abkxj bgj K KvR

- [KvR- 1] : tZvgvi t`Lv GKwU tgjvi eY`v`vl |
- [KvR- 2] : KtqKuU `tj f`M n`q tgjv wbtq gy` AvtjvPbv Kti c`Z`K `j t`K wfb`ei Ktgi
tgjvi cwi K`i bv `Zwi Ki |
- [KvR- 3] : evOvj ms`<wZ Amv`c`wqK I gvbweK`N`N` G K_vi mg`_b `tqKuU tgjvi bvg
ej |

এঁদের পর্ব চক্রে

1. বেরবাঁর্মে ন্য তঁব FZতঁZ ?

- | | |
|--------|----------|
| K. elP | M. tngšÍ |
| L. kir | N. kxZ |

2. evsjvতঁ তঁki ms<wZতঁZ ^emPÍ" itqতঁQ, Kvi YÑÑ

- i. evOvj msKi RwZ
 ii. G† তঁki FZy^emPÍ" cY©
 iii. wevfbaefvl vfwl tjvKR†bi Ae´vb

wb†Pi তঁবU mMK ?

- | | |
|-------|----------------|
| K. i | M. i l ii |
| L. ii | N. i, ii l iii |

wb†Pi DÍxcKwU cto 3 l 4 b†j cQkíe DEi `vl ÑÑ

Sgvi `v`v b`xi Zx†i `wotq `szPviY KiwQ†jb| b`xi DEi w†K Z†i emo wQj | emoi cv†kB wQj GKwU gmwR` | tMvqj NiwU wQj emoi wQ†b| tm mgtq gwZ gwS H b`xi Dci w†q g†bi L†k†Z fwUqwj Mvb tM†q thZ|

3. DÍxc†K evsjvতঁ তঁki তঁব `†h†K BswMZ Kiv ntqতঁQ ?

- | | |
|-------------|-----------|
| K. R†jv`Qym | M. Abvewó |
| L. b`x fv½b | N. eb`v |

4. D³ cQKwZK `†h† m†Ej| gwZ wqv† g†Zv G† তঁki gv††i L†k nevi cãvb Kvi YÑÑ

- i. Rjevqj we†kl c†ve
 ii. b`b`xi wecj m†ú`
 iii.† তঁki mvs<wZK ^emPÍ"

wb†Pi তঁবU mMK ?

- | | |
|------------|----------------|
| K. i l ii | M. i l iii |
| L. iil iii | N. i, ii l iii |

mRbkxj cke

1. igRvb Ajxi RbW`tb Zvi wZb eÜyuc>Uvi tMvtgR, AcY®wekpm I mkxj eogv wekvj GKwU dtji tZvov wbtq Avtmb| `xN®bq eQtii eÜZj Zvt`i | G mgtq SMovtZv `fi i K_v, tKD KvDfK bv t`Ltj GKUv w`bl _vKfZ cvti wb| C`j wdzI, `M®Rv, বৌদ্ধ cWY®v, eow`b BZ`w` Drmte Zviv GfK Actii mvf_ t`Lmv®lv I fvevwbgq Ktib |

K. KvRx bRij Bmjvg mfi tY tKv_vq tgjv AbyoZ nq?

L. evsjvt`tki Kwl cãvbZ wKfmi Dci wbf®kxj? e`vL`v Ki |

M. ms`<wZ msi ®tY Df xctK tKvb wel tqi c®ve duUtg tZjv nqtqQ? e`vL`v Ki |

N. ®agx®fvte GfK Aci t`fK Avjv`v ntj I Zvt`i gj`teva GKB Df xctKi AvtjvtKÑÑ wel quU gj`vqb Ki |

2. evsjv cÜg gvtfmi cÜg w`b| dwi ev, ivBmv, i®wšÍ, wçZx mKfj wgtj wK Kfi Zviv igbv eUgtj hvte| mKfj jvj-mv`v i®0i kwo cite| tmLvfb Drmtei Mvb I KweZv i`bte| cÜZ eQiB GLvfb AfbK bivxcyj Avtm| Giv gflvk cfi, Mvb Mvq, AfbfK Avevi gfl wewfbœQwe AvfK |

K. evsjvi gvbfli cãvb RweKv Kx?

L. me atg® gj wk®lv tKvbwU? e`vL`v Ki |

M. Df xctK evsjvi tKvb tgjvtK BswMZ Kiv nqtqQ? e`vL`v Ki |

N. evsjvt`tki ms`<wZK `ewPÎ` weKvfk Df xctKi ewY® tgjvi Ae`vb gj`vqb Ki |

Aa'vq-Pvi

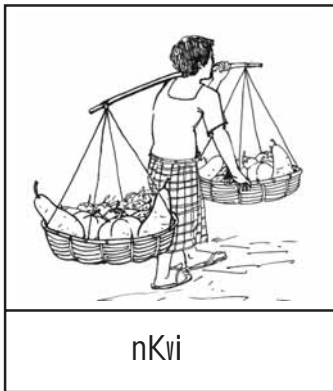
A_ḪwZ

cvW-1 | 2 : evsjv`tki A_ḪwZ

evsjv`k GKwU Kwlcāvb t`k| Gt`tki tewki fVM gvbj Mōtg evm Kti | Avi KwLB Zv`i RweKvi cāvb Dcvq| Zte knivĀtji weKv`tki m½ m½ wkí | ewYtR`i fwgKvl Avgv`i A_ḪwZtZ μtg ,iZcY`ntq DVtQ| GKwU AvaybK ivtō^a KwL , wkí , e`emv-ewYR` tKv`bv LvZi ,iZi Ab` LvZ t`tK Kg bq| t`ktK DbZ Ki tZ ntj Avgv`i RvZxq A_ḪwZtK me w`K t`tK mej | MwZkxj Kti Zj tZ nte| Zvi Rb` KwL , wkí , e`emv-ewYR` met`tĀB Avgv`i DbwZ Ki tZ nte| eZḪvb cāZthwMZvcY`tefk|Gi tKv`bv weKí tbB|

bvbr A_ḪwZK Kvḫḫg

A_ḪwZK gj` i tqtQ Ggb th-tKv`bv KvR, tmev ev weibggqtk A_ḪwZK Kvḫḫg ejv nq| Avi th-tKv`bv t`tki A_ḪwZK Kvḫḫgk AbvbḫmbK | AvbḫmbK GB `wU fvM fVM Kiv hvq| th-me Kv`Ri Rb` gRyi wbañi Z tbB, Kti Avl Zvq Avbv KwVb Ges th-me A_ḪwZK Kvḫḫg mi Kvi KZR wbañi Z nq bv, mst`tĀc AbvbḫmbK Kvḫḫg ej tZ tm,tjv`tKB tevSvq| thgb : wbtRi Rwg, t`vKvb ev e`emv cāZōv`b KvR, Mn`'wj Kg, nKwi, w`bgRyi cĀwZ| AbpZ ev Dbqbkxj t`tki tewki fVM A_ḪwZK Kvḫḫg GB AbvbḫmbK LvZi gva`tgB ntq _v`K| AZxZKvj t`tK Pj AvmtQ etj A`t`K Gme KvRtK A_ḪwZi cūvMZ LvZi etj _v`Kb|



MōgvĀtji AbvbḫmbK A_ḪwZK KvR

wetkĀi Ab` th-tKv`bv Dbqbkxj t`tki gtZv evsjv`tki A_ḪwZtZi AbvbḫmbK LvZ cāvb fwgKv cvj b Ki tQ| Mōtgi GKRB Pwl | Zvi cwiv`ti m`m`iv mKvj t`tK mÜ`v chS-RwgZ KvR Kti | wbtRt`i RwgZ KvR Kivi Rb` Zviv tKv`bv gRyi cvq bv ev tbq bv| wKš'

Zvḥi tm KivR ev cwi kḥgi dḥj tKej Zvḥi cwi eviB bq, mgvR I ivó¹ DcKZ nḥ"Q | tḥki tgvU Lv" Pwn`vi eo AskUv ZvivB Drcv`b KiḥQ | Gfvḥe Avgvḥi K.I.Kiv RvZxq A_ḥmizḥz ,iḥcyAe`vb ivLḥQ | Kvgvi-Kḥgvḥi KivR, Mḥgi KḥUj ḥkí, t`vKvb I Ab`vb` tQvULḥv ev`emvI AbvbḥmbK A_ḥmizK KivRi Aš-fḥ | Avgvḥi A_ḥmizḥk mPj ivLḥZ Gme KivRI gj`evb fvgKv cvjb KiḥQ | mvḥcḥZKKvḥj Kḥlmn MḥgxY A_ḥmizḥz AvaybK cḥv³i e`envi jḥ Kiv tMḥjI, cḥvMZ ev AbvbḥmbK LvZḥU GLbl cḥvb fvgKvq iḥqḥQ | RvZxq A_ḥmizḥi ḥ K tḥK ḥeḥPbv KiḥjI GB LvZḥU ,iḥcyA`mnvqK fvgKv cvjb KiḥQ |

knivĀḥj i AbvbḥmbK A_ḥmizK KivR

evsjvḥḥki kni ,ḥjvḥZ D`PḥeĒ, ga`weĒ, ḥbgḥeĒ I ḥeĒxb mKj tḥiYi gvbḥB evm Kḥi | ḥeĒxbḥi gḥa` AḥbḥK Avevi fimgvb ev A`vqx | A_ḥf Zvḥi ḥbR`^ ev `vqx evmḥemo tḥB | Zviv ew-, dḥcvZ, cvKḥ, ḥijḥḥkb BZ`w`ḥZ evm Kḥi | D`PḥeĒ I ga`weĒ tḥiYi ḥjvḥKiv mvaviYZ AvbḥmbK A_ḥmizK KivR ḥgb mi Kwi I ḥemi Kwi PvKwi, e`emv-ewYR` BZ`w`ḥZ ḥbḥqḥRZ | ḥbgḥeĒ I ḥeĒxbiv tQvULḥv t`vKvb, dḥcvḥZ nKwi, tḥvI qjv, ḥi Kkv ev tVj ḥḥmo PjK, gḥU, ḥgw`ḥ, ḥvḥḥj, Mḥgḥḥm PvKwi ḥKsev evmḥemioi KivR Kḥi RḥeKv ḥbeḥ Kḥi | G_ḥjvḥK AbvbḥmbK A_ḥmizK KivR eḥj MY` Kiv nq |

A_ḥmizḥz AbvbḥmbK LvḥZi Ae`vb

Mḥgcḥvb evsjvḥḥki MḥgvĀḥj ememKvix ḥemki fḥM gvbḥ ḥbR`^ Dḥ`vḥM I kḥg avb-cvU, iḥekm, kvKḥemR I djgj Drcv`b, gvQ aiv, MiYQvMj I num-gjḥM cvjb, KḥUjḥkí, nvUevRḥi cY` ḥemḥ Kivi gva`ḥg Zvḥi RḥeKvi ms`vbB KiḥQ | iayZivB bq, Zviv tḥki A_ḥmizK RḥebḥK mPj ivLvi tḥḥI cḥvb fvgKv cvjb KiḥQ | GKBFḥe knivĀḥj ememKvix `ḥi I gvSwi Ggb ḥK D`P Aḥqi AḥbK gvbḥ I AbvbḥmbK LvḥZi A_ḥmizK KgRḥĒ ḥbḥRḥi ḥbḥqḥRZ ḥiḥḥQ | Gfvḥe cḥg tḥKB evsjvḥḥki A_ḥmiz AbvbḥmbK LvḥZi I ci ḥem ḥbḥḥkxj | mi Kwi I ḥemi Kwi cḥḥq AvbḥmbK LvḥZi fvgKv ḥḥi I Zv tRvi`vi nḥqi ci I Avgvḥi A_ḥmizḥz cḥvMZ ev AbvbḥmbK LvḥZi ,iḥjḥKḥmb |

Abḥxj bgj K KivR

- KivR-1 : tZivgi GjvKvi th-tKvḥbv GKḥU AbvbḥmbK A_ḥmizK KivRi ḥeiY `vI | RvZxq A_ḥmizḥz Zv Kxḥḥe Ae`vb ivḥL eySḥq ej |
- KivR-2 : AvbḥmbK A_ḥmizK KivR ejḥZ Avgiv tKvb ,ḥjḥK eyS? Avgvḥi RvZxq A_ḥmizḥz tm ,ḥjvi ,iḥjḥe`vL`v Ki |

cW-3 I 4 : evsjv`tki A_BwZtZ wkt`i i fwgKv

evsjv`k GKwU Kwlc`avb t`k ntj I weUk Avgj t`tKB GLvtb wKQz wKQz wkt`i ev Kj Kvi Lvbv Mto DVtZ _vtK| Zvi gta` cvU, mYz I Kvc`oi KjB wQj c`avb| cwk`-v`vb mYoi ci ce`evsjvi bvi vqYm`A c`Zw`Z nq cw`_exi me`er cvUKj Av`gwR Rj vqj`n| cwk`-v`vb Avgtj wkt`i ev Kj Kvi Lvbv c`Zovi t`t`T G-AAj wU cwk`-v`vb kvmKt`i `elg` ev e`Avi wKkvi nq| 1971-G `vaxbZvi ci evsjv`tki wevfb`v`vb bZb bZb wkt`i Kvi Lvbv Mto DVtZ i`iyKti | GK mgq Avgv`i t`tki cvUwkt`iB wQj c`avb, tmB mt`1/2 wQj Pv, vPvb, wmtgU, mvi, Pvgov, tij I Bw`vbwqwis Kvi Lvbv| eZgv`b Mv`gUm I JIa wkt`i I evsjv`k weivU mvdj` AR` Kti`Q| Avkvi, gjab, Drcv`tbi cwigY, Kg` ev kig`Ki msL`v BZ`w` wePvti wkt`i c`Zovb`K KtqKwU fv`M fv`M Kiv hvq :



Mv`gUm Kvi Lvbv

er wkt`i

cvU, e`c, vPvb, wmtgU, mvi, tij, Bw`vbwqwis, we`jr c`vZ er wkt`i | Gme wkt`i c`Zovb`b c`Zi gjab, `q kig`K I Kwimi, c`KSkjx, we`kIÁ I AwfÁ e`e`vct`Ki c`qvRb nq|

Gme wkfí i Drcv`b ¶gZvI AþbK tenk| f`tki Pwn`v wguUtgI Drcw`Z mvgMði GKUv Ask
wef`tk iBwib nq| RvZxq A_ÐwZfZ G aiþbi enr wkfíi ,iÿ; ZvB AZ`waK| f`tki
A_ÐwZK tgiÿ Ê wntmte KvR Kþi GB wkí ,tjv|



BwÄmbqwi s Kvi Lvbv

gvSwi wkí

thme wkí cðZðvþb f`o tKwU UvKvi AwaK gj`ab LvþU tm,tjvþK mvaviYZ gvSwi wkí etj
MY` Kiv nq| thgbÑÑ nvev BwÄmbqwi s, wmé, wmiwgK, tKvî þ÷vþiR ev wngvMvi cðfÿZ|
f`tki Pwn`v ciY I AþbK tjvþKi Kgms`vþbi gva`tg G aiþbi wkí RvZxq A_ÐwZfZ
,iÿcY`FwgKv cvj b Kþi |

¶jz`a`wkí

f`o tKwU UvKvi Kg gj`ab LvþU th Kvi Lvbv ev wkí cðZðvþb ZvþK ¶jz`a`wkí aiv nq| Pvj Kj,
tQvU tQvU Rÿv ev cw÷`K Kvi Lvbv, Lv` cðuqvRvZ wkí Gi D`vniY|

KwUiwkí

GB wkfí Drcv`b I wecyþbi KvRwU cðvbZ gwjK vbþR ev Zvi cwievþii m`m`ivB Kþi
_vþKb| Avgvþ`i f`tk ZuZe`ج, gwUî `Zwi wRwbmcÎ, ewk, teZ I KvþVi KvR, kwö ev
wguóï c`vþKU, AvMi ewZ BZ`w` KwUiwkíi KþqKwU D`vniY| evsjvþ`tki gþZv enr
RbmsL`vi I wkfí AbMðni GKwU f`tk AmsL` gvbþIi Kgms`vb I `wbf`PZv ARþbi mþhvm
Kþi w`þq KwUiwkí RvZxq A_ÐwZfZ gj`evb Ae`vb ivLþQ|

cvV-5 : evsjv`tki Avg`wob I i Bwob

Avg`wob I i Bwob

mvaviYZ tKv`bv t`k B Zvi Pwn`vi mg- wRwom wbtRiv Drcv`b KitZ cvti bv| Ab` t`k t`tk wKQy wKQz wRwom ZvtK Avg`wob KitZ nq| GKBFvte t`tki Pwn`v wguUtq Drcw`Z mvgMbi GKUv Ask wv`tk i Bwob Kiv nq| th t`tk th mvgMbi cPi cwi gvTY Drcw`nq mvaviYZ tm`tjvB wv`tk i Bwob Kiv nq| Gfvte wv`tk cY` i Bwob Kti AvRZ `et`wkK gy` thgb wv`tk t`tk cY` Avg`wobZ tZgwb t`tki Dbq`tbl KvR jv`M| GB th wv`tk t`tk cY` Avg`wob I wv`tk cY` i Bwob, Gi bvgB `et`wkK ewYR`| th tKv`bv t`tki A`BwizZ `et`wkK ewYR`i GKwU `iZcY`fvgKv itqtQ| AvaybK wv`tk GB `et`wkK ewYR`i mthvM AtbK teto`tQ| tKv`bv t`k B AvR Zvi Pwn`vi mg- wRwob wbtRiv Drcv`b Kivi K_v fvtv bv| eis t`tki A`Bwiz K_v wv`tk Pbv Kti th cY`Uv Avg`wob ev i Bwob Kiv mnR I jv`RbK, ZvB Kiv nq| GKwU cwi Kiv I bwiZi AvI Zvq KvRUv Kiv nq| wv`tk wv`tk gta` cwi`wi K Pw`i AvI Zvq GB Avg`wob-i Bwob A`Bwiz `et`wkK ewYR`K Kvh`g cwi Pwj Z nq| Avi GB ewYR`K Kvh`g Z`vi wK, wv`tk Y I ewYR` i e` wba`Y BZ`w` wv`tk t`Lvi Rb` itqtQ KZ`tjv AvS`RwZK I Av`w`j K ms`v ev ms`v (World Trade Organisation : WTO), `w`Y Gkxq gy` ewYR` GjvKv (South Asian Free Trade Area : SAFTA) c`w`Z| `et`wkK ewYR`i t`t` th t`tki Avg`wobi tPtq i Bwobi cwi gvY tenk ZvtK Dbz` t`k aiv nq|

evsjv`tki Avg`wob cY`mvgMbi

evsjv`k c`w`xi wv`tk wv`tk wv`tk thme cY` Avg`wob Kti tm`tjv ntjv Pj, Mg, Wvj, `ZjexR, Zjv, Acwi`kwaZ tctUj I tctUwj qvgRvZ `e`, fvr`tZj, mvi, KwI I wki hš`cwZ, mZv c`w`Z| Avi thme t`k t`tk Gme mvgMbi Avg`wob Kiv nq Zvi gta` itqtQ Pxb, fvi Z, Rvcvb, wv`tk, `w`Y tKwi qv, gv`tkqv, hv`iv, hv`ivR`, d`Y I Rvg`b| mi KwI I temi KwI Dfq Lv`ZB GB Avg`wob ewYR` P`j| evsjv`k e`v`tki w`tme Abjvqx MZ 2009-2010 A`Bwiz evsjv`k wv`tk t`tk c`q GK tKwU 72 j` gw`K Wjv`i cY`mvgMbi Avg`wob Kti tQ| GB cwi gvY Av`Mi `B A`Bwiz i tPtq Kg| A`Bwiz Avg`wob Lv`Z evsjv`tki A`Bwiz Ktg Avm`tQ|

evsjv`tki i Bwob cY`mvgMbi

GK mgq cvUB wQj Avgv`i c`vb i Bwob mvgMbi| cvU I cvURvZ `e` thgb`N`P`Ui e`vM, Kv`c` c`w`Z i Bwob Kti evsjv`k c`pi `et`wkK gy` DcvR` Ki Z| wKs` gv`Si KtqK eQi mviv wv`tk| cvU I cvURvZ `e`i Pwn`v Ktg hvq| m`c`Z evsjv`k wv`tk wv`tk i v`iv cv`Ui OtR`bvg` ev Rb`i nm` Awe`v` Ges wv`tk v`cx cwi`tek m`PZbZv w`v`v` d`j Avevi I cvU I

cvURvZ mvgMô i ßwbtZ evsjv`tki m`tebv D³/₄j n`q DV`tQ | KuPv cvU I cvURvZ `ê` Qrov AvI thme cY` evsjv`k we`tk i ßwb Kti `tK Zvi gta` D`j E`thvM` n`jv Pv, Pvgov I PvgovRvZ `ê`, `Zwi tcvkvK, wngwqZ wPswô I Ab`vb` Lv`, n`-wkí RvZ `ê`, kvKmwâ c`f`wZ | evsjv`k e`vs`tki wntme Abjvqx MZ 2009-2010 A_@Qti evsjv`k `Zwi tcvkvKmn Ab`vb` mvgMô i ßwb Kti c`q GK nvrvi GK`tkv 54 tKwU gwK@ Wjvi DcvR@ Kti`tQ | tcvkvKmn evsjv`tki cY`mvgMôi me`P`tq eo tµZv n`jv h`p`ivó` | Gi ctii mwi`tZ Av`tQ Rvg`wb, h`p`ivR` I d`vY` |

Avg`wb I i ßwbi ,iZ`j

evsjv`k we`tk t`tK c`vbZ tmme cY`B Avg`wb Kti t`tki gvbt`li Lv` I Ab`vb` Pwn`v ct`Yi Rb` Zv `iKvi | mgq g`Zv Gme cY` Avg`wb bv Kti`Z cvi`j `vfw`Kfv`teB t`tk Gme ct`Yi Pig Afve I gj`ব্দি Nuz | AvI Zv`Z t`tk mvgwRK I ivR`%bwZK Aw`i Zv t` Lv` w`Z | cv`_exi tKv`bv t`k B Zvi Pwn`vi mg`- mvgMô wR t`tk Drcv`b Kti bv | cvi Kwí Z ewYR` bwZi AvI Zvq Ab` t`k t`tK mjeavRbK `vtg Avg`wb Kti | evsjv`k I Zvi e`wZµg bq | Z`te GiB cvkvcwk evsjv`k tek wKQz cY` w`bqwgZ we`tk i ßwb Kti`tQ | Zv t`tK gj`evb `e`w`kK gy` DcvR@ Kti`tQ | t`tki A_@wZ`tK mPj ivL`tZB Zv th mrvh` Kti`tQ iay ZvB bq, Gi dtj t`tk wkí m`ú`hviY I Kg`is`-v`tbi I m`thvM m`ó n`t`Q | Avg`wb nvm Kti i ßwbi cvi`gy` ব্দি gva`tg Avgiv RwiZ wntm`te `vej`x n`q DV`Z cvi | RbMY`tK hZ tek Avgiv Drcv`tbi Kv`R w`t`qwrZ Kti`Z vie ZZB A_@wZ`Kfv`te `w`f`p n`q Dve | evsjv`k`k GKwU ga` Av`tqi wkí m`tebv`gq t`k wntm`te Mto Zj`tZ n`j `e`w`kK ewYR` we`tk Kti i ßwbi w`l`q`w`t`K Avgv`t`i ,iZ`j`w`tZ n`te |

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR-1 : evsjv`tki Avg`wb I i ßwb ct`Y`i GKwU Zwj Kv `Zwi Ki |

KvR-2 : Avg`wb I i ßwbi ,iZ`j m`ú`t`K`K`t`q`KwU evK` t`j L |

e`u`b`e`P`w`b c`k`æ

1. tKvb t`kwU tcvkvKmn evsjv`tk Drcw`Z cY` mvgMôi me`P`tq eo tµZv ?

K. d`v`m	M. h`p`ivó` ^a
L. Rvg`wb	N. h`p`ivR`

- 2. $evsjv\`k\ GkU\ wk\ m\text{te}bvqg\ t\`k\ Kvi\ Y,\ GLv\#b\text{N}\text{N}$
 i. $Kg\ gRwi\ \#Z\ k\lgK\ cvl\ qv\ hvq$
 ii. $w\text{wb}\#qvM\ mnvqK\ mi\ Kwii\ Kg\text{m}\#P\ i\#q\#Q$
 iii. $Drcw\`Z\ c\#Y\`i\ ,\ Yv\`Y\ Ab\`t\`tki\ t\#q\ f\#j\ v$

wb\#Pi\ t\KvbU\ m\#VK?

- K. i | ii
- L. i | iii
- M. ii | iii
- N. i, ii | iii

wb\#Pi\ Ab\`Q\`wU\ c\#o\ 3 | 4\ b\#j\ c\#k\#e\ D\#i\`v\ :

i\w\Ke\ m\#t\#e\ GKRb\ wk\ c\#Z\ | w\Z\wb\ Xv\Kvi\ t\ZRMv\ | G\j\ v\Kvq\ 30\ j\ vL\ Uv\Kv\ w\`#q\ GkU\ t\cvk\K\ ^\Zwi\ i\ Kvi\ Lv\bv\`v\`v\cb\ K\#i\ b\ | Zvi\ G\ Kvi\ Lv\bwU\#Z\ 200\ Rb\ k\lgK\ K\ vR\ K\#i\ | w\Z\wb\ G\ Kvi\ Lv\bv\ i\ j\ f\`v\sk\ w\`#q\ Av\ i\ | GkU\ Kvi\ Lv\bv\`v\`v\cb\ K\#i\ b\ | ^\Zwi\ KZ\ t\cvk\K\ w\Z\wb\ BD\#i\ v\c\ | Av\#gwi\ Kvi\ w\#f\ b\#d\`#k\ i\ B\w\wb\ K\#i\ b\ |

- 3. i\w\Ke\ m\#t\#t\#e\ i\`v\`w\c\Z\ Kvi\ Lv\bwU\ t\Kvb\ wk\#i\ i\ A\`s\`M\# ?

- K. K\#U\ i\ wk\`
- L. \#j\` wk\`
- M. gv\Swii\ wk\`
- N. e\#r\ wk\`

- 4. $D^3\ KvRwU\ evsjv\`t\`tki\ RvZxq\ A_BwZi\ t\Kvb\ t\#\#i\ me\#aK\ c\#v\#e\ t\#j\ \#Q\ ?$

- K. $t\`k\ xq\ K\ v\#v\#g\#t\#j\ i\ m\#e\`envi$
- L. $\`v\`w\#f\#Z\ v\ AR\#$
- M. $Kg\#s\`v\#b\ m\#o$
- N. $gv\#ab\ v\`s\#i$

m\#R\#k\#j\ c\#k\#e

- 1. $Zw\#R\ Dwi\`b\ Zvi\ w\Zb\ t\#j\ \#K\ m\#t\`_w\#t\#q\ Zvi\ R\#g\#Z\ avb,\ Mg,\ mwi\ lv,\ f\#v\#m\#n\ b\#v\#v\ ai\ \#bi\ dmj\ P\#l\ K\#i\ | Zvi\`x\ | c\#i\ e\#j\ v\#l\ dmj\ t\#j\ v\#i\ K\#t\#R\ m\#v\#q\#Z\ v\ K\#i\ | A\#e\#m\ i\ mg\#t\#q\ t\#m\ e\#w\#i\ m\#v\#g\#b\ GkU\ g\#v\`t\`v\Kvb\ P\#j\ v\#q\ | w\K\`s\`i\ y\ G\#e\ K\#t\#R\ i\ R\#v\`t\#K\ D\ Z\#t\#K\ t\K\#t\#v\#v\ t\#Z\ b\`t\`q\ b\#v\ | Z\#t\#Z\ t\#m\ g\#t\#b\ K\#o\ b\#v\ t\#t\#q\ e\#i\ s\ M\#e\`v\#a\ K\#i\ |$

- K. SAFTA Gi\ c\#i\ v\ b\#v\#g\ K\#x\?
- L. gv\Swii\ wk\` e\#j\ \#Z\ K\#x\ t\#e\#v\#q\ ? e\`v\`L\`v\ Ki\ |
- M. $Zw\#R\ Dwi\`t\#bi\ c\#w\#i\ e\#t\#i\ i\ m\`m\`t\` i\ K\#v\#R\ t\#K\#v\#v\ ai\ \#bi\ A_Bw\#Z\ K\#t\#R\ i\ Av\ i\ Z\#v\#f\#3\ Z\#v\`e\`v\`L\`v\ Ki\ |$
- N. $Zw\#R\ Dwi\`t\#bi\ g\#t\#Z\ v\#g\#t\#l\ i\ K\#v\#R\ R\#v\#Z\ x\#q\ A_Bw\#Z\ \#Z\ ,\ i\#y\#c\#y\`A\#e\`v\#b\ i\ v\`L\`t\#o\`N\`N\ g\#j\`v\#q\#b\ Ki\ |$

2. Rwi bv Młtgi Mwi e weaev gwnjv | tm GKw` b evRvi t_tK evk | teZ wkłb wbtq Avłm | `B
 tgłqłK wbtq Wvjv, Kjv | dj`wb ^Zwi Kłi | Zvi tQłj ZvgwR` G_tjv evRvłi wełm Kłi |
 GłZ Zvł` i th jvf nq Zv w`łq msmvi Płj | w`łb w`łb Zvł` i ^Zwi KZ`łe`i Pwn`v evotłZ
 _vłK | cieZłZ ZvgwR` Zvi evevi GK eÜj mnłhwMZvq `vbxq GKwU e`vsK t_tK FY
 łbq | tm tKK, we`<łmn wełfbœLv` `e` ^Zwi i Kvi Lvbv `vcb Kłi | ZvgwR` Zvi
 Kvi Lvbvq Lv` `e` cłmuvRvZ Ges c`vłKURvZ Kłi evRvłi wełm Kłi cłj jvf Kłi |

K. i Bwb cłmuvKiY GjvKv cłZôvi Dłi k` Kx ?

L. AbvbpwbK A_łbwZK Kvhłg ej łZ Kx tevSvq ? e`vL`v Ki |

M. ZvgwRł` i `wcz Kvi LvbwU łKvb wkłi i AšłMł Zv e`vL`v Ki |

N. `włfłZv ARłb Rwi bv teMłgi KvłRi Ae`vb gj`vqb Ki |

Aa'vq-cuP

evsjv`tki wbePb e'e`v

AvaybK MYZš; i wfwEB ntv wbePb | GB e'e`vq bvMwi Kiv GKwaK c0_# ga` t_tK Zv` i c0Zwowa tetQ tbq | GB tetQ tbi qvi e'vcvUW nq tMvcb tfvUUi gva'tg | tfvUUi djvd'tj Rqx c0_#v `vbxq | RvZxq ch'q miKvi MVb, AvBb c'Yqb | kymb cwi Pvjbvq AskMhY Ktib | Avgv` i t`tk BDwobq cwi l`, Dc'Rjv cwi l`, tcSimfv, bMi Ktc'ikb, RvZxq msm` GgbwK ivócwZ c` chS- tKv'bv bv tKv'bv পক্ষতির wbePb nq | m'z wbeP'bi ga` w'tq Dchy³ c0Zwowa wbePb Kiv tM'tj B t'Kej tKv'bv t`tk mwZ`Kvi MYZš; c0Z'ov Kiv th'tZ cvti |

cvW-1: wbeP'bi iZ; | wbePb পক্ষতি

AvRtKi w`tb GKwU t`tki ev kn'ti mKj gvbj GKt' gwj Z n'tq AvBb c'Yqb ev t`k kymb Ki'te GUv m'æ bq | GRb` RbMYtK Zv` i c0Zwowa wbePb Ki'tZ nq | c0ZwaivB Zv` i n'tq kymb cwi Pvjbv Ktib | GB c0Zwowa wbeP'bi e'vcvUW nq tfvUUi gva'tg | tfvU w'tq RbMY t'Kej Zv` i c0ZwowaB wbePb Kti bv, Kx iKg kymb e'e`v Zviv Pvq, tm-m'ú'tK©Zv` i gZvgZI c'Kvk Kti | tmw`K t_tK AvaybK iv'ó' wbeP'bi tKv'bv weK' t'bb | eZ'v'v we'tk; hZ iKg kymb e'e`v c'P'j Z Av'tQ Zvi g'ta` MYZš; t'KB m'te'g we'tePbv Kiv nq | Avi wbePbB ntv MYZš; i wfwE | MYZš; i gjK_v ntv bvMwi K ev Rbm'avi'tyi gZvg'ti wfwE'tZ সিদ্দাশ- MhY | Avi wbePb ntv RbgZ c'Kv'ki c'avb | we'am'sZ c'p'qv | m'Ziv wbePb Q'ov MYZš; Pj'tZ cvti bv |

wbePb পক্ষতি

wbePb পক্ষতি c'avbZ `B-ai'tbi : (K) c'Z`'w wbePb | (L) c'tiv'w wbePb |

c'Z`'w wbePb

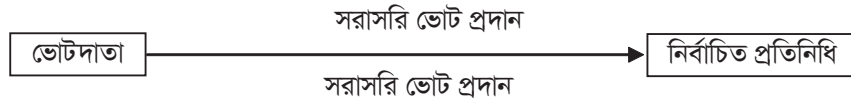
bvMwi Kiv hLb mi'mwi tfvU Zv` i c0Zwowa wbePb Kti ZLb Zv'tK c'Z`'w wbePb ejv nq | Avgv` i t`tk RvZxq msm't` i m`m'iv c'Z`'w wbePb পক্ষতিতে wbeP'Z n'tq _v'tKb | GQ'ov `vbxq miKvi thgb BDwobq cwi l't` i m`m` | t'Pqig'vb, Dc'Rjv cwi l't` i m`m` | t'Pqig'vb, tcSimfvi Kugkbvi | t'Pqig'vb Ges bMi Ktc'ik'tbi Kugkbvi | tgqi RbM'tYi c'Z`'w tfvU wbeP'Z nb |

c'tiv'w wbePb

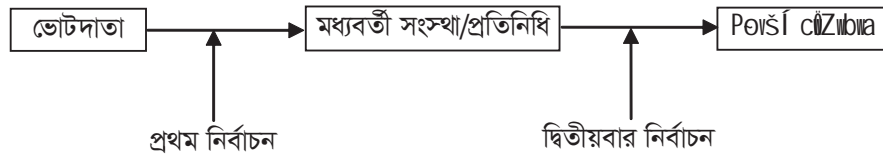
G পক্ষতিতে bvMwi Kiv mi'mwi tfvU Zv` i c0Zwowa wbePb Kti bv | GLv'tb wbeP'bw nq `B artc | c0'tg bvMwi Kiv Zv` i mi'mwi tfvU ga'eZ'GKwU -i ev c0Zwowa ms`vi Rb` m`m` wbePb Kti | Zvici GB c0ZwowaivB tfvU w'tq Pevš- c0Zwowa wbePb Ktib | evsjv`tki

ivócwZ wbePb Ges RvZxq msmt`i msiwqZ gwnjv Avmtbi m`m` wbePb G iKg ctivq
 পন্দতিতেই nq _vK| thgb Avgv`i t`tki ivócwZ RbMY ev tfvUvit`i mivmwi tfvtU
 wbePZ nb bv| mvaviY wbePbi mgq bMwi Kiv tfvU w`tq RvZxq msmt`i m`m` wbePb
 Ktib| GB wbePZ cZwbaivB Zvt`i tfvtU ivócwZ wbePb Ktib| GKbfvte RvZxq
 msmt`i msiwqZ gwnjv Avmtbi m`m`ivl RbMtYi mivmwi tfvtU wbePZ nb bv| RvZxq
 msmt`i wbePZ m`m`ivB IB Avmb,tjvi Rb` tfvU w`tZ cvtib|

wbP GKwU Qtki msvth` cZ`q | ctivq wbePbi ZdvZ ev `ewkó` tevSivb ntvjv |
 cZ`q wbePb



ctivq wbePb



Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR-1 : tZvgvi t`Lv thtkvtrv GKwU wbePbi weeiY `vl |

KvR-2 : tZvgv`i tkwYKt`q cZ`q | ctivq পন্দতিতে tbZv wbePbi cjuqv Abkxj b Ki |

cvW-2 I 3 : evsjv`tki RvZxq I `vbxq chiqi vbePb

RvZxq I `vbxq Dfq chiq evsjv`tki gvbl vbePbi gva`tg Zv`i cZwba vbePb Kti | GB cZwbaiv Zv`i ntq RvZxq I `vbxq chiq mi Kvi I Dbqb KgRvE cwi Pvj bv Kti |

(K) RvZxq chiqi vbePb : evsjv`tk RvZxq chiq mvavi YZ wZb ai`bi vbePb AbyoZ nq |

1. RvZxq msm` vbePb : t`ke`vcx mKj cOBeq`< bvMwi`tki mi mwi tftvUi gva`tg RvZxq msm`i 300wU Avmt`bi m`m` vbePZ nb | GB cZ`q tftvU vbePZ m`m`MYB Avevi w`Riv tftvU w`tg RvZxq msm`i 50wU msiwqZ gwjv Avmt`bi m`m` vbePb Ktib | GjvKwfvEK vbePZ ntj | RvZxq msm`i GB tgvU 350Rb m`m` mgM0t`tki cZwbaZ; Ktib | Zui vB t`tki Rb` AvBb cYqb Ktib I Ab`vb` bwiZbaYi Yx সিদ্দাশ- tbb | GB RvZxq msm` m`m`i ga` t`tkB msL`wmi o m`tm`i mg`b t`tki mi Kvi MwZ nq | Gme w`K t`tk GwUB RvZxq chiq Avgv`i metPtq , iZcy`vbePb |

2. ivotwZ vbePb : ivotwZ vbePbi Avgv`i GKwU RvZxq chiqi vbePb | hw`I GB vbePbi cZ`q bq, ctiv`q পদ্মতিতে ntq `v`tk | t`tki cOBeq`< mKj bvMwi`tki tftvUi gva`tg RvZxq msm`i m`m`iv vbePZ nb | Avi RbM`Yi cZ`q tftvU vbePZ GB cZwbaivB tftvU w`tg cuP eQtii Rb` t`tki ivotwZ vbePb Ktib |

3. MYtfvU : t`tki tKv`bv , iZcy`ev bwiZbaYi Yx w`l`tg mi mwi RbM`Yi gZvgZ M0Y ev hvPvB`qi Rb` MYtfvU Abp`vb Kiv nq | G vbePb Abp`v`bi tKv`bv w`w` e mgq ev tggv` tbb | cOqvRb Abjvqx th-cKv`bv mgq GB MYtfvU AbyoZ ntZ cv`i |

(L) `vbxq chiqi vbePb : t`tki kumbe`e`v I Dbqb KgRvE thb mp`f`te cwi Pvj bv Kiv hvq Zvi Rb` tK`iq mi Kvtii Aax`b `vbxq chiq Avi I K`qK ai`bi mi Kvi Pvjyit`q | thgb M0gvA`tj BDwqb cwi l` I Dc`Rjv cwi l` , knivA`tj tcSi mfv, bMi ev wmiU K`c`ikb BZ`w` | w`t`P Gme `vbxq mi Kvtii vbePb m`u`K`Av`jvPbv Kiv ntjv :

1. BDwqb cwi l` : BDwqb cwi l` , t`jv M0gvfvEK | eZg`v`b t`tk tgvU 4498 wU BDwqb Av`q | cZwU BDwqb cwi l` GKRb tPqiv`vb, bq Rb mvaviY m`m` Ges msiwqZ Avmt`b wZbRb gwjv m`m` `v`tkb | msuk e GjvKvi bvMwi K`i cZ`q tftvU Zui v cuP eQtii Rb` vbePZ nb |

2. Dc`Rjv cwi l` : eZg`v`b t`tk 483 wU Dc`Rjv Av`q | cZwU Dc`Rjvq it`q`Q Dc`Rjv cwi l` | GKRb tPqiv`vb, K`qKRb mvaviY m`m` I msiwqZ Avmt`bi gwjv m`m` w`t`q GB cwi l` MwZ nq | Dc`Rjv tPqiv`vb msuk e GjvKvi bvMwi K`i cZ`q tftvU cuP eQtii Rb` vbePZ nb |

- 3. tcSimfv : tcSimfv kniwfwEK miKvi KvVtgv| t`tk eZQv#b 309 wU tcSimfv AvtQ| GKRb tgqi, KtqKRb KvDwYji I msiwqZ gwnjv Avmtbi KtqKRb KvDwYji wbtq tcSimfv MwZ nq| Avi Zui v mevB msuk6 tcSimfvq emevmiZ bvMwi K ev tfvUvit`i cZ`q| tfvU cuP eQtii Rb` vbePZ nb|
- 4. wmwU KtcPikb : evsjv`tk eZQv#b QquU gnvbMix AvtQ| G,tjv ntjv XvKv, PÆM0g, ivRkvnx, Lj bv, ewi kvj I wmtjU| G-QquU gnvbMix QvovI bviqYMA I Kngjv#ZI wmwU KtcPikb itqtQ| wmwU KtcPikbi c0vb ntjb tgqi| c0ZwU wmwU KtcPikb KtqKwU I qvWwef³ _vtK| c0ZwU I qvWwP Rb` GKRb KvDwYji _vtKb| tgqi I KvDwYji MY mevB msuk6 GjvKvi bvMwi Kt`i cZ`q| tfvU cuP eQtii Rb` vbePZ nb|
- 5. tRjv cwi I` vbePb : wZbwU cveZ` tRjv Qvov evsjv`tki emk 61wU tRjvq GKwU Kti tRjv cwi I` AvtQ| GKRb tPqig`vb, 15 Rb m`m` I msiwqZ gwnjv Avmtbi cuPRb m`m` wbtq tRjv cwi I` MwZ nq| Zui v mKtj ctivq| tfvUi gra`tg vbePZ ntq _vtKb| tRjv cwi I`i Aš-MZ wmwU KtcPikb I tcSimfvi tgqi I KvDwYji Ges DctRjv I BDwqob cwi I`i tPqig`vb I m`m`i i 0viv Zui v vbePZ nb| tRjv cwi I`i KvRvj cuP eQi |
- 6. cveZ` tRjv cwi I` : evsjv`tk wZbwU cveZ` tRjv AvtQ| G,tjv ntjv ivOvgwU, LvMovQwo I ev`ievb| c0ZwU tRjvq GKwU Kti cveZ` tRjv cwi I` AvtQ| GKRb tPqig`vb, wbw 0 msL`K DcRvZxq I A-DcRvZxq m`m` mgš`tq GB tRjv cwi I` ,tjv MwZ nq| Zui v msuk6 cveZ` tRjvi tfvUvit`i cZ`q| tfvU vbePZ nb|

Dcubepb : tKv#bv Avmtbi vbePZ tKv#bv m`m` gvi v tMtj , c`Z`wM Ki#j wKsev Ab` tKv#bv Kvi#Y Avmb kb` ntj D³ Avmtb cpi vq vbePb Abjvb Kti bZb m`m` ev Rbc0Zwowa vbePb Ki#Z nq| GtKB Dcubepb etj | Dcubepb RvZxq I `vbxq Dfq ch#qB ntZ cuti |

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR-1 : tZigvi wbtRi GjvKvq m#c0Z ntqtQ Ggb tKv#bv `vbxq vbePb ch#j vPbv Kti wbtPi ck#tjvi DEi `vl :

- (1) vbeP#bi bvg (2) ct`i bvg (3) c0_PmsL`v I (4) djvdj |

eũbePũb cŕkæ

1. evsjvť`ŕki RvZxq msmť`i msiw¶Z gwñjv Avmb msL`v KZũU ?

- K. 20
- L. 30
- M. 40
- N. 50

2. wbePb ,iZcY;KviYÑÑ

- i . mKťj wgtj ŕ`k kvmb mæe bq
- ii. wbePťb cO>gZ cŕZũbwa wbePb Kiv nq
- iii.GũU GKũU MYZwš¿K cŕµqv

wbťPi ŕKvbwũ mũVK?

- K. i
- L. i l ii
- M. ii l iii
- N. i, ii l iii

wbťPi Abť`QũU cťo 3 l 4 bæŕi cŕkæ DEi `vl :

Rbve mrvnbv Av³vi GKũU `vbxq miKvi Kivťgvi wbePZ RbcŕZũbwa| wZũb GjvKvi iv`ÍvNũU, eŕR, Kvj fvU®wbgťYi e`vcvťi Zvi Aaxťb wbePZ 09 Rb m`ťm`i mvť_ AvťjvPbv Kťib| tm mgq msiw¶Z Avmťb wbePZ m`m`MYI AskMŕY Kťib|

3. mrvnbv th `vbxq miKvi Kivťgvi cŕvb RbcŕZũbwa Zvi bvg Kŕ?

- K. ŕRjv cwi l`
- L. wũũU Kťcťi kb
- M. ŕcŕi mfv
- N. BDũbqb cwi l`

4. D³ `vbxq miKvi Kivťgvi Kvhťgvi Dci miKvi i wbfP KťiÑÑ

- K. Dbqb KgRvťEi mũVK ev`Íevqb
- L. bxiZgvjvi mũVK cŕqvM
- M. cť¶ŕ RbgZ MVb Kiv
- N. evťRU cŕŕqb Kiv

mRbkxj cke

1. mBq tkiYi tkiYukqK Rbve AvgRv` KvK K`vPb wbePZ Kivi K_v ejtj AtbKB K`vPb nIqvi AvMh cKvk Kti | tkiYukqK GKwU ev ewbq mKj wkqv_xK Zvt`i cQt`i cQ_xK tfvU t`qvi e`e`v Ktib| tfvU MYbv tkvl dwi`v 1g, mmeYi 2q Ges tbnvj 3q `vb AwKvi Kivi tNvl Yv w`tj wkqv_xPv KiZwj w`tq wZb K`vPbK Awfb`b Rvbvq| Gici hviv cQZw`zv KtiwQj Zviv GtK AcitK Awfer`b Rvbvq|

K. AvaybK MYZt`zi wfwE Kx?

L. ivocwZ wbePb cQqv tKvbwU? e`vL`v Ki |

M. AvgRv` mntei Ktki wbePb cQqvUi aib e`vL`v Ki |

N. ocQZUx cQ_xPv wbePZ K`vPbK Awfb`i RvbvPv MYZt`zi wFZtK gReY KiteONN DEti i ctq tZvgvi gZvgZ `vl |

2. NUbv-1

tRjv knii tiwRbv tPajx RvZxq msm`i m`m` wbePZ ntq GjvKvi Dbqtb thgb KvR Ktib tZgwv t`tki bxwZ wbaF Yx wcltql Ae`vb ivtLb|

NUbv-2

mRvZ Avjx gEj Zvi BDwbqtb wbePtb wecj tfvtU Rajvf Kti GjvKvq Dbqtb KvR Ktib| wZwb BDwbqb cwi l`i m`m`i ckvvcwk GjvKvi MY`gvb` e`w³t`i civgk⁹btq Dbqtb cwi Kibv MhY Ktib|

K. ivocwZ Kv`i tfvtU wbePZ nb?

L. PevsI cQZwba tKvb wbePtb gva`tg wbePZ nq| e`vL`v Ki |

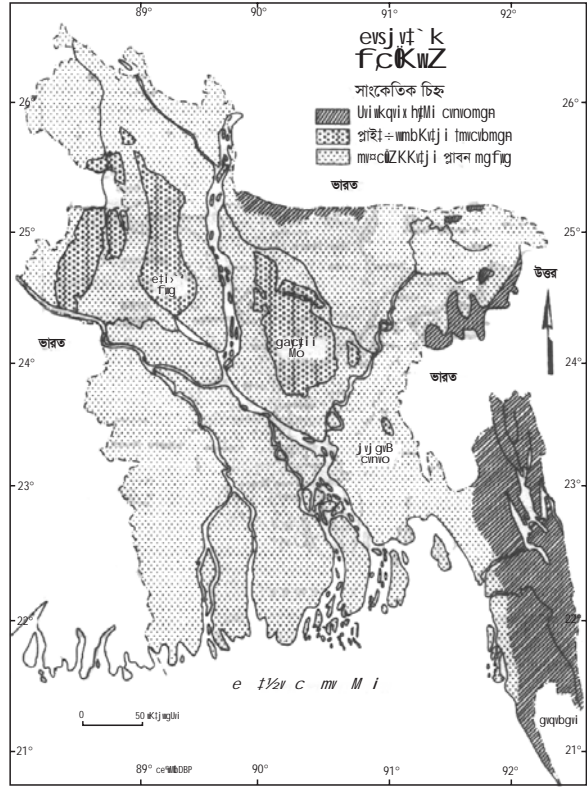
M. mRvZ Avjx gEj i tPqvi g`vb wntmte wbePZ nI qwU tKvb wbePtb AšIMZ ZvNNe`vL`v Ki |

N. t`tki RvZxq Dbqtb NUbv-1 I 2 Gi gta` tKvbwU AwK cFve we`Ivi Kti etj Zvg gtb Ki | hy³ `vl |

Aa'vq-Oq

evsj v`tki Rj evqy

0Avenl qv0 I 0Rjevq0 K_v `fUvi gvfb GK etj gtb ntj I `fUv K_vi 0viv wVK GK welq
 tevSvq bv| Avenlqv gvfb ntjv tKvfbv
 GKwU GjvKvi wetkl GK w`b ev w`tbi
 wetkl mgfqi tiv`, eWó, So BZ`w
 wgvj`q Zvi c0KwZK Ae`v| ZvcgvIv,
 evqj Pvc I MwZ, evZv`mi Av`Zv Ges
 eWócv`Zi cwigvY wmvve Kti GUv vbaftY
 Kiv nq| Avenlqv c0Zw`b, Ggb wK
 NÈvq NÈvq e`jv`Z cvti, e`jvq|
 Ab`w`tk tKvfbv GjvKvi 30 t`tk 40
 eQti Mo Avenlqv`K ejv nq Zvi
 Rjevqy| Zte tKvfbv t`k ev AÂtj
 RjevqytevSvi Rb` IB Dcv`vb,tjv Qvovl
 Avi I wKQz ,iZcY`elq AvtQ| thgb tKvb
 A`vst`k ev `wNgvst`k t`kwi Ae`vb,
 mgy`a t`tk Zvi `tZi, mgy`c0 t`tk
 D`PZv, evqcv`vn, mgy`a`tmZ, fvgi Xvj,
 gvÈKvi MVb, ebfvgi cwigvY I Ae`vb
 cftwZ I Rjevqj c0KwZ wvY`qi Dcv`vb|



cvW-1 : evsj v`tki Rj evqj c0KwZ

evsj v`tki t`stMwj K gvbrPÎ

evsj v`k mvš-xq AÂtj Aew`Z nI qvq GLvbKvi RjevqybwwZkxZv0, A_0 bv-kxZ-bv Mi g|
 mgf`i w0KueZ`nI qvq I tgs`mg evqj cftvte GLvfb kxZ ev M0S tKvfbvUvB Lp Zxe`bq|
 GLvfb M0S`KvjUv D0 I ewóeuj Ges kxZKvj i`<| wgvj`q ceZgvjv hw I evsj v`tki
 mxgvš-eZ`bq, tek DÈti, ZeyZv kxZKvtj evsj v`tki mvBtewi q wngc0vn t`tk i`v Kti |
 ZvB kxZKvj GLvfb `xN`nq bv| kxZKvtj evsj v`tki ZvcgvIv 18-21 wvM0tmj wmqv`mi gta`
 _v`K| Zte DÈi I ce` w`vYv`tj GB ZvcgvIv KLbl KLbl 4/5 wvM0tmj wmqvm chS- tbtg
 Avtm| VvKi Mu, cÂMo, kig`zj Gme RivMvq metP`tq tewk kxZ|
 `ekvL gvm t`tk evsj v`tki M0S FZi Avi`c`nq| Bsti`wR K`vtj Uv`ti i wntmte mgqUv Gw0tj i
 gvSv`wS| M0S`Kvtj t`tki DÈi I DÈi-cw0gv`tj KLbl KLbl ZvcgvIv 40-45 wvM0
 tmj wmqvm chS- I`v| tgs`mgi i`tZ tKv_vl tKv_vl Kvj`ekvLx So nq| mgy`a DcKtj
 NwYSO I Rtjv`QymI nq| el0Kvtj e`zvcvMti i `w`vY w`K t`tk Rjxq ev`ucY`evZvm etq

hvq | GtK tgšmyg evqyejv nq | GB tgšmyg evqji cřvte evsjv`tk cři eřó nq | Zte t`tki



elřvj

me GjvKvq mgvb eřócvZ nq
bv | vmtjU, PĀMŌg, K. evRvi
Gme GjvKvq tevk eřó nq |
Ab`w`tk ivRkvnř, cřebv, Křóqv
Gme GjvKvq Kg eřó nq |
kiZKřtjI evsjv`tk eřó nq,
Zte G mgq eřócvřZi cwi gvY
_vřK Lř Kg | elřKřtj b`x-
fvŌtbi cwi gvYI teto hvq |
GwřĴ-tg | Ař±vei-břfř`i eŌti i
G `řU mgřq evsjv`tk tek
NřYSŌ | Rřj vřQřm nq |

evsjv`tki RjevqřK ejv nq mgřvevcbř A_ř GLřtb Abřj | cřZKř `ř aiřbi
Avenl qri B cřve mgvb | Abřj Avenl qri dřj evsjv`tki cřKřZ mřjv-mřdjv-km`-k`vgjv |
Ab`w`tk cřZKř Avenl qri cřvte So, Rřj vřQřm, eb`v, Liv, Křj %ekvLř, UtbřW | AřZevřó
gřZv tKřřbv tKřřbv `řhř evsjv`tki gvřři | Rb` `řřř etq Avřb |

Abřj bgj K KvR

KvR-1 : evsjv`tki Rjevqj `evkŌ` ,řjv `jřq Avřj vřbvi gva`řg Zřj ai |

KvR-2 : evsjv`tk cřZKř Avenl qri Kvi řY Kř aiřbi `řhř nq?

cřv-2 : evsjv`tk Rjevqycwi eZřbi Kvi Y
eřKřj AvřM cř_exřZ Wvřřbřmi bvgK GK
aiřbi AřZKřq cřYř evm KiZ | AvR tm
Wvřřbřmiř`i tKř_vl LřR cvl qv hvře bv | gvřS
gvřS gvřU Lřto tmB nwi řq hvl qv vekřj cřYř
Křřř ev UKřiv nřo cvl qv hvq | wKř` tKb GB
cřYř ,řjv nwi řq řMj ? `eĀwbKiv AbřřŪvb Kři
tei Křiřřb AvR ř_řK mřto Ōq tKřU eŌi
AvřM cř_exi Avenl qřq e`vcK A`řřřřKřv
ř`Lv ř`q | Aři Zři veie cřve cřto cř_exi
`řj řřM, Rř řřM, evqřĒj , tgřUK_v cřřiv cř_exi
I ci | cřq vek j ř eŌi aři Přj Avenl qri GB



vejřř cřYř Wvřřbřmi

i`e`j | myxNmgq ați Avenl qvi Mo cwieZ#bi dtj cw_exi Rjevqj | cwieZ# NtU | Avi GB cwieZ#bi cfve cto cKwZ | cwite#ki | ci | WwB#bmit`i wejw#Si KviY Rjevqj GB cwieZ# |



Kv#jv tauqv

thme Kvi#Y ZLb Rjevqj cwieZ# NtU Zvi GKwU ntjv Av#MqWwi t_#K Nb Nb AMjrcvZ | AMjrcv#Zi dtj w#M# M'vm, jvfV, QvB cfwZ evqgE#j wgtk th evavi m#o K#i Zv#Z mh#w#k# t_#K Avmv Zvc cw_exc#o AvU#K _v#K | Gi dtj cw_exi Zvcgv#v b#sh cvq | evqgE#j evavi m#o K#i cw_exi Zvcgv#v b#shkari GB M'v#mi bvg #M#bnvDm M'vm# | GB w#M#bnvDm M'v#mi cfv#e cw_exi Zvcgv#v A`vfwekf#e te#o hvl qvq tgiyAA#j i eid Mj#Z i iyK#i | G#Z mg#t#oi D#PZv 200 t_#K 300 dU ch#- te#o hvq | `j fM | ebv##j i cwigY K#g hvq | c#Yx#`i Rb` e`vcK Lv`NvUwZ t`Lv t`q | Avi Zv#ZB cw_ex t_#K WwB#bmit`i mn A#bK c#Yxi wejw#S NtU |

AvRI mviv cw_ext#ZB Rjevqj cwieZ#bi gj KviY w#M#bnvDm M'vm | Kve# WwBA. vBW, wgt_b, bvBU#m A. vBW, tK#iv t#v#iv Kve# cfwZ M'v#t#KB GKmv#_ w#M#bnvDm M'vm ejv nq | evqgE#j GB M'vm, #jv AwZvi³ gv#vq m#wi Z ntq cw_exi Zvcgv#v ewo#q tZv#j | Avi evqgE#j w#M#bnvDm M'vm b#shir Rb` gvb#l i KvRKgB met#t#q tewk `vqx | gvb#l i ^Zwi w#M#bnvDm M'v#mi g#t# Kve# WwBA. vB#wi cwigvYB met#t#q tewk | we`jr Drcv`b, hvbevnt#bi t#Zj | M'v#mi tauqv, B#Ui fvUv cfwZ t_#K GB Kve# WwBA. vBW M'vm Drcb#e nq | Av#Mi Zj b#vq eZ#v#tb evqgE#j w#M#bnvDm M'vm m#v#i i cwigvY 80 t_#K 90 kZisk te#o t#t#Q | G t_#K Avgiv mn#t#RB RjevqycwievZ#bi wec`w e#t#Z cwiv |



ebfwg a#sm

cw_exi Ab`vb` AÅtji gZv ersjv`tkl Rjevqi cwieZ`bi KviY,tjv cÅq GKB| Zte cw_exi wk`f`vbZ `k,tjv thcwi gvY Rjvwb e`envi Kti, ersjv`tki gZv Dbqbkxj `k,tjv ZZUv Kti bv| tmw`K t`K Rjevqi cwieZ`B ev cwi`te`tki wech`qi Rb` DbZ `k,tjvB tek `vqxN`N hwi | Zvi djUv Avgv`i`KB tek fVvM Ki`Z nq|

µgvMZ eb`fwg aYstmi Kvi`YI cw_exi DòZv বৃষ্টি চর`Q| we`tkl A`i gZ GkuU t`tki tgvU AvqZ`bi kZKiv cÅq 25 fVvM eb`fwg `vkv`i Kvi | wKš` ersjv`tk GB eb`fwgi cwi gvY gv` 16 fVvM| Zvici | Aei`ta MvQ | curvo KivUv | Ab`vb` Kvi`Y GB eb`fwgi cwi gvY µgvMZ Ktg Avm`Q| dtj mv`cÅZKKvtj ersjv`tk ep`ocv`zi cwi gvYI Ktg tM`Q|

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR-1 : wMbnvDm M`vm ej`Z tKvb tKvb M`vm`K tevSiv? ersjv`tk G M`vm,tjv Kxfvte DòZv বৃষ্টি কি`Q?

KvR-2 : cw_ex t`K WvB`bvmi wej`B nI qvi KtgKuU KviY tjL|

cw- 3, 4 | 5 : RjevqycwieZ`bi dtj m`p`thM

ersjv`k GkuU `thM`c`Y t`k| G`tk bvbv ai`bi cÅkuZK `thM NtU| Gme `thM`i gta` Dtg E`thM`i ntjv NwYSo | R`jv`Qym, eb`v, b`xfvOb, Liv, `kZ`c`evn, U`tb`Wv, Kvj`%ekvLx c`fwZ| GQovvI ersjv`k fvgK`xui SvKi gta` itq`Q|

NwYSo | R`jv`Qym

tKv`bv `v`vbi evZv`mi Zvc বৃষ্টি tctj tmLvbKvi evZvm Dcti D`v hvq| dtj IB AÅtji evZv`mi Pvc Ktg hvq| G`K wbg`vc m`p` nI qv etj | G mgq Av`kcv`tki AÅj t`K evZvm c`ej tetM IB wbg`vc AÅtji w`tk Q`U Av`m| G`KB etj mvB`Kvb ev NwYSo | ersjv`tk



NwYSo

AwaKvsk NwYSo nq et`zvcmvMti m`p` wbg`v`ci Kvi`Y| mgf`a m`p` wbg`vc | Stoi dtj mgf`i tjvbn Rj vekij D`PZv wbtq | Zxe`etM DcK`ji `j fVvM`K cwieZ Kti | G`KB etj R`jv`Qym | ersjv`tki DcK`xq AÅj G-ch`— KtgKevi NwYSo | R`jv`Qym gvivZ`K AvNvZ tn`btQ| G`Z AmsL` gvbt`li cÅYnwb NtU`Q| Mew` cky |

dm̄t̄j i e'vc̄K ʃlqʃw̄Z n̄t̄q̄t̄Q | 1970 m̄vt̄j i 12B b̄t̄f̄x̄i ēvs̄j̄v̄t̄ ʃk i Dc̄K̄j̄x̄q AĀ̄t̄j N̄t̄U
 h̄v̄l qv Ḡḡm̄b ḠK̄ūW N̄w̄ȲS̄o I R̄t̄j̄v̄Q̄ȳt̄m c̄l̄q̄ `k j ʃl ḡv̄b̄t̄l i ḡZ̄i n̄q | m̄v̄x̄c̄l̄Z̄K̄K̄v̄t̄j N̄t̄U h̄v̄l qv
 G i K̄g `ȳU ēo N̄w̄ȲS̄o n̄t̄j̄v w̄m̄W̄i I Āv̄B̄j̄v | 2007 m̄vt̄j i 15B b̄t̄f̄x̄i w̄m̄W̄i-G t̄ ʃk i 28w̄U
 t̄R̄j̄v i c̄l̄q̄ 30 j ʃl ḡv̄b̄l ʃl w̄Z̄M̄Ō – n̄t̄q̄w̄Q̄j | Āv̄i 2009 m̄vt̄j i 20t̄k Ḡw̄c̄Ń Āv̄B̄j̄v̄q̄l ḡv̄b̄l ,
 c̄i c̄w̄L, d̄m̄j I N̄īēw̄o i e'vc̄K ʃlqʃw̄Z n̄q | N̄w̄ȲS̄t̄o i Āv̄t̄M m̄v̄āv̄i ȲZ Āv̄ēn̄l qv w̄ēf̄v̄M t̄ ʃK
 G m̄s̄p̄ūš – c̄ēf̄f̄v̄m I m̄Z̄K̄ēv̄Ȳx c̄l̄v̄i K̄īv n̄q | Āv̄ḡīv h̄w̄ t̄m m̄Z̄K̄ēv̄Ȳx t̄ḡt̄b Āv̄t̄M t̄ ʃK m̄v̄ēāv̄b
 n̄B, Z̄t̄e N̄w̄ȲS̄o I R̄t̄j̄v̄Q̄ȳt̄m i m̄ḡq c̄l̄v̄n̄w̄b Ḡōv̄t̄b̄v h̄v̄q | G m̄ḡq `ʃh̄m̄l t̄ḡv̄K̄v̄t̄ēj̄v̄q c̄l̄q̄v̄R̄b̄x̄q
 c̄l̄v̄ w̄Z w̄b̄t̄q N̄w̄ȲS̄o-Āv̄k̄t̄ʃk̄ `a I w̄b̄i v̄c̄ `v̄t̄b Āv̄k̄t̄ w̄b̄t̄Z n̄t̄e |

eb̄v̄

ēvs̄j̄v̄t̄ ʃk c̄l̄Z ēQ̄i B
 K̄ḡt̄ēw̄k eb̄v̄ n̄q |
 ēvs̄j̄v̄t̄ ʃk i c̄l̄v̄b
 w̄Z̄b̄ū b `x c̄l̄v̄, t̄ḡN̄b̄v
 I h̄ḡb̄v̄m̄n Ḡt̄ ʃk i c̄l̄q̄
 m̄ē, t̄j̄v b `xi B D̄r̄m
 f̄v̄i t̄Z | Ḡm̄e b `b `x
 w̄n̄ḡv̄j̄t̄q̄i ēi d̄M̄j̄v I
 D̄R̄v̄t̄b ēj̄ōc̄t̄Z̄i d̄t̄j
 m̄ō w̄ēc̄j c̄w̄l̄b̄c̄ēv̄n
 ēvs̄j̄v̄t̄ ʃk i ḡā w̄ t̄q̄
 ēt̄q w̄b̄t̄q ēt̄ 1/2 v̄c̄m̄v̄M̄t̄i

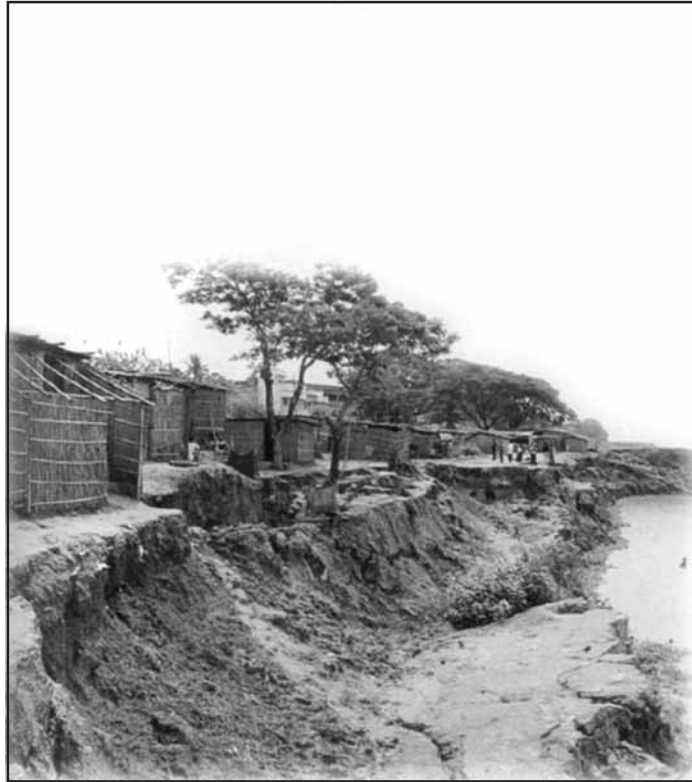


eb̄v̄

t̄d̄t̄j | ēj̄ōi c̄w̄l̄b I c̄īv̄n̄o t̄ ʃK t̄b̄t̄g Āv̄m̄v c̄w̄l̄b ḠK m̄t̄ 1/2 w̄ḡt̄k b `x, t̄j̄v i c̄w̄l̄b D̄c̄t̄P `ȳK̄t̄j i
 R̄b̄c̄ `ʃK c̄w̄ēZ K̄t̄i | Ḡf̄īt̄e eb̄v̄ m̄j̄ō n̄q | Āb̄w̄ `ʃK ēl̄ ʃt̄ḡš̄m̄t̄g b `x, t̄j̄v j ʃl j ʃl Ūb c̄w̄j
 ēt̄q Āv̄t̄b, h̄v̄i m̄ēl̄v̄ m̄v̄M̄t̄i h̄v̄q b̄v, w̄K̄Ōz Ās̄k b `xi Z̄j̄ t̄ ʃk R̄ḡv n̄t̄q Z̄v̄t̄K f̄īv̄U K̄t̄i t̄d̄t̄j |
 Ḡt̄Z b `xi R̄j -āv̄i Ȳ ʃl ḡZ̄v K̄t̄g h̄v̄q | c̄w̄l̄b D̄c̄t̄P Āv̄t̄k̄c̄v̄t̄k̄i Ḡj̄v̄K̄v c̄w̄ēZ n̄q | c̄l̄q c̄l̄Z ēQ̄i
 eb̄v̄q Āv̄ḡv̄t̄ i t̄ ʃk ḡv̄b̄l I m̄x̄ú̄t̄ i Āt̄b̄K ʃl w̄Z n̄q | e'vc̄K d̄m̄j̄ n̄w̄b N̄t̄U, d̄t̄j L̄v̄ `v̄f̄v̄e
 t̄ L̄v̄ t̄ q | Āt̄b̄K ḡv̄b̄l K̄v̄R n̄w̄i t̄q t̄ēK̄v̄i n̄t̄q c̄t̄o | 1988, 1998, 2004 I 2007 m̄vt̄j
 Ḡt̄ ʃk ēo Āv̄K̄v̄t̄i i eb̄v̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q | ēZ̄ēv̄t̄b w̄ēt̄k̄l̄ Á̄īv ēt̄j̄b, eb̄v̄ Ḡt̄K̄ēv̄t̄i c̄l̄Z̄t̄īv̄a K̄īv m̄x̄ē
 b̄q | Z̄t̄e eb̄v̄i ʃlqʃw̄Z K̄ḡv̄t̄b̄v m̄x̄ē |

b`xfv0b

b`xfv0b evsjv`tki GKwU
 wbcwgZ `fhM| c0ZeQi we`kl
 Kti el`tgsm`tg b`xfv0b t`Lv
 t`q| b`xfv0t`bi GKwU KviY
 ntjv evsjv`tki b`x,tjvi
 MwZc`i aib| Avgv`i A`bK
 b`xiB MwZc_ Avkveukv| b`xi
 euK,tjvi NbNb| dtj cwbi
 c0j tZvo tmvRvc`_ c0wnZ ntZ
 bv tcti b`xi cvto Gtm AvNvZ
 Kti| dtj b`xi cvo fv0tZ
 vtK| GQvovl b`xi MwZc
 cwieZ0, b`xcvtoi gwUj `e`
 MVb, b`x-fivU I thLvtb-tmLvtb
 eva w`tq b`x km`tbi tP0v, b`xi
 cvto ht_0 MvQcvjv bv _vKv
 BZ`w` Kvi`YI b`xfv0b NtU|
 b`xfv0t`bi dtj Gt`tk nvRvi



b`xfv0b

nvRvi GKl Avew` Rwg, emZewU I Ab`vb` `vcbv b`xMtf`wejxb ntq hv`Q| Gi dtj
 c0ZeQi Gt`tki nvRvi nvRvi gvbl wf`UgwU I Kv`Ri ms`vb nwi`tq me`vS- ntq cotQ|
 thme Kvi`YI b`xfv0b NtU _vtK tm-m`ut`K`m`PZb ntj b`xfv0b I Zvi q`q`wZ A`bKLwb
 Kgv`bv m`e|

Liv

Liv evsjv`tki GKwU c0KwZK `fhM|
 c0qvRbxq ew0cv`Zi Afvte Liv nq| c0q
 c0Z eQi emtS-i tkl I M0t`si iitZ
 evsjv`tki DEivA`tj Liv t`Lv t`q|
 cwbi Afvte RwgI tmPKvR e`vnZ nq,
 dmj b0 nq| ew0cv`Zi Afve Qvovl
 wewfb0eb`xi DRv`b eva wbcg`Y, cwitek
 `tY BZ`w` Kvi`YI Liv nq| GB



Liv

c0KwZK `fhMjU cfiycpi c0Ztva Kiv nqtZv mae bq| Zte mtPZb ntj | mgqgtZv e'e`v
wbtj LivRwbZ qiqwZ AfbKLmb Kgvfbv thtZ cfti | GRb` fMF' cwbi -i cixqv Kti
gwUi wbP t_tK cwb DtEjvb eU KiZ nte| elPgtSmtg eji cwb msi qY Kti ivLtZ
nte| m0zcwb-e'e`vcbv I cwb-e`envti MYmtPZbZv m0o KiZ nte|

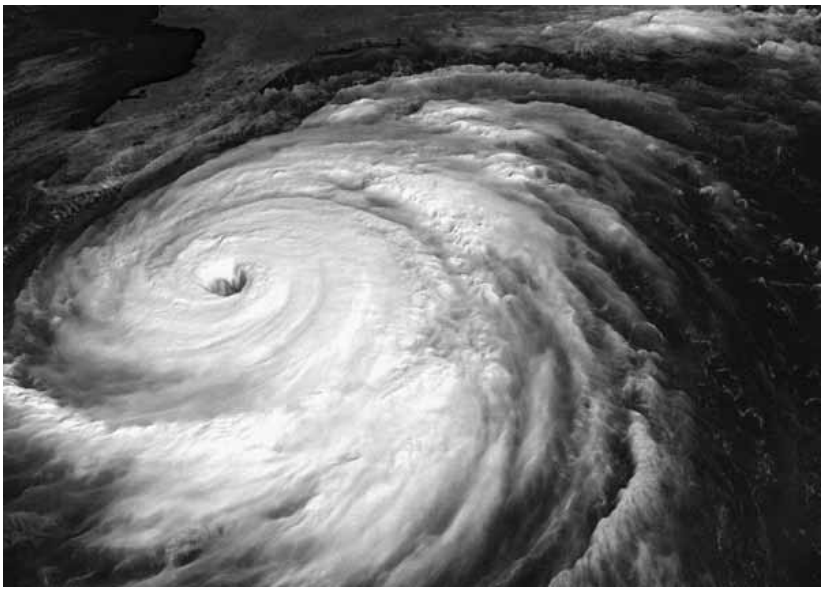
^kZ`c0vn

evsjv`k kxZc0vb t`k bv ntj| tKvfbv tKvfbv eQi g`yt_tK gvSwi ^kZ`c0vn t`Lv hvq|
wtkl Kti t`tki DEivAtj Gi ZxeZv tewk nq| c0j kxZ gvbfti c0YnmbI NtU|
^kZ`c0vtni dtj RbRxeb wech- nta cto| maviY tLtu Lvlqv gvbj KvR cvq bv|
^kZ`c0vtni dmtji e`vcK qwZ nq| evm`vb I kxZet`i Afite `wi`aRbMv0xB tewk `yRvq
cto| miKvi I mgvRi mtPZb gvbfti mnvqZv I Dt`vM ^kZ`c0vtni gvbfti K0 AfbKuv
Kgvfbv mae|

UtbWw

evsjv`tki c0KwZK `fhMi gta` UtbWw Ab`Zg| GwU GK aiabi c0E MwZm0ub0NwSo|
`j fvtM wogvcti dtj Gi DrcwE nq| UtbWw Ggb GKwU c0KwZK `fhM hvi m0utKqKvfbv
cefvim ev mZKstKZ t` I qv hvq bv| GwU tKvfbv `vfb AvPgKv AvNvZ tntb gnZtZ gta`
mewKoz jEfe Kti

w`tq hvq| Gi
`wqZkvj nq LpB
Aí, KtqK tmtKE
t_tK KtqK wgwbu
gvI | Lp Kg RvqMvq
GwU AvNvZ nvtb|
evsjv`tk maviYZ
dvftbi tkl t_tK
^R`o gvftmi gvSvgs
chS- mgtq UtbWw
ntq_vtK|



UtbWw

Kvj%ekvLx

Kvj%ekvLx ntjv GK ai`bi ৭|Y`'vqx I
 `vbxqfivte m`p cP`E So| mvaviYZ
 `ekvL gv`mB G So tenk nq etj G`K
 Kvj%ekvLx ejv nq| c`q mgq D`Ei-
 cw`Dg w`K t`tK G Solv Av`tm|
 evsjv`tk c`Z eQiB Kg`tenk G So
 ntq _v`K| U`tb`Wvi g`Zv AZ wea`Ysmx
 bv ntj I G S`toI Rvbgv`tj i c`P`i ৭|wZ
 nq| Niemo Dwo`tq tbq, MvQcijv Dcto
 td`tj| tb`SPjvP`tj weN`e NUvq|
 Kvj%ekvLxi Ketj cto f`qven tb`S-
 `N`bvi N`tU| GRb` Kvj%ekvLxi tg`sm`tg b`xc`t-
 tb`SKv I j`A PjvP`tj we`tkl mveavbZv
 Aeja`b Kiv c`QvRb|



Kvj%ekvLx

f`wgK`su

cw`extZ hZ iKg c`KwZK `th`M N`tU Zvi g`ta` f`wgK`suB me`P`tq Aí mg`tq me`P`tq tenk
 a`Ysmh`A NUvq| f`wgK`su`i e`v`cv`ti I t`Kv`tbv Av`Mvg mZK`m`st`KZ t`l`qv m`e`e bq| gvb| w`KQz
 e`f`S I vi Av`t`MB GKwU ev K`tqKwU Su`Kub`Z c`f`iv GjvKv`K a`Ysm`-`t`c cw`iYZ K`ti w`tq hvq|
 GKB `v`tb mvaviYZ ci ci K`tqKevi eo, gv`Swi I g`y`ai`tbi f`wgK`su ntZ cv`ti | Bivb,
 Pxb, tgv` t`Kv, w`Pw`j I Rv`cv`tbi
 f`wgK`su Avgiv Zvi c`QvY
 t`ct`q`Q| evsjv`k f`wgK`su
 S`y`Ki g`ta` i`tq`Q| we`tkl K`ti
 XvKv, w`m`t`j`U, isc`j I P`A`M`O`g
 A`A`t`j GB S`y`K tenk| P`A`M`O`g I
 w`m`t`j`U A`A`t`j B`v`b`x`c c`Q`B g`y
 f`wgK`su nt`Q| 2011 mv`t`j`i
 18B t`m`t`P`a`j msNwUZ
 f`wgK`suwU w`Qj tek c`P`E| G
 f`wgK`su`i mviv evsjv`k t`K`t`c
 I`t`v| f`wgK`su c`Z`t`iv`tai t`Kv`tbv e`e`v`v GLbl gvb`f`li Rv`bv tbB| Z`te f`wgK`su`i mgq
 Av`Z`f`i ৭|v Ges f`wgK`su`i ci উদ্ভার I ÎvYKvR m`su`t`K`g`vb| t`K aviYv w`tZ n`te| f`wgK`su`i
 KiYxq m`su`t`K`g`avi Yv, m`t`P`ZbZv I c`O` wZ _v`K`t`j c`Qv`nwb A`t`b`K Kg`v`tbv th`Z cv`ti |



f`wgK`su

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR-1 : eivj v` tk Kx Kx cKwZK `thM NtU Zvi GKwU Zwj Kv ^Zwi Ki |

KvR-2 : wevfbaocKwZK `thMi aib I Zvi qqqwZ mautK GKwU cZte`b ^Zwi Ki |

eumbepwb cka

1. eivj v` tk mavi YZ tKvb tgsmtg b`x fvOb t` Lv t`q?

- K. MxIv
- L. elP
- M. kvZ
- N. emsZ

2. Avgv` i t` tk b`xfvOtbI Kvi Y nt`QÑÑ

- i . b`x,tjvi Pjvi c_ tmvRv bv nI qv
- ii. b`xi cvtoi gwUi `p MVb
- iii. b`xi cvto cPj MvQcvjv _vKv

wbtpi tKvbwU mwVK?

- K. i
- L. ii
- M. i I ii
- N. i, ii I iii

wbtpi Abt`Q`wU cto 3 I 4 baji cka DEi `vi NÑ

mwenv tUetj etm cowQj | nVvr tm tUi tcj Zvi covi tPqvi , tUvej I Ab`vb` AvmevecT g, fvtc KvcTQ | tm wel qwU eStZ tcti AvZw¼Z ntq ig t_tK `Z tewi tq cto |

3. mwenvi Abfe Kiv wel qwU Kx?

- K. Rtv`Qym
- L. fvgKau
- M. NwSo
- N. UtbWw

4. mwenvi AvZw¼Z nI qvi Kvi Y nt`QÑÑ

- i . ctiv GjvKv gnZB aYsm`-tc cwi YZ ntZ cvti
- ii. GKwU Kautbi ciciB Avi GKwU Kaub`i iyntc
- iii. AvZwi qv mspvSÍ tKvfbv avi Yv bv _vKv

wbtpi tKvbwU mwVK?

- K. i I ii
- L. i I iii
- M. ii I iii
- N. i, ii I iii

মহাকাশ চুক্তি

১. ২৩তম অধিবেশন ২০১১ সালে জাতিসংঘের মহাকাশ চুক্তি গণনা করা হয়। এই চুক্তি
গণনা করা হয়। এই চুক্তি গণনা করা হয়। এই চুক্তি গণনা করা হয়। এই চুক্তি গণনা করা হয়।

K. এই চুক্তি কখনোই কার্যকর হবে?

L. এই চুক্তি বিবরণে ত্রুটি রয়েছে কিনা তা জানা যায়।

M. এই চুক্তি কখনোই কার্যকর হবে কিনা তা জানা যায়।

N. এই চুক্তি বিবরণে ত্রুটি রয়েছে কিনা তা জানা যায় কিনা তা জানা যায়।

২. আন্তর্জাতিক মহাকাশ চুক্তি ১৯৬৭ সালে স্বাক্ষর করা হয়। এই চুক্তি
গণনা করা হয়। এই চুক্তি গণনা করা হয়। এই চুক্তি গণনা করা হয়। এই চুক্তি গণনা করা হয়।

K. এই চুক্তি কার্যকর হবে কিনা তা জানা যায়?

L. এই চুক্তি কখনোই কার্যকর হবে কিনা তা জানা যায়।

M. এই চুক্তি বিবরণে ত্রুটি রয়েছে কিনা তা জানা যায় কিনা তা জানা যায়।

N. এই চুক্তি গণনা করা হয় কিনা তা জানা যায় কিনা তা জানা যায় কিনা তা জানা যায়।

Aa'vq-mvZ

evsjv`tki RbmsL'v cwiw'wZ

cvW- 1 I 2 evsjv`tki RbmsL'v

evsjv`k cwiw'wZ NbemwZcyGKwU t`k | G t`tki AvqZb 1,47,570 wkktjwglv | t`tki eZvRbmsL'v 14 tKwU 60 jvL Ges cZ eMktjwglv evm Kti 964 Rb | G t`tki RbmsL'v μgmZ evotQ | `k eQi AvtM, 2001 mvTj G t`tki RbmsL'v wQj 12 tKwU 93 jvL Ges cZ eMktjwglv evm KiZ 839 Rb gvb |

1971 mvTj evsjv`k v`vxbZv jvf Kti | Gici 1974 mvTj i Av`gi'gwi Abhvqx G t`tki RbmsL'v wQj gvI 7.64 tKwU | 2001 mvTj G RbmsL'v `wovq 12.93 tKwU | A_ 27 eQti evsjv`tki RbmsL'v tetotQ 5.28 tKwU | 2001 mvTj i Av`gi'gwi i cZ wK wi tcvU Abhvqx evsjv`tki RbmsL'v b'ndir nvi kZKiv 1.48 fM | RbmsL'v b'ndir GB nvi ceZ eQi ,tjvi Zj b'vq Kg | 2007 mvTj evsjv`tki tgvU RbmsL'v 14 tKwU 6 jvL | RbmsL'v b'ndir nvi 1.41 |

Avgt`i RbmsL'v `Z evotQ | 1961 mvTj RbmsL'v 5.52 tKwU Ges 1991 mvTj Zv b'ndir tctq `wotqQ 11.15 tKwU | A_ , t`tki RbmsL'v GB 30 eQti μgmZ b'ndir tctq cZ wY n'qQ | AZtZ wKš' GZ `Z RbmsL'v b'ndir tcz bv | 1860 mvTj evsjv`k fLÉ RbmsL'v wQj gvI 2 tKwU | 1941 mvTj Zv n'qQ 4.20 tKwU | A_ 80 eQti RbmsL'v wY n'qQ | Zvi I AvtM wY n'qZ mgq tj tM'Q cZ `k eQi |

RbmsL'v b'ndir KviY

GKwU t`tki RbmsL'v AtbK KviY b'ndir cvq | Zvi gta' c'v KtqKwU KviY wotq AvtjvPbv Kiv n'qv |

Rb'vni I gZinv'ii e'vavb

RbmsL'v nwm-b'ndir gL' KviY n'Q Rb' I gZi | tKv'bv t`tk eQti hZ wki Rb'vni Kti Zvi t'q KgmsL'K gvb | gviv tM'j tm t`tk RbmsL'v b'ndir cvq | Aciw tK hZ wki Rb'v'f Kti Zvi t'q tewk gviv tM'j RbmsL'v nwm cvq | Avi Rb' I gZi mgvb n'j RbmsL'v w'i v'K | G t`tk eSv hvq th, Rb' I gZi dtjB gjZ RbmsL'vi cwi eZ' n'q v'K | GB cwi eZ' bi nvi `j Rb'vni I `j gZinv'ii v'v w'v'v nq | cZ eQi tKv'bv AÁj ev t`tk cZ nvRvi t'v'ki gta' th-msL'K RweZ wki Rb'v'f Kti ZvB tm AÁj ev t`tki `j Rb'vni | cZ eQi tKv'bv AÁj ev t`tk cZ nvRvi t'v'ki gta' th-msL'K t'v'k gZieY Kti ZvB tm AÁt'ji `j gZinv'ii | hLbB `j Rb'vni `j gZinv'ii t'q tewk n'q hvq ZLbB RbmsL'v b'ndir cvq |

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR-1 : evsj v`k i `^vaxbZv jv`fi ci RbmsL`v b`ndir c`eYZv GKW Q`K t` LvI |

KvR-2 : RbmsL`v b`ndir Kvi Y D`j E Ki |

cV-3 : RbmsL`v e`RwZ m`gm`v

RbmsL`v b`ndir d`j w`b`g`e`w`Y`Z m`gm`v, t`jv m`w`o` nq :

(K) cwi ev`i i Avq Acwi ew`Z` t`_t`K t`jvKmsL`v µgk b`ndir t`c`j cwi ev`i Am`Qj Zv t` Lv t` q |

(L) w`b`w` e` Av`q`i cwi ev`i t`jvKmsL`v b`ndir t`c`j cwi ev`i i m`m`t` i gv_w`c`QyAvq K`g hvq |

(M) m`w`g`Z Av`q`i cwi ev`i RbmsL`v Aw`a`K b`ndir t`c`j cwi ev`i i R`x`e`b`h`v`i` vi gv`b` n`w`m` cvq |

(N) cwi ev`i i t`jvKmsL`vi Aw`a`t`K`i Kvi t`Y A`t`b`K m`š`v`b`B w`k`v`i m`t`h`w`m` cvq bv | t`K`b`b`v mi Kvi ev` mgv`t`Ri c`t`v` Gie` `Z` RbmsL`v b`ndir m`t`½ m`t`½ w`e` `v`j`t`q m`t`h`w`m` b`ndir Kiv m`e` nq bv |

(O) w`b`w` e` Av`q`i cwi ev`i m`š`v`t`bi msL`v b`ndir Rb` c`w`o`Ki Lv` µq Kiv m`e` nq bv | c`w`o`Ki Lv` `i Afv`te m`K`j`B `e`j` `^v` `i Aw`a`Kvix n`t`q c`to` |

RbmsL`vRwZ m`gm`v mgvav`t`bi Dcvq

RbmsL`v b`ndir d`j cwi evi I t`_t`k th m`Kj m`gm`v t` Lv t` q Zv mgvav`t`bi c`e`v`b` Dcvq n`t`j`v`w`n`

c`o`_g`Z, evj`weevn tiva Kivi Rb` w`e`t`qi b`-b`Zg eqm w`b`a`f`i`Yi th Av`B`b` Kiv n`t`q`t`Q (c`j`f`i`i Rb` 21 e`Qi Ges t`g`t`q` `i Rb` 18 e`Qi) Zv c`f`i`vc`j`i K`v`h`R`i Ki`t`Z n`te` |

w`o`Z`x`q`Z, bvi x mgv`t`Ri Rb` w`e`r`f`b`e`a`i`t`bi Drcv` b`g`l`x` K`g`f` m`t`h`w`m` m`w`o` Ki`t`Z n`te` | g`w`j`v`i`v Aw`a`K cwi gv`t`Y Drcv` b`g`l`x` K`v`R`K`t`g`A`sk`M`h`Y Ki`t`j` `^v`f`w`e`K`f`v`te`B RbmsL`v K`g` h`v`te` |

Z`Z`x`q`Z, w`k`v`i`v gv`b`j` t`K mgv`R m`t`P`Z`b` K`t`i Ges R`x`e`b`h`v`i` vi D`P`g`v`b` m`e`u`t`K`A`v`M`h`x` K`t`i | G`R`b` Av`g`v`t` i t`_t`k m`e`R`b`x`b` I eva`Z`v`g`j`K c`o`_g`K w`k`v`i`v c`e`Z`B` Kiv n`t`q`t`Q | G`K`g`m`P` Av`i` I t`R`v`i`v`i` Ki`t`Z n`te` |

P`Z`L`Z, t`Q`j`t`g`t`q` `i w`k`v`i`v`v`b` I `^v` `i` v`i`v`i` e`v`c`v`t`i gv`-ev`e`t`K m`v` m`t`P`Z`b` _v`K`t`Z n`te` | G`B` m`t`P`Z`b`Zv Av`b`vi Rb` m`v`g`w`R`K`f`v`te` G`K`W` K`g`m`P` M`h`Y` Kiv c`o`q`v`R`b` | G`B` K`g`m`P`t`Z` M`Y`w`k`v`i`v` I eq` < w`k`v`i`v` ,i`z`i, `^v` `i` v`i`v`i` c`o`_g`K` av`i`Y`v, cwi evi cwi K`i`b`vi c`o`q`v`R`b`x`q`Zv B`Z`w` A`š`i`f`e` _v`K`te` |

cÂgZ, tQvU cwi evf`ii DcKwi Zv m`^tÜ RbM`Yi gta` m`PZbZv বৃষ্টি Ki tZ nte| tQvU cwi evf`ii m`thvM-m`yeav thgb, c`róKi I cwi wGZ Lv`", Dch`³ wk`¶v, wPwKrmvi m`yeav BZ`w` m`áúK`Rbmvavi Y`K AewNZ Ki tZ nte|

I ôZ, RbmsL`v t`tki Rb` m`áú` n`Z cv`ti, hw` RbmsL`v`K `¶ Rbkw`³ tZ iev`š`li Kiv hvq| c`êv`tm Avgv` t`tki K`qK j`¶ t`jvK `¶ I A`¶ k`gK wnt`m`te KvR Ki tQb| ZvQvov Avgv` t`tki wewf`b`æ`ckvR`xexl w`et`tk KgPZ Av`Qb| Zviv th w`ecj cwi gvY A`¶`tk t`c`ÛY Ki tQb Zv Avgv` t`tki `e`v`wkK A`-DcvR`¶bi t`¶¶` D`j E`thvM` Ae`vb ivL`tQ| ZvQvov Avgv` t`tki Rbm`áú` i GKwU eo Ask AvZ`K`g`m`s`v`v`bi bvbv Dcvq D`M`æb K`ti t`tki A`_B`w`iZ`Z Ae`vb ivL`tQ| m`Zivs t`tki w`ekvj RbmsL`v c`ti v`¶`f`v`te Avgv` t`tki Rbkw`³ wnt`m`te Ae`vb ivL`tQ| Z`te, g`tb ivLv` i Kvi Avgv` t`tki R`wgi cwi gv`Yi Zj b`vq RbmsL`v AZ`w`aK বৃষ্টি t`c`j bvbv m`gm`vi m`w`ó n`Z cv`ti | Gw``K j`¶ ti tL RbmsL`v w`bq`š``tY ivLvB nte ev`Ã`bxq|

Ab`k`xj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1: RbmsL`v বৃষ্টির dtj m`ó m`gm`v` t`jv D`j E Ki |

KvR- 2: Avgv` t`tki RbmsL`v K`xfv`te Rbm`áú` cwi YZ n`Z cv`ti Zv t`j L|

e`u`w`be`P`w`b c`k`æ

1. 1974 m`v`j`i Av` gi gwi Ab`h`v`q`x evsjv`tki RbmsL`v KZ w`Qj?

- K. 4.20 tKwU M. 5.52 tKwU
- L. 5.28 tKwU N. 7.64 tKwU

2. evsjv`tk gZ`ynvi n`v`mi Kvi Y` t`jv n`t`j v`N`N`

- i. wk`¶vi nvi বৃষ্টি
- ii. wPwKrmv tmevi DbwZ
- iii. Lv`"i c`rógvb m`áúK`m`PZbZv বৃষ্টি

w`b`P`i t`Kv`w`U m`w`K?

- K. i I ii M. ii I iii
- L. i I iii N. i, ii I iii

wb`Pi Abt`Q`wU cto 3 I 4 b`ji c`k`e DEi `vI

dI wRqv GKRB mgvRKgx` wZwb b`bcj Mtg `xN`cuP eQi hveZ Db`b KgRvE Pwj`q Avm`Qb | m`c`Z GK Rwi`c t`Lv hvq b`bcj Mtg MZ GK eQ`i 50 Rb wki Rb`MhY K`i Ges wevfbaKvi`Y 5 Rb wki gZ`jeiY K`i |

3. b`bcj Mtg `Z RbmsL`v e`i KviY Kx?

- K. D`P Rb`hvi I wlog`gZ`ynvi M. wlog`Rb`hvi I D`P gZ`ynvi
- L. Rb`hvi I gZ`ynvi mgvb N. D`P Rb`hvi I D`P gZ`ynvi

4. b`bcj Mtg RbmsL`v mgm`v mgvav`bi Dcvq n`Q`N`N

- i. evj`weevn tiva
- ii. R`ebhv`I vi gv`bv`b`b
- iii. RbmsL`vi em`Mgb

wb`Pi tKvbwU mwVK?

- K. i I ii M. ii I iii
- L. i I iii N. i, ii I iii

mRbkj c`k`e

1. mvi wYwU co Ges wb`Pi c`k`e`jvi DEi `vI |

evsj v`k I RbmsL`v b`d`i`r c`e`Y`Z`v	
1961	5.52 tKwU
1974	7.64 tKwU
1991	11.15 tKwU
2001	12.93 tKwU
2007	14.06 tKwU

- K. evsj v`k t`g`q`i` i w`e`q`i b`b`Z`g eqm KZ?
- L. emwZ `v`b`v`i`i Kx`f`i`e RbmsL`v b`d`i`r`e mnvqZv K`i`N`N e`v`L`v Ki |
- M. 1961 m`j`i Zj`bvq 2007 m`j`i RbmsL`v wZ`b`Y b`d`i`r KviY e`v`L`v Ki |
- N. 01991 m`j`i ci t`K evsj v`k I RbmsL`v b`d`i`r nvi mgk nwm cv`Q`N`N cW`c`y`I`K Av`j`v`K Dw`wU w`e`k`I`Y Ki |

2. NUbv-1

mdj e`emvqx wnmvte tPšajx cwi evi | nvj`vi cwi evi wmtj tUi Kj vDov GjvKvi A tbtKi
 Kv tQB cwi wPZ | A_P tPšajx t`i Aw`vberm wK tki M tÄ Ges nvj`vi cwi ev t i i gj ewo
 e t p Yewoqvq |

NUbv-2

mq`cj, tmvnmMxmn cvkvcwk wZb-Pvi wU Mtgi A tbtK t jvK c t q 15 eQi hveZ ga`c t P
 emevm Ki t Qb | Zv t`i t Q t j t g t q t`i A tbtK B GL t b v ce`c j y t`i R b f`v b t` t L u b |

K. `j R b hvi Kv t K e t j ?

L. ersjv`tki gvb t i i Mo Avq j < v j e f i i G K w U Kvi Y e`v L`v Ki |

M. D i x c t K Dwj w L Z NUbv-1 t K v b a i t b i `v b v s t i t K w b t` R K t i ? e`v L`v Ki |

N. O NUbv-2 G Dwj w L Z `v b v s t i i w t` t k i R b m s L`v n r t m i g L` Kvi Y | o e³ e`w U t K Z y g
 K x m g _ b Ki ? D E t i i c t q | h y³ `v l |

Aa`vq-AvU

evsj vt` tk bvi x AwaKvi

cvW-1: mgvtR bvi xi fwgKv

evsj vt` tki tgvU RbmsL`vi c0q AfaR ntvv bvi x | mgvtRi GB AfaR AskK AwaKvi ewAZ
ev tcQtb tdj ti tL mgvtRi DbwZ ev t` kK GwMtq tbi qv mæe bq | teMg ti vtKqv cjl |
bvi xtK Zj bv Kti tQb GKwU Mwoi `yU PvKvi m½ | Mwoi GKwU PvKv eo | GKwU PvKv
tQvU ntj tm Mwio thgb wKfvte mgtb GtMtZ cvti bv, mgvtRi tejvq | tZgwb | bvi xiv
tKej mgvtRi AfaRB bq, wKsev Zviv `i aygv, tevb, fwe, PwP, ddz, Lvjv, `w`, bwbiB
fwgKv cvjb Kti b bv, cwi evti i cjl m`tm`i Abjw`wZtZ msmvi cwi Pvj bvi `wqZi | ZvivB
cvjb Kti b | mš-vb jvj tbi c0vb `wqZjv bvi xB cvjb Kti b | Gfvte RwZi fwe`r Zvt` i
nvZB Mto | tV |

evsj vt` tki mgvtR bvi xi Ae`vb

bv bv w`K t`KB evsj vt` tki bvi xiv cjl i Zj bvq wcvQtq AvtQ | A`wZK, mvgwRK,
mvs`wZK AfbK AwaKvi t`KB Zviv AvRI ewAZ | wevfbe`elg`-eAbvi | wKvi ntZ nq
Zvt` i tK | Avgvt` i t` k GLbl AfbK wZv-gvZv Kb`v-wk`i tK tevSv wntmte MY` Kti | Zviv
gtb Kti cjl eo ntq ever-gvtK DcvR0 Kti Lvl qvte, msmvti i nvj aite | Ab`w` tK Kb`v
wetqi ci `vqx ev kji ewio Pj hvte, Dciš` ZvtK wetq w` tZ wMtq wZv-gvZvtK AfbK
UvKv LiP Kitz nte | GB gtbvfe t`KB Zviv cjl -mš-vbtK Kb`v-mš-vtbi tPtq AwaK
iZj t`q | hw` l eZgvtb Ae`vUv e`jvt`Q | tqtqivl tQtjt` i gtZv mgvbvte ever-gv,
cwi evi | mgvtRi `wqZi vbtZ GwMtq AvmtQ | GKbfvte bvi xi c0Z mgvtRi `wofw½il
axti axti ntj | cwi eZ0 NUtQ | Zte wkv | ms`wZtZ wcvQtq `vkv Ges agq |
mvgwRK bv bv Kms`vti i dtj mgvtR bvi xtK Zvi c0c` AwaKvi w` tZ AfbtKB GLbl c0` Z
bq | Avgvt` i msweavtb, mi Kwii weva-weavtb bwMwi K wntmte bvi xtK cjl i cvkvcwk mgvb
AwaKvi t` lqv ntqtQ | PvKwi ev Ab`vb` tckv Ges gRwi i tqtTl Zvt` i AwaKvi mgvb |
wKš` ev`-e Rxe tb AfbKtqtTb bvi xt` i Gme AwaKvi t`K ewAZ ivLv nq | cwi evti |
mgvtR Zviv bv bv i Kg `elg`-eAbvi wKvi nq | tQtj -mš-vbt` i tj Lvcovi e`vcti cwi evi
hZUv AvM0 t` Lvq, tqtq` i tejvq Zv t` Lvq bv | wetkl Kti M0gvAtj Kg eqtmB tqtq` i
wetq w` tQ t` lqv nq | dtj fvtjv Ovix ntq | tqtqiv AfbK mgq c0wgK ev gva`wgK -ti i
tewk covtj Lvi mthvM cvq bv | GQovv bvi xt` i lci kvixwi K-gvbwMk wbhZtbi NUbv tZv
AvtQB | c0Zw` tbi cwI Kvi cvZvq Avgiv bvi x wbhZtbi bv bv Lei t` LtZ cvB |

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : mgvR bvi xi fwgKv tKb , iZcyZv AvtjvPbv Ki |

cvW-2: evsjv`tk bvi xi AwaKvi

evsjv`tki msveavtb bvi x-cjfl i mgvbwaKvfi i `xKwZ t`lqv ntqtQ| bvi xi cOZ `elg` wetjvc msµvš- RmZmsN mbt`l bvi xi GB mgvbwaKvfi i K_v ejv ntqtQ| GLvtb mgvbwaKvi ejtZ cwi evti , mgvR, ivtá A_® RvZxq Rxeþi me©-ti cjfl i cvkvcwk bvi xi mgvb AwaKvfi i K_v tevSvþv nt`Q| i aytfvU cOvb ev vbePtb `wovevi mþhvM i tejvqB cjy | bvi x th mgvb Zv bq| wk¶v cOZôvþb covtj Lv, PvKvi ev Kgms`vb, teZb ev gRvi me e`vcvþiB bvi x | cjy mgvb mþhvM jvþfi AwaKvi x| tKvþv Ae`vqB bvi xi cOZ tKvþv `elg` Kiv hvte bv|

bvi xi cOZ `elg` `t`l Zvi mgvbwaKvi wvðZ KiþZ mi Kvi KZ,tjv wetkl e`e`v vbtqtQ| thgb D`Pgva`wgK tkiv chš- tqtqt`i webv teZþb tj Lv covi mþhvM | Zv`i Rb` DceyEi e`e`v | mš-vþbi vþgi mþ½ AvM thLvþb i ayevevi bvg tj Lvi vbcq wQj , tmLvþb gvþqi bvg tj Lv| eva`Zvgj K Kiv ntqtQ| bvi x vbhþZb | GumW mšvm tiþta mi Kvi Kþvi AvBb cOZ® KþiþQ| bvi xi gvZZþKvjxb QvU mgq evovþv ntqtQ| Gme e`e`vi wKQz dj bvi xv tctZ i iy KþiþQ| Zte mgvR wk¶vi ve`-vi | mþPZbZv mþó Qvov Ae`vi cvivcvi cwi eZ® nqtZv NUte bv| wKš` evsjv`tki bvi xv th µtg Zv`i AwaKvi mþúþK®mþPZb ntq DVþQ tmUv `úó| wvfbemfv-mwgwZ-msMVþb Zv`i AskMþYB Zvi eo cOvY|

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : Avgtv`i mgvR bvi xi AwaKvi ARþbi ct_ cOvb evav,tjv চিহ্নিত Ki |

KvR- 2 : bvi xi AwaKvi cOZôv | Zv`i Ae`vi Dbqþb mi Kvfi i MþY Kiv KþqKw c`þ¶tci DþjE Ki |

eUvbePvb cka

1. evsjv`tki tgvU RbmsL`vi KZfvM bvi x?

K. cOq AþaR	M. `þ ZZxqusk
L. GK PZy®k	N. wZb PZy®k
2. RmZi fweI`r bvi xi nvþZB Mþo DþV Kvi Y, bvi xññ
 - i . gv, tevþ, fvex, PwP, `w`i ভূমিকা cvj b Kþi
 - ii. mšlvb-mšlvZ jvj b cvj b Kþi
 - iii. msmvi cwi Pvj bv Kþi

wb`Pi tKvbwU mwVK?

- K. i l ii
- L. i l iii
- M. ii l iii
- N. i, ii l iii

wb`Pi Abt`Q` wU cto 3 l 4 b`ji c`k`e DEi `vl :

ti wRbv Zvi `^vgtK tQtj -tgtqt` i Rb` tLj bv Avb`Z etj b | evRvi t`_tK Zvi `^vgt tQtj i Rb` w`u`KU ej l e`vU Ges tgtqi Rb` c`zj l nmo-cwZj wKtb Avb`j b |

3. ti wRbvi `^vgti tLj bv utqi NUbv tQtj -tgtqi c`Z th ai`bi AvPi`Yi c`Kvk tctqtQ Zvntj v`N`

- i. A`%bwZK `elg`
- ii. `w`ofw`/2i cv`R`
- iii. Av`ti i cv`R`

wb`Pi tKvbwU mwVK?

- K. i
- L. ii l iii
- M. ii
- N. i, ii l iii

4. D³ `el`g`i Kvi`Y wki i tKvb w` Kuv Awak evavM`I nt`Q`N`

- K. wbi vct` tetol Vv
- L. `^v`" mj`v`v`
- M. wK`v`v` M`Y`Kiv
- N. mwVK gvbw`K weKvk

mRbkxj c`k`e

1. `^vgt Ges wZb m`S`vb wb`tq nwdRvi msmvi | `^vgti GKK Av`tq Zvi msmvi P`j bv | msmv`ti Afve ci`Y nwdRv wbg`Y klt`Ki KvR tbq | m`Bvn tk`l gRyi Mh`Yi mgq gwj K Zv`K `^wbK 100 UvKv nv`ti gRyi t`q | A_P GKB Kv`Ri Rb` c`j`y klt`K`i 150 UvKv nv`ti `^wbK gRyi t`q | tm Gi c`Zev` Ki`j gwj K Zv`K Kv`R Avm`Z wb`l a K`i |

- K. telMg ti`v`Kqv bvi x l c`j`y`K wK`mi m`1/2 Zj bv K`ti`Qb?
- L. msmvi -Rxe`b bvi xi c`vb f`wgKv eY`v Ki |
- M. nwdRv tKvb ai`bi `el`g`i wK`vi nt`qtQb? e`vL`v Ki |
- N. nwdRvi g`Zv bvi x` i Awakvi Av`v`tq Ki Yxq we`l`tq gZigZ `vl |

Aa'iq-bq cëxY AwaKvi

ciW-1 : mgvR cëxYt` i Ae'vb

Rxeftbi wbytg me gbyl B GK mgq cëxY A_@ etov nq | Avi etov eqtm kvixi K`pZvi m½ m½ mgvR-msmvti gbyl bvbv iKg mgmiv ev Amjeavi mxb nq | GB mgmiv cwiewi K, A_@wZK, mvs<wZK, gb-wEj | DcvR@ Kivi mvg_@ bv_vKvq AfbK mgq cwievti etov gbyl i iZj Ktg hvq | Ziv bvbv iKg Aetjv ev Dtcvivi wkKvi nq | Avtqi Afvte RxebaviY Kiv, wftRi Avktq I wPwKrmvi e'e'v Kiv Zvt`i ctq KwB nq ctq | GRb` Zvt`i fK Afb`i I ci wbf@ KitZ ev Zvt`i KvQ nvZ cvZtZ nq | Guv Zvt`i gta` GK iKg nxb@Zvii mwo Kti | cw_exi Dbz t`k,tjvtZ ivá ev miKvi cëxYt`i Rb` bvbv iKg mthvM-mjeavi e'e'v Kti | Avgvt`i t`tkl eZ@v b cëxYt`i mgmiv I Zvt`i AwaKviti wel qwU iZj w`tq wetePbv Kiv nq`Q |

Avgvt`i mevi B cwievti I AvZwq-^Rftbi gta` cëxY tKD bv tKD AvtQb | cvov-c@Ztekt`i gta` wksev iv`Zvq teitj I Avgiv AfbK cëxY tjvKtK t`LtZ cvB | Pjvtdivq, iv`-v tciZ, hvbevntb DVtZ Zvt`i Amjeav,tjv Avgiv w@q eStZ cwii | GB cëxYiv me mgq cëxY w@tj b bv | GK mgq Zvii cwiev i mgvRi Rb` AfbK wKQz KtiQb | AvR b` eqtm Zvt`i c@Z mgvRi wKQz`wqZj ev KZ@ itqtQ | G c@t½ Avgivl th GKw`b b` ne tm-K_vUvI Avgvt`i gtb ivLv`i Kvi | eqm ev Amj-wemfLi KviY KivR Kivi mvg_@Ktg GtjI, cëxYiv Zvt`i Ávb I AwfÁZv w`tq Avgvt`i mrvh` KitZ cvtib | tmw`K t`tK Zvii Ab` th-tKvfbv eqtmi gbyl i gZvB mgvRi m@` | gj`evb gvbem@` | Ab`vb` bvwvi K AwaKviti cvkvcwk mgvR cëxYt`i Rb` wKQy wtkl AwaKvi_vKv`i Kvi | thgb bviX, wki I mgvRi Ab`vb` Astki gbyl i Rb`I wKQy wtkl AwaKvi_vtK | Zte mevi AvtM cëxYt`i c@Z Avgvt`i `wofw½i cwieZ@ NUvtZ nte | cwievti I mgvR Zvt`i fK Ac@qvRbxq ev tevSv wntmte MY` Kivi gvbwmKZv e`jvtZ nte |

Avgvt`i t`tk mvariYZ ষাটোখঁ eqtmi gbyl tK cëxY etj MY` Kiv nq | KviY H eqtmi ci gbyl `b`b RxeKv DcvR@bi KivR t`tK Aemi tbq | evsvt`tk miKwii PvKwi t`tK Aemtii eqm 57 eQi | wePvicwZ, wektv`vjti wKqK I tKvfbv tKvfbv tckvRvxt`i Rb` eqtmi GB mxgv m@Z 65 eQi ch@- evovbv nqtqQ | hw` I H eqtmi ci I th me gbyl Zvi KivR Kivi mvg_@hwi tqtj Zv bq | Zte wtkl Dbz t`k,tjvtZ 60 ev 65 eQi eqtmi ci GKRb gbyl tK cëxY ev @mwbqi wmwUfRb@ MY` Kiv nq | mgvR Zvt`i fK wtkl

m`sb l m`thvM-m`yeav t`lqv nq| RwiZmsN c`xY Rb`Môxi AwaKvi i`vq KwZcq bwiZgvjv
c`vqb K`i`i`Q| GQovl RwiZmsN c`xYt` i AwaKvi l Zv` i c`Z KZ` m`ut`K`m`PZbZv m`wó
Ki`Z GKwU we`kl w` b`K Ôc`xY w` emô wntmte t`Nvl Yv K`i`i`Q|

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : c`xY Kviv? c`xYt` i t`Kb m`sb Kiv DvPZÑÑt`j L|

cW-2 : c`xYt` i mgm`v

Avgt` i mgv`R c`xYt` i m`vavYZ thme mgm`vi tgvKvtejv Ki`Z nq tm`tjv ntjv :

(K) cwi ewi K : Avgt` i t`tk GK mgq cwi evi `tjv wQj GKvbeZ`| tm-mgq cwi evti c`xYt` i
GK ai`bi KZ`j ev gj`eY`-vbxq fvgKv wQj | wKš` w`ivqb, bMivqb l gvb`li A`%bwZK
Rxebavivi cwi eZ`bi dtj GKvbeZ`cwi evi `tjv t`f`o wM`q tQvU tQvU cwi evti cwi YZ n`Q|
`^vqx-`x, tQ`j t`g`q l eot`Rvi Kv`Ri t`jvK wot`q GB cwi evi e`e`-vq ব্ধ e`ev-gv ev k`i i-
kvi woi `vb `vK`Q bv, wKsev Zui v t`KvYvmmv n`q evm Ki`i`Qb| Zv` i t`Lvi bv ev Amy`-wem`L
tmev`Zie t`jvKi Afive NU`Q| Zv` i t`K m`1/2 t`lqvi ev Zv` i m`1/2 Mí`Re Kivi t`jvK
`vK`Q bv| dtj Zui v GK ai`bi wotm`1/2Zv l wegl`Zvi wKkvi n`Qb| A`bK`v`j`i` ^vqx-`x
Df`qB KgR`ex n`lqvq wki`i t`Lvi bv, `<`j t`c`v`bv, evRviNWU Kiv l t`Mi`-w`j Kv`Ri
`wqZ`l cwi evti i c`xY m`m`-m`m`v`i l ci c`o| ব্ধ eq`m A`bK mgqB G-me KvR Kiv
Zv` i c`v`l KwWb nq| ব্ধদের A`bK mgq cwi evti i tevSv wntmte MY` Kiv nq|

(L) A`%bwZK : wBR`^ Avq-tivRMv`i i m`thvM bv `vKvq Ges mw`AZ A`% m`u`E l D`Ei waKvi x`i i
gta` ew`EZ n`q hvl qvq tewki f`vM c`xYB A`%bwZKfvte Amnvq n`q c`ob| Zv` i t`K mš--vb`i i
l ci wof`kxj n`q cot`Z nq| wot`Ri B`Qg`Zv Zui v wKQB Ki`Z cv`i b bv| we`kl K`i ga`we`E
ev `wi`^ cwi evti i c`xYt` i `y`Rv G`v`j`i` tewk nq| eva`K` t`c`Qevi Av`MB msmvi Pjv`Z Ges
mš--vb`i i t`j Lvcov l t`g`q` i we`qi LiP thvMv`Z wM`q A`b`KB c`q wot`^ n`q c`ob| eb`v l
R`jv`Qv`mi g`Zv c`KwZK `th`M l b`x fv`i`bi dtj l A`b`K me`vš-- n`q hvb| G Ae`-vq
h`ó tivRMvi ev mg`t`% Afvte tQ`j t`g`q` i c`v`l c`xY e`ev-gvi fvi enb Kiv KwWb n`q
c`o| B`Q `vK`j l Zui v Zv` i wKg`Zv tmev`ZaKi`Z cv`i bv|

(M) kvi xvi K : c`xY eq`m gvb`li i kvi xvi K kw`3 K`g Av`m| bvbv ti vMe`wa kix`i evmv eut`a | G
mgq gvb`li GKUzwek`g ev Aviv`gi c`qvRb nq| wKš` Avgt` i t`tki A`bK c`xYiB GB
AvivgUKz t`Rv`U bv| Amy` Ae`-vq c`qvRbxq wPwKrmv m`yeavUKd Zui v cvb bv| ti vMe`wa`Z
l l`pc`- t`Kbvi mg`-Zv` i `v`K bv|

(N) mvgwRK-mvs<wZK : GK mgq Avgv` i t`tk çêxYt` i çûZ th-ai`bi m`sb t` Lv`bv n`Zv ev Zv` i gZvgZtK hZUv ,iZj t` lqv n`Zv, AvR Avi Zv t` Lv hvq bv| Gi tcQtb mgv`R gj`tevtai wechq, `bwZK wk`vi Afve, we`wk ms<wZi çfve, AvZtKw`K g`bvfvtai çhvi BZ`w` A`bK KviY KvR Ki`tQ| cwi ev`i l mgv`R çêxYt` i AvR çûq AcûqvRbxq we`Pbv Kiv nq| Zv` i gZvgZtK ,iZj t` lqv nq bv| Zv` i çv`k GKUzetm `tUv K_v tkvbi mgq| thb Kvi l tbB| Aemi hvcb ev w`Ewe`bv` tbi m`thvMI Zv` i tbB ej`tj B Ptj |

(O) gb`-w`E`K: cwi ev`i l mgv`R çêxYt` i tKvYvmv Ae`v Zv` i g`a` GK ai`bi nxb`sb`Zvi Rb` t`q| Zvi v w`b`Rt` i`k Lp Ae`n`ij Z l Amnvq fve`Z `iy K`ib| w`b`R`^ mnvq-mvg`t`_ç Afve Ges tmB m`t`½ kvixi K Am`'Zv l w`b`tm`½Zv GB nxb`sb`Zv`K Avi l ewotq tZvtj | çêxY eqtmi `suzwe`gl G`t`t`T evowZ mgm`v m`w`o K`i |

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : çêxYt` i mgm`v ,tjv D`tj E Ki |

KvR- 2 : tZvgvi cwi w`PZ tKv`bv çêxY e`w`³ thme mgm`vi m`sb`xb nb Zvi weeiY `vl |

eûwbePw`b çkæ

1. evsjv` tk mi Kwii PvKwi t`_tK KgRZPI KgPvixt` i Aemi Mh`Yi eqm KZ ?

- K. 57 eQi
- L. 69 eQi
- M. 60 eQi
- N. 65 eQi

2. Avgv` i mgv`R çêxYt` i mgm`vi Kvi YNÑ

- i . Zv` i DcvR`bi mvg`_`tbB
- ii. mvgwRK gj`tevtai Ae`lq
- iii. mgv`R `bwZK wk`vi AebwZ

w`b`Pi tKvbwU m`w`K?

- K. i
- L. i l iii
- M. ii l iii
- N. i, ii l iii

wb`Pi Abt`Q` wU cto 3 l 4 b`ji c`k`e DEi `vl N`N

mijg MvRx GKmgq GjvKvq c`fvekvjx wQ`j b | cwiev`i l wQj Zvi GK`Q`T w`bqš`Y | wKš`Y eZg`v`b b`v` n l qv`Z c`q`B Amy` _v`Kb | ZvB GjvKvevml Zv`K _i`Zi t`q bv | Zvi A_`^o DcvR` Ktg hvlqvq cwiev`ii m`m`ivl Zv`K Kg gj`vqb Kti | mevB wb`Ri Kv`R e`-`I _v`K | mnvq-m`aj , c`fve c`Zcw`E nwi t`q wZwb GLb nxb`š`Zv l wbtm`½Zvq fM`Qb |

3. mijg MvRxi nxb`š`Zv l wbtm`½Zvi Kvi Y n`j v`N`N

- i kvi xvi K
- ii A_`%bwZK
- iii gb`-`I w`E`K

wb`Pi t`KvbwU mivK?

- K. i
- L. ii
- M. ii l iii
- N. i, ii l iii

4. mijg MvRxi mgm`v mgvav`bi Ki Yxq n`Q`N`N

- K. cwiev`i K l mvgw`RK mnvbf`wZ
- L. A_`%bwZK wbf`P`Zv m`v`ó Kiv
- M. kvi xvi K m`v`gZv b`v`v`i Kiv
- N. mvgw`RK c`ghv`v c`v`b Kiv

mRbkxj c`k`e

1. ti Rv mvt`n`tei eqm 70 eQi | wZwb t`Kvgt`ii e`_vi Kvi t`Y Pjv`tdiv Ki t`Z cv`t`b bv | Dbz` wPw`Krmvi Rb` wZwb Zvi _`v`x`K wbtq t`k t`Q`to Av`tgwi Kvq c`v`mx t`Q`t`j i Kv`Q Av`k`q t`bb | Kt`q`K eQi ci H t`t`k A_`%bwZK g`v`v t`Lv w`t`j Zvi t`Q`t`j i c`t`v`l e`v`v-gvi LiP enb K`ó`Ki n`t`q c`to | GiB g`t`a` wZwb M`v`b`K`w`v`c`t`q hvb | Zv`Z t`Q`t`j i evmv t`Q`to wZwb _`v`x`K wbtq Av`j`v`v evmvq l t`Vb Ges mi Kvi Zvi wPw`Krmvi LiP thv`Mvb t`q |

- K. c`v`x`Y Kvi v?
- L. c`v`x`Y t`i gZvgZ`K _i`Zi t` l qvi c`q`v`RbxqZv eY`v`v Ki |
- M. ti Rv mvt`ne Zvi mš`v`b`v` i evmvq Ae`-`v`t`bi t`v`t`t` t`Kvb ai t`bi mgm`v`q c`t`ob ? cW`eB`t`qi Av`j`v`K e`v`L`v` Ki |
- N. t`i Rv mvt`n`tei g`t`Zv c`v`x`Y t`i t`v`t`t` i v`ó`t`q m`t`h`v`M m`v`e`v`i _i`Zi Acwi mxg`ó`N`N G e`v`t`e`i h`_v`Zv w`t`k`t`Y Ki |

Aa`vq-`k

evsj v`tki mvgwRK mgm`v

evsj v`tki mgvR Rxe`b bvbvi Kg mgm`v i`tq`Q| Gt`i gta` KtqKwU mvgwRK mgm`v n`"Q
`wi`", RbmsL`v C`xwZ, wbi`q|iZv, Kms`<vi I thSZK c`Qv| Gme mvgwRK mgm`vi dtj
t`tki A_`bWZK I mvgwRK Dbq`b evaM`O`I n`"Q| Gme mgm`vi c`OZ`iva I c`OZKvi c`OqvRb|
GRb` e`vcK mvgwRK Avt`v`j b Mto tZvj v c`OqvRb Ges c`Pwj Z AvB`tbi h_vh_ c`OqM`i Kvi |

cV- 1 : evsj v`tk thSZK c`Qv

Avgt`i t`tki bvbv mvgwRK mgm`vi Ab`Zg n`"Q thSZK c`Qv| Gt`tki weevn mspv`SZ
AvB`tb thSZK Av`vb c`Ovb নিষিদ্ধ। ZeyAwaKvsk wetq`Z eic`q Kbv`c`q|i Kiv t`_tK thSZK
M`hY Kti |

wetqi mgq ei ev Ktb wecixZ c`q`i Kiv t`_tK th A_`ev m`xwE` `we Kti I M`hY Kti Zv`KB
ejv nq thSZK| eZ`Qv`b evsj v`tk c`Q me t`q`i`B eic`q Ktbc`q`i Kiv t`_tK thSZK `we
Kti | thSZK Qov c`Q tKv`bv wetqB nq bv| GwU GKwU mvgwRK Kc`Qvq cwi YZ n`tq`Q|

thSZK GKwU c`Pxb c`Qv| c`Pxb P`tb wetqi ci Ktb `^vgxi Nti thSZK m`1/2 w`bq th`Zv|
Gt`_tYI wetqi ci Ktb `^vgxi Nti w`bq th`Zv A_`m`xwE`| tmL`v`b thSZK M`hY`K mvgwRK
gh`v wntm`te t`Lv n`Zv| eZ`Qv`b evsj v`tk thSZK n`"Q wetqi mgq ei`K c`O`E A_`m`xwE` I
bvbv ai`tbi gj`evb Avmeve I mi`Avq| Zte evsj v`tki weevn AvB`tb thSZK t`lqv I tbi qv
`_tUvB নিষিদ্ধ।

evsj v`tki mKj mgv`RB thSZK c`Qvi Kg`temk c`P`j b Avt`Q| thSZ`Ki Kvi`Y mgvR-Rxe`b
bvbv mgm`vi m`w` n`tq`Q| weevnZ bvi xi c`iZ AZ`vPvi I m`vsmZvi gj` KviY thSZK|
thSZ`Ki Kvi`Y `^vgxi msmv`ti `x`K w`M`h` t`f`M Ki`Z nq| thSZ`Ki `we c`Y Ki`Z bv
cvi`j A`bK t`q`i`B `x`K msmvi Qov`Z eva` Kiv nq| thSZ`Ki Kvi`YB weevn`et`"Q` I
KLbi KLbi `x`i c`O`v`w`bi NUbvi N`U|

evsj v`tk thSZK c`Qv GKwU gvivZ`K mvgwRK e`wa| Gi tc`Q`b bvbv KviY i`tq`Q| Zte
`wi`"i Kvi`YB G mgm`vi m`w` n`tq`Q etj g`b Kiv nq| `wi`"i Kvi`YB eic`q Ktbc`q`i
Kv`Q A_`m`c` `we Kti | K`bi w`Zvi A_`m`xw` e`envi KtiB ei c`OZ`ov jvf Ki`Z Pvq|
Gt`tki AwaKvsk bvi x`tKej M`K`tg`B w`h`y` _v`K| N`ii me Kiv Ki`jI Zvi tKv`bv A_`
tivRMvi nq bv| Zviv `^vgxi msmv`ti ci w`f`P`k`j R`x`bh`v`cb Kti | G ai`tbi bvi xi v`B AwaKvsk
t`q`i`B `^vgxi w`M`h` I w`h`y`Z`b t`f`M Kti |

evsjv`tki AtpK m`u`kvjx gvbj| Zv`i Kb`vi wetqtZ wecj Atpi thSZK t`q| abx wczv-
gvZvi aviYv thSZK Ki KviY Zv`i Kb`v `^vgxi Nti gv_v DPz Kti _vKte| G KviYI thSZK
c`v mgvRgvbtmi Mfxi g`j evmv tetatQ|

Avgt`i t`tk thSZK wbtivtai Rb` AvBb itqtQ| AtpK mgq G AvBbi h_vh_ c`qvM bv
nlqvq thSZK Ki `wetK tK`a Kti `xi Ici wbhZb evotQ| thSZK Ki Rb`B wetqi ci
`v`uZ` Kjn, wbhZb, `xnZ`v I weevn-wet`Q`i NUbv NUtQ| mgvR `wi`a, দুর্নীতি, Aciva
c`YZv, ev`weevn I e`weevni g`j itqtQ GB thSZK mgm`v| Avgt`i g`b ivLv c`qvRb th
thSZK t`lqv I tbiqv `B-B mgvb Aciva|

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : thSZK m`c`K`Zvivi aviYv wbtRi fvlvq tjL|

KvR- 2 : thSZK Ki KviY mgvR Kx Kx Aciva NtU Zv tjL|

cV- 2 : thSZK wbtiva AvBb

gynvj g cwievi K AvBb wetqi tgvnivbtK thSZK wnmvte MY` Kiv nq bv| GQivov, wetqi mgq
500 UvKv chSÍ Dcnvi w`tj Zv thSZK wnmvte MY` nte bv| wKšÍy eZgvtb wetqi t`t`
thSZK Ki Av`vb-c`v`bi NUbv AtpK tetotM`Q| G Rtb`B thSZK eÜ Kivi Rb` evsjv`tk
1980 mv`j thSZK wbtiva AvBb c`Yqb Kiv ntqtQ| G AvBb Abhvx thSZK c`vb ev MhY
Kij mtePP 1 eQtii Kiv`E ev cuP nrvvi UvKv A_`E ntZ cvti| wePviK AcivaxtK
GKm`½ Dfq `E w`tZ cvtib| thSZK Av`vb-c`v`b mnvqZvKvxl GKB kw`Í cvte|

1986 mv`j thSZK wbtiva AvBb mstkvaB Kiv ntqtQ| mstkwaZ AvBb Abhvx thSZK c`vb ev
MhY Kij Acivax me`a1 eQi Ges mtePP 5 eQtii Kiv`E `wEz nte| 1983 mv`ji
bvix I wki wbhZb `gb AvBbi weavb Abhvx thSZK Ki KviY wbhZb Kti bvixi gZi NUvtj
ev gZi NUvtbvi tP`ov Kij AcivaxtK gZj`E ev hve`4xeb Kiv`E I A_`E `wEz Kiv
hvte| bvixi B`Qvi বিবুদ্ধে wetq I thSZK MhYi Rb`I KwWb kw`Íi weavb ivLv ntqtQ|

thSZK c`v evsjv`tki cwievi I mgvR Rxtb e`vcK mgm`vi mwó Kti`Q| G c`vi Kdj t`tk
gy` ntZ ntj Avgt`i m`PZb ntZ nte| thSZK c`Ztiva Kivi Rb` c`tgB m`PZb Kitz nte
cwievi`K| thSZK t`lqv I tbiqv t`tk wbtRi`i weiZ _vKtZ nte| GKB m`½ Avgt`i
c`ZtektK I G wetq m`PZb Kitz nte| c`qvRb ntj MhY Kitz nte AvBbi Avk`|

cwi evt`ii Kb`v mşİvbmñ mevBtK D`PZi wk`v MhY উদ্ভূষ Kiv `i Kvi | Zviv AvZwb`f`kxj ntj thŞZtKi AvfKvc Zv` i `uk`Ki tZ cvi te bv |

thŞZtKi nvZ t`tK gw³ tctZ PvBtj cwi evt`ii m½ mgvRi mevBtK mPZb Kti ZjtZ nte | G Rtb` thŞZK we`ivax mvgwRK Avt` vj b Mto tZvjv `i Kvi |

mvgwRK Avt` vj b nt`Q msMvZ mvgwRK cÖZt`iva | Avk`v, `wi`a, bvi x w`h`Zb, bvi x Acni Y I weevn we`t`Q`ÑÑGme NUbv Avgv` i Pvi cvtk cÖZw` b NtU Pjt`Q | Gme NUbvi Avakvstki tcQt b itqtQ thŞZtKi `we | Avgv` i cÖZtekx Ges ciov-gnjv-Mtgi gvbl tK thŞZtKi Kdjj m`utK`mPZb Kti ZjtZ nte | GB KcÖv cÖZt`iva Kivi Rb` mevBtK GwMtq Avmvi AvnYvb RvbtZ nte | mgvRi me gvbl i gta` m`o Ki tZ nte thŞZKwe`ivax gtbvfe |

thŞZKwe`ivax mvgwRK Avt` vj b Mto tZvjvi Rb` wk`vZ gvbl , AvBbR`ex, BDwbqb cwi l` i tPqig`vb l m`m` Ges `vbxq Db`b Kgx` i mnvqZv MhY Kiv `i Kvi | mevB wgtj GKwJ thŞZKwe`ivax msMvB Mto Zjtj GB mvgwRK mgm`v t`tK gw³ cvlqv hvte | GB msMvB thŞZtKi KviY w`h`ZZ gvbl i cvtk `uovte Ges Zv` i me ai`bi mnvqZvnm AvBwb mnvqZvl t`te | ZvQvov, G msMvB thŞZKwe`ivax mfv, c`hvT`v Ges i`wj Ki tZ cvt`i | GtZ me gvbl i gta` mPZbZv `Zwi nte Ges thŞZtKi `vev t`tK i`v cvte Avgv` i mgvR |

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : 1986 mv`j i thŞZK wbt`iva AvBtb Acivaxi Kx ai`bi kw`İi weavb Kiv ntqtQ Zv tj L |

KvR- 2 : thŞZtKi Kdjj m`utK`mPZb Kivi Rb` Zvg Kx Kx Ki te Zvi GKwJ Zwj Kv `Zwi Ki |

e`wbe`w`b c`ke

1. thŞZK wbt`iva AvBb mstkrab Kiv ntqtQ KZ mv`j ?

K. 1980	M. 1986
L. 1983	N. 1988
2. thŞZK cÖv cÖZt`ivta thme e`e`v MhY Kiv hvq Zv nt`QÑÑ
 - i . mKj tK m`k`vq wk`vZ Kiv
 - ii. tqt` i AvZwb`f`kxj Kti Mto tZvjv
 - iii. gvbl i gv`S mPZbZv `Zwi Kiv

wb`Pi tKvbwU mwVK?

- K. il ii
- L. i l iii
- M. ii l iii
- N. i, ii l iii

wb`Pi Abt`Q`wU cto 3 l 4 b`ji c`kie DEi `vl :

Rbve wgrvb Zvi tqtq gwiqtgi wetqi mgq RvgrBtK GKwU tnvUv t`b | wetqi wKQy`b ci gwiqtgi kji emoi tjvKRb ZvtK UvKv AvbtZ eveli emo cvVvq | gwi qg UvKv AvbtZ e`_© nq | dtj Zvi lci kwixwi K l gvbwmK wbhvZb tbtg Avtm |

3. gwi qg tKvb mvgwRK mgm`vi m`jxb n`qtQ ?

- K. wbi qji Zv
- L. thSZK
- M. Kms`<vi
- N. RbmsL`v C`wvZ

4. D³ mgm`vi KviY n`t`Q-

- i. `wi`ª
- ii. bvi xi wbf`Pkxj Zv
- iii. AvBtbi `ej` c`qM

wb`Pi tKvbwU mwVK?

- K. il ii
- L. ii l iii
- M. i l iii
- N. i, ii l iii

mRbkxj c`ke

1. bwmgvi evel gvtqi GKgvI mšlvb | bwmgvi mv`_ Rwn`i wetqtZ bwmgvi evel gv wKQy gj`evb DcnvimgMx l e`emv Kivi Rb` 5 j`q UvKv w`tZ PvBtj Rwn` tm`tjv wb`Z i wR nbwb | eis wZwb Zvt` i tK eyStq ej`tb th, GKRb m`PZb gvby wntmte G`tjv MhY Kiv wKsev GB Kc`vtK mg`_ Kiv Zvi c`q Am`e | bwmgvi evel-gv wb`Rt`i fj` estZ cvi`tb |

- K. `wi`ª evsjv`tki tKvb aitbi mgm`v?
- L. Kb`v mšlvb`K D`Pwk`qv Mh`Y উদ্ভূষ Kivi c`qRbxqZv e`vL`v Ki |
- M. bwmgvi evel gvtqi c`IveU Avgvt` i t`tki tKvb c`wU`K Bw/2Z Kti? e`vL`v Ki |
- N. Abt`Q` Dwj wLZ c`wUi c`Ztvt`a Kx c`t`q c MhY Kiv hvq? tZvgvi gZvgZ `vl |

Aa'vq-GMvi

Gwkqvi KtqKwU t`k

evsjv`k Gwkqvi GKwU tQvU t`k | Avgv`i Gwkqv gnv`tk G i Kg tQvU I eo tgvU 27wU t`k i tqtQ | t`k,tjvi tKv`bWU tek Dbz Avevi tKv`bv tKv`bWU ZZ Dbz bq | evsjv`tki gtzv Dbqbkxj t`tki chq cto tm,tjv | Zte RbM`Yi Rxbhv`vi gvb, A`%bWZK Ae`v, t`fMwj K I RjevqMz `ewkó Ges BwZnm I ms`<wZi w`K t`tK Gwkqvi t`k,tjvi gta` A`bK wj i tqtQ | Gwkqvi eut`tki m`1/2B evsjv`tki i tqtQ PgrKvi eÜZj | wk`lv, mwnZ`, ms`<wZ, ewYR`, wkí, chy`mn wewfbaet`t`i Zv` i m`1/2 Avgv`i mnt`hwMZvi m`úK`Av`Q | GLv`b Avgiv evsjv`tki m`1/2 vboeo eÜZj | mnt`hwMZvi m`úK`i tqtQ Ggb KtqKwU t`tki msu`f`B cwi wPwZ Ztj aiwQ |

cvW-1: evsjv`tki m`1/2 eÜZj | mnt`hwMZvi m`úK`

fvi Z

fvi Z Avgv`i wbKUzg c`ZteKx | GwU `w`fY Gwkqvi GKwU enr I kw`kvjx iv`a | Gwkqv gnv`tki ga`-`w`fY fvi`Zi Ae`vb | Gi DEti i tqtQ cw`exi enEg wngvj q ceZgvjv | ce`f`Aj AvivKvb ceZ I Avm`tgi R`1/2 | cw`dgv`Aj wn`Kk I m`tj gvb ceZgvjv | t`kwUi `w`fY fvi Z gnmvMi Ae`v`Z | fvi`Zi AvqZb c`q 32 j`f 87 nvRvi eM`Ktj wglvi Ges tjvKmsL`v c`q 120 tKwU | t`kwUi ivRavbx bq`w`wj t`



fvi`Zi gvbwP`I

fviZtK cwi_exi Ab`Zg cPxb I সভ্যতাসম্বন্ধ t`k ejv nq| cuP nvRvi eQi AvtMi mf`Zvi
 wv`k cvlqv tMtQ G t`kUzZ| `wY fviZ ARš-v ceZ_nvi wPĪKg© mivv t`tk Qwotq
 _vKv ARm³cPxb gw`i I fv`<h© AvMti ZvRgnj, w`wj t`KZye wgbvi, jvj tKjv-cfWZ fviZi
 cPxb mf`Zvi cwiPq enb Kti| hM hM wefbae`et`wkK kw³ fviZelPK `Lj Kti tQ,
 GLvfb Zt`i kvmb I tkvY Pwj tqtQ| cZMR, Ij>vR, gNj, cvWb I mefkl BstiRiv
 fviZelPK kvmb Kti tQ| `fkv eQtii BstiR kvmtbi ci 1947 mtji 15B AvM ÷ fviZ
 `^vaxbZv jvf Kti| t`kUi kZKiv 80 fvM tjvK Mtg Ges 20 fvM tjvK kni evm Kti|
 kZKiv 70 fvM tjvK KwR Rex| cAvb Lv`ktm`i gta` avb, Mg, ewj©, he, KwD, Pv
 Dtj EthM`| cPxbKvj ntZ fviZ Zvi e`ukfiri Rb` mivv cwi_extZ weLvZ wQj| eZgvtb
 B`uvZ, wmtgU, hš_cwZ, imvqvbk `e`, mvi Ggb wK RrvvR I Mmo `Zvi tZi fviZ GwMtq
 tMtQ|

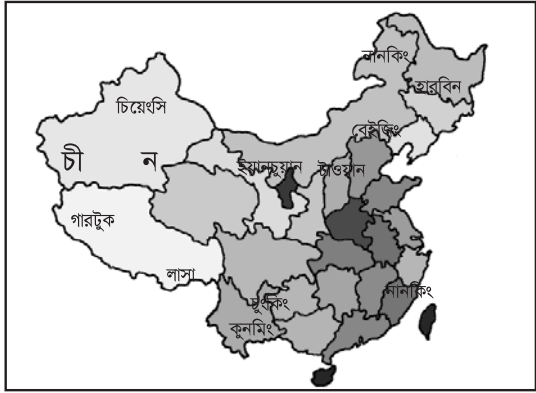
fviZtK ejv nq cwi_exi enEg MYZwš_K t`k| msm`xq MYZwš_K kvmb e`v eü eQi atj
 fviZ mvdjt`i mt½ KvR Ki tQ|

fviZ eü RvWZ, m³c0vq I fvlvMvöxi gvbtli GKU t`k| Gt`tk wv`y ggnj gvb, বৌদ্ধ, wL,
 wL'vrb, `Rbmn eü atgP tjvK evm Kti| evsjv`tki mt½ fviZi eÜZcYm³uk©i tqtQ|
 1971 Gi gnvb মুক্তিযুদ্ধে fviZi mnvqZvi K_v Avgiv `šiy KwI |

Pxb

Pxb ceGwkqvi GKU t`k| Gi ivótq bvg MYCrvZš_x Pxb, Avi `vbxq bvg SsNyj t`kUi
 ivRavxi bvg teBwRs| c0q 140 tKwU gvb| wbtq GwU wetkji meMaK RbmsL`vi t`k| AvqZb
 c0q 95 j` 97 nvRvi eMktjwgUvi | AvqZtbi w`K t`tK wetkji ZZxq enEg t`k GwU|
 tFšMwj Kfvte fviZ I iwkkqvi ga`Lvfb t`kUi Ae`vb| Gi cte`ckvš- gnvmMi, cwÖg I
 DEi w`tK iwkkqv, gt½wjqv Ges fviZi wKQz Ask Ges `wY tY wngvj q| t`kUi `j fvtMi
 GK-ZZxqvstki tenk Rto itqtQ cnvo-ceZ| wetkji mtePP ceZk½ gvD>U Gfvti ÷ tbcvj
 I Pxtbi mxgvš- eivei Aew`Z| Pxtbi Rjevqv cAvbZ bwZkxtZvò| Zte t`kUi tKvfbv
 tKvfbv AAj eQtii `xNmgq ei tD XvKv _vtK |

eüRvWZ I m³c0vtqi evm G t`kUzZ| Pxtbi
 RbmsL`vi kZKiv 95 fvM nvb PvBwR
 estkvMZ| GQvovl itqtQ Avil 56wU RvWZi
 emevm| hvi gta` Dtj EthM` ntjv RqvS, gvAz
 úB, wgvvl, DBNj, tgv½j, wZeYwZ cfWZ|
 Pxtbi msL`vwiô gvbtli fvlv ntjv gv`wib|
 Rbmgwóí kZKiv 95 fvM G fvlvq K_v etj|
 Zte G fvlv mivv wetk| Pxbv fvlv bvtg cwi wPZ |



Pxtbi gvbtPĪ

Pxtbi A_0wvZ GLbl c`avbZ KwlvbFp| KwlvRvZ `te`i gta` avbB c`avb| Ab`vb` KwlvRvZ `te`i gta` Dtj E`thvM` nt`Q Mg, Avjy exU, Zjv, Pv, ZvgvK cvZv, tZjexR, AvL, mcqweb, tKv`Kv, cvgtZj c`fWZ| t`kwUi c`avb wk`i tj`sn, B`uvZ, tikg, mvi, h`sz`cwZ, vmtg`U, KvMR, wPvb, lly c`fWZ| LvbRm`u`i w`K t`_tKI Pxb AZ`š- m`u`kvjx| t`kwUi fM`tf` i`ttQ gj`evb LvbR m`u`, thgb tctUwj qvg, AvKwi K tj`sn, Zvgv, A`vj g`yloqvg, `^Y; Kqjv c`fWZ| Gi ebfvgtZ i`ttQ 32 nvRv`i il teuk Dbz c`RwvZi Dw`c I mvto 11k c`RwvZi cwl| tnvqstnv I Bqvsim Pxtbi epEg b`x|

c`kvmvbK w`K t`_tK PxtbK 22wU c`k Ges 5wU `^vqZkwmZ A`Atj fvm Kiv nt`ttQ| t`kwUi wk`v`i nvi kZKiv 86 fvm Ges gv_wcQyAvq 25 nvRvi gwK`B Wjvi | evsjv`tki m`1/2 Pxtbi eU`Zcy`m`u`K`Av`Q| wk`i I ewvYR` t`v`t` Pxtbi mvt_ Avgt` i mn`thwvMzvi m`u`K` i`ttQ|

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : Avgt` i w`bKU c`Z`tekr KtqKwU iv`o`i bvtgi Zvj Kv `Zwi Ki |

KvR- 2 : cv`cy`i`K Aeja`b fvi`tzi m`stM evsjv`tki m`u`K` , i`v`Zi D`tj E Ki |

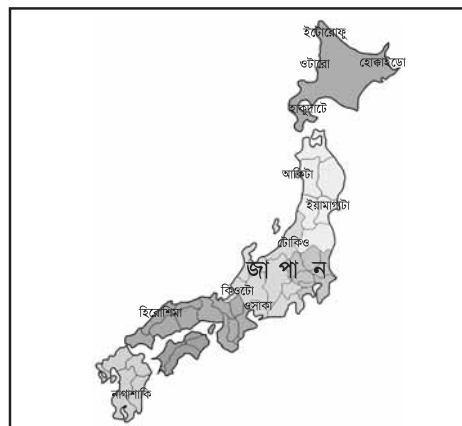
KvR- 3 : Pxtbi m`stM evsjv`tki A_`wvZK m`u`K` weeiY `vl |

cvW : 2 evsjv`tki m`1/2 eU`Z; I mn`thwvMzvi m`u`K`

Rvcvb

Rvcvb ce`Gwkqvi GKwU `xvcgq t`k| t`vUeo c`q Pvi nvRvi `xv w`b`q G iv`o`U MwvZ| Gi gta` c`avb PviwU `xv nt`jv tnv`vB`Wv, nb`ny, wk`KvKz Ges K`zi | t`kwUi Pviw`tKB mgy`l Rvcvb mvmi Ges ce`Pxb mvmi Rvcvb`K Gwkqv gnv`tki gj` f`E` t`_tK wev`Qb`Kti ti`t`L`Q|

t`kwUi iv`o`q bvg w`KsWg Ae Rvcvb I `v`bxq bvg w`b`b ev w`b`b| Gi iv`Ravbx t`Uv`KI| Gwkqv gnv`tki G`Kev`ti ce`c`š- G t`kwU Ae`v`Z| Rvcvb`K ZvB `m`h`p`tqi t`k`l ejv nq| AvqZ`tbi w`K t`_tK Rvcvb GKwU v`i`a`t`k| 3 j`v`l 78 nvRvi eM`K`j`w`g`Uvi AvqZ`tbi G t`kwU`Z c`q 13 t`KwU t`jv`K eim K`ti| Rvcv`tbi kZKiv 99 fvm gvb| Rvcvb fvlvq K`v etj| G`t`tki wk`v`i nvi GKkZ fvm Ges gv_wcQyAvq 37 nvRvi 6 t`kv gwK`B Wjvi | w`m`v`Uv Rvcvb`t`i Rv`vZMz ag`



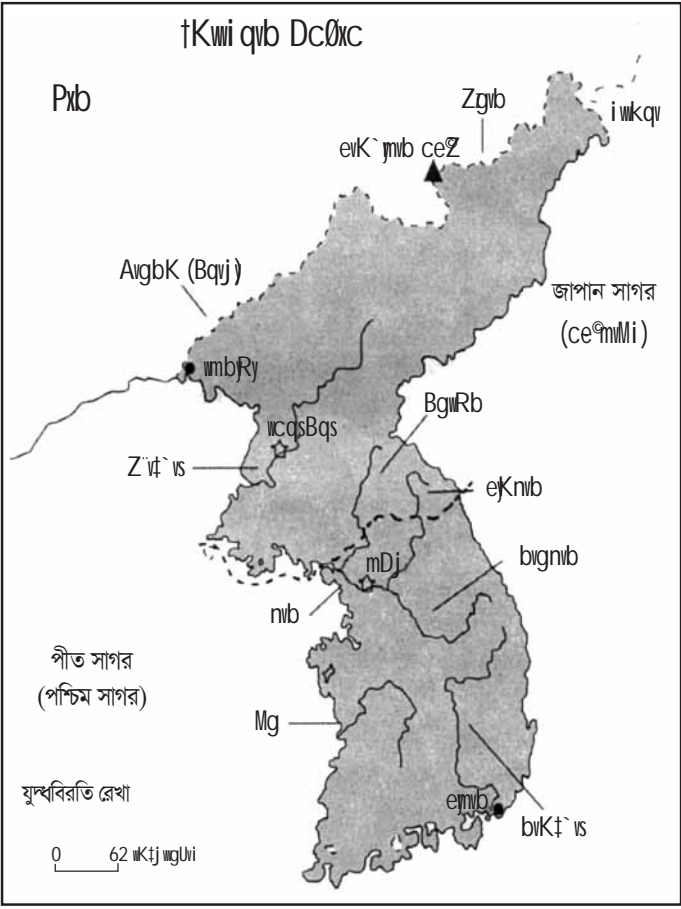
Rvcv`tbi gvb`P`I

Rvcv`tbi Rjevqy D`ogE`j`xq| GLvbKvi D`E`i-cev`A`tj tg`sm`y`g Rjevqy c`fve `u`o`| M`i`l`K`v`t`j t`kwUi Avenv`l qv Av`e`Ges kx`Zi Zxe`Zv`l Kg| Kwlv c`fY`i gta` D`tj E`thvM` nt`jv avb, Mg,

ewj[©],mqweb, wguó Avjy AvL, weU, Avtcj I AvOj | Rvcvbi cãvb wkí n`Q tjrñv I B`úvZ, Btj KUwb·, Rrvnr I Mmo wbgw, e`z, Kj KeRv, I lpa, we`jr mvgMx Ges wevfbaecKvi fwi hšz,cwZ | wkí Rvcvb wekwi kxl`v`b i`q`q | t`kuUi A_ÖwiZi gj Pwj Kvkw³B n`jv wkí | t`kuUtZ cÖj LwbR m`ú` I i`q`q | hvi gta` D`j E`thvM` n`jv cÖKwZK M`vm, Kqjv, tjrñv, g`vsmwbR, tctUwjvqg, mxmv, tmvbn, icv c`f`wZ | Rvcvbi 6 t`tK 15 eQi eqm chš-tQjtgtqt` i wk`lv eva`ZvgjK | evsjv`tki mv`_ Rvcvbi m`úK`eiweiB AZ`š- eÜzcy` Rvcvb evsjv`tki wkí -Dbq`b cãvb mn`thvMx | Gt`tki mv`_ Zv` i ewYR` m`úK` i`q`q |

tKwiqv

Gwkqv gnv`tki DEi-ce`tKvY tKvixq DcÖxtci Ae`vb | GuU DEi t`tK `w`Y w`tK cãwiZ | DEi n`Z `w`Yv`Aj i `iZi cÖq 1 nvRvi wk`jwguvi | DEi w`tKi mxgv`š-i AwakvskB Pxtbi mv`_ Ges wkQy Ask iwkwqvi mv`_ mshj` | wÖZixq বিশ্বযুদ্ধের cti tKwiqv `öfv`M wef` n`q hvq | Gi GKwU `w`Y tKwiqv Ges Aciw DEi tKwiqv | cÖgwUi miKwi bvg tKwiqv cÖRvZšz I wÖZixqUi bvg MYcÖRvZšz tKwiqv `wU t`tki ivR`bwZK I A_ÖbwZK e`e`vI wfbö tKwiqvi Awakvsk AÄjB ceZgq | Gi cte`Rvcvb mMi | cwÖg I `w`tYi A`bKUvB mgZjfwg | `B Ask wgtj tKwiqvi Öxtci msL`v cÖq wZb nvRvi |



tKwiqv gvbPÍ

tKwiqvq Pvi ai`tbi FZywe`gvb | GQov wevfbaemgtq wevfbaei Kg AvenvI qvi Dcw`wZ j`K Kiv hvq | Rb, RjvB I AvM÷ gv`tm cÖj ewócvZ nq | btf`i t`tK gvP`chš- kxZKvjxb AvenvI qv weivR Kti | tKwiqvi KwL c`Y`i gta` avb, ewj[©], ewavKw, Avtcj, AvOj, ZvgvK c`f`wZ D`j E`thvM` | wkí i gta` D`j E`thvM` n`jv tZj, wmtg`U, tj`Sn I B`úvZ, ZvgvK, ivmqwbK Zš', hšz,cwZ, Rrvnr I tgvUi Mmo, Btj KUwb· mvgMx c`f`wZ | LwbR m`ú` i gta`

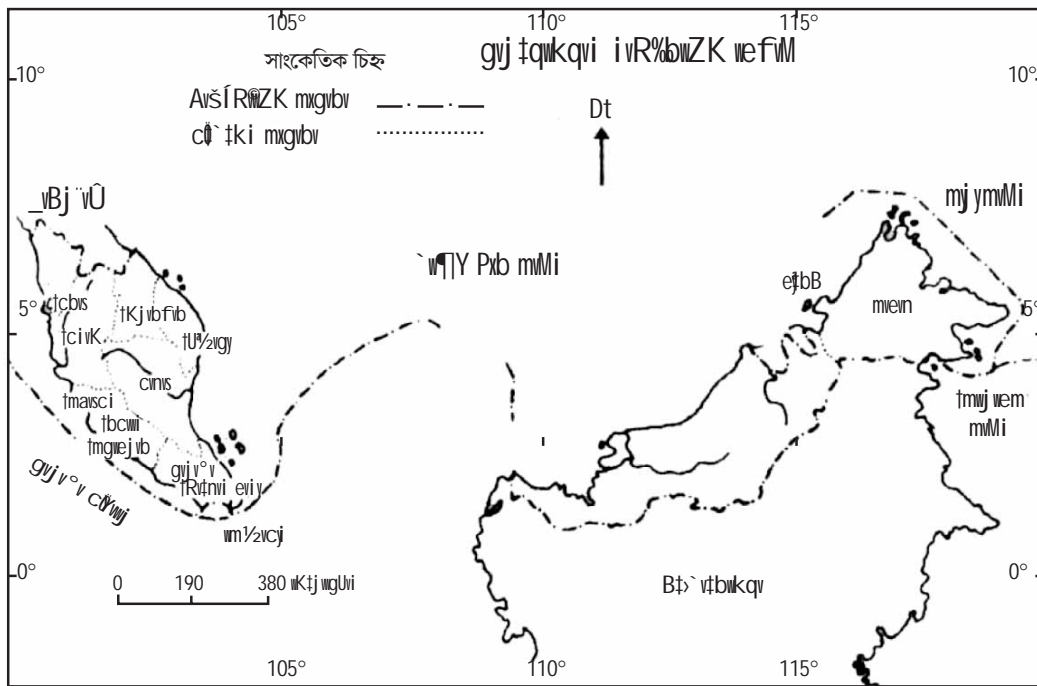
i tqtQ t jvnv, U`vst ÷ b, Ppvcv_i, MlvBU, mxmv, i cv, ` -v cFwZ |

tKwi qvbiv RvMZMfvtē GK fvlvMvōxi Aš-fP | fvlvMZ I bZwĒK ^ewktō`i w`K w`tq
tKwi qvbiv Pxb I Rvcwb t`i t`tK Avjv`v | hw`I kvixwi K MVtbi w`K w`tq Pxb I Rvcvtbi
gvb t`i mv t` Zv t` i wj i tqtQ | tKwi qvbiv mevB GKB tKwi qvb fvlvq K_v etj I tj tL |

gvj tqikqv

gvj tqikqv `wŋY-ceGukqvi GKwU ,iZcY` t`k | gvj q Dc0xc, weUk, wv½vcj Ges embP i
DĒi I DĒi-cwōgysk wbtq gvj tqikqv MwZ | t`kwU feKwZ ^ewPĪ`cY` Gi cwōgys tK
Rjvfwg, ceBtk ewj gq GjvKv Ges ga`fv tMi ceZ tKwY DĒi I `wŋ tY we`-Z |

gvj tqikqvq Bmjvg, tešš, wLōvb, wv`y cFwZ atgP t jvK evm Kti | Gi ivRavbxi bvg
Kqv vj vgcj Ges RRvDb, B tcv I KwPs Ab`Zg cāvb kni |



gvj tqikqv i gvbwPĪ

gvj tqikqv GKwU Kwlcāvb t`k | tgvU RbmsL`vi kZKiv 50 fvtMil tewk Kwli Ici
wbfPkyj | cāvb wkt c tY`i gta` i tqtQ ivevi, mvi, PxbvgwU i `ē` cFwZ | LwR m`ut` i gta`
wUj, t jvnv Ges tctUvj D t j E t h M | thvMv t h v t Mi cāvb gva`g ntjv tij, moK I wegvbc_|
RRvDb, K`v½, KwPs Ges tcbvs gvj tqikqv cāvb mgj`e` i | `^vaxbZvi ci `^i mgtqi
gta` gvj tqikqv bvbv t` t t` D b w Z j v f K t i t q |

Abkxj bgj K KvR

KvR- 1 : G cvW Aej v`tb Rvcvb l tKwi qvi cwi Pq `vl |

KvR- 2 : gvj tqvkqv মূলত Kwl c`vb bv wkí c`vb t`k? Avgv` i mstM G t`tki Kx ai tbi A_`bvZK মঙ্গলক` tqtQ tZvgvi RvbvgtZ Zvi Avtj vPbv Ki |

eúbePvb c`kæ

1. KúPs tKvb t`tki c`vb mgj `e` i?

- K. tKwi qv
- M. fvi Z
- L. Rvcvb
- N. gvj tqvkqv

2. Rvcvtbi Rj evqjZ cwi j v`lZ nqNÑ

- i . tgsmgx evqj c`fve
- ii. Av` ZvcY`Ml Kvj
- iii. eúóeúj kxZKvj

vbtPi tKvbU mVVK?

- K. i l ii
- M. ii l iii
- L. i l iii
- N. i, ii l iii

vbtPi Abt`Q`u cto 3 l 4 b`ji c`kæ DEi `vl NÑ

wkí v` `v Rbve Av` bvb ceGvkqvi wkí vbfP GKwU t`k cwi `k`b hvb | t`kwU mgj t`ewóZ | t`kwU RvZMZ ag`m`Uv |

3. Rbve Av` bvb tKvb t`k cwi `k`b hvb?

- K. fvi Z
- M. Rvcvb
- L. Pxb
- N. gvj tqvkqv

4. Av` vbtbi t` Lv t`kwU wkí vbfP nI qvi Kvi Y n`QÑÑ

- i . DbZ RxbhvÎ v
- ii. LvbR m`ú` i c`Ph
- iii. DògEj xq Rj evqj c`fve

wbtpi tkvbwj mivk?

K. i l ii

M. ii l iii

L. i l iii

N. i, ii l iii

mRbkxj cke

1. Awb>` Mktlvi QyUtz gv-evevi mft_ evsjvt`tki cvkZxGkuj tk hvq| tk kwi DEti wngvj q ceZgvj Ges ciOtg wn` Kk l mtjgvb ceZgvj| tk kwi cPxb wki Kjv l mf`Zv
সম্ভব ।

K. gvj tqkqvi ivRavxi bvg Kx ?

L. euRwZ tk ejtz Kx tevsvq? evL`v Ki |

M. Awb>`i agYKZ tk kwi mft_ evsjvt`tki Rjevqi m`k` eYbv Ki |

N. Awb>`i agYKZ tktki mft_ evsjvt`tki eUz; l mnthwMZvgjK mautKp ,iZ;
evL`v Ki |

2. Nubv 1 : Rbve mwcdDj `wTY ceGukqvi GKuj tk teovtZ wltqtQb| mgy`ewoz tk kwi cKwZK `k` AZ`si gtbvi g| tk kwi Ox cAvb ntj l Pvi w Ox B A_omzi tqtT gj fvgKv ivLtQ|

Nubv 2 : Rbve Kexi `xNp b hver ceGukqvi GKuj tk KgPZ AvtQb| tk kwi cw_exi gta` mekaK Rbeuj tk ntj l সম্ভব ।

K. cw_exi enEg ceZgvjvi bvg Kx ?

L. fvi Ztk cw_exi Ab`Zg cPxb mf`Zv সম্ভব tk ejv nq tkb? evL`v Ki |

M. Rbve mwcdDj i teovtZ hvl qv tk kwi Rjevqtkgb? eYbv Ki |

N. Nubv-1 l Nubv-2 Gi tk `wi A_omzi Zj bvgjK wtkTY Ki |

Aa'vq-evi AvÂwj K ms'v

cw_exi tKvfbv t'kB GKKfvte ^qsm'úY©bq| cÖZwU t'k'KB tKvfbv bv tKvfbvfvte Ab'' t'iki lci wbf© Ki'Z nq| cÖZwU t'kB Pvg wöRi RbM'Yi Pwin`v c'Y Ki'Z, tmB m'½ wöR'K DbZ ev mg' Ki'Z| Avi Gi Rb'' Zv'K cÖZtekv ev Ab'' t'iki Kg'tenk mnvh'' mn'hwMZv wöZ nq| t'k'jvi g'ta'' GB cvi`úwi K mn'hwMZvi D't' k'K mvg'tb ti'LB miv cw_ex'Z A'tbK'jv ms'v ev tRvU M'to D't'vQ| `w'Y Gukqvi t'k'jvi mg's'tq MWZ Ggwb wZbuU ms'v n'tjv mvK©, Awmqvb l wegm'tUK| GLv'tb Av'g'iv D³ wZbuU AvÂwj K ms'v m'ú'tK© mst'c Av'jvPbv Kie|

cV- 1 | 2 : Gukqvi K'tqKuU AvÂwj K ms'v

mvK©(SAARC) : `w'Y Gukqvq mvZwU t'k evsjv't'k, fviZ, cwK'Ívb, tbcvj, f'lvb, k'jskv l gvj'xc wö'tq 1985 mv'tj mvK©MWZ nq| 1983 mv'tji 2iv AvM÷ fvi'tzi ivRavbx bqw`wj'Z `w'Y-Gukqvi GB mvZwU t'iki ciiv'á g's'xiv GK Pw'Z'Z `v'qi K'tib, hvi d'tj Avb'w'wbKfvte MWZ nq ÔmvK©| ms'vwU c'iv bvg South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation-hvi evsjv Ki'tj nq Ô`w'Y Gkxq AvÂwj K mn'hwMZv ms'v'v' | Kul , Avenvl qv, cwj -Db'qb, we'Ávb, thvMv'thM, wk'v, cw'ek l Kw'iw'wi t'q'Imn 9wU t'q't' mn'hwMZvi D't'j' w'j GB Pw'Z'Z| cieZ' mg'tq 2005 mv'tj AvdMw'w'Ívb mv'tK' m`m'c` jvf K'ti | mv'tK' eZ'gvb m`m' msL'v AvU | ms'vwU m'i `Bi tbcv'tji KvVg'É'Z Aew'Z | cvi`úwi K mn'hwMZvi gva'tg wevf'be AvÂwj K mgm'vi mgvavb l mvK' t'k'jvi Db'qb G ms'vi c'vb j'q' | ZvQrov GB mvZ RwiZi tbZe' m's'vm, GBPAvBwf/GBWm, ew'YR'' wewb'tqvM, wk'v l cw'ek Db'q'tb | cvi`úwi K mn'hwMZvi e'vc'ti GKgZ n'tq'tQb |



Awmqvb (ASEAN) :

GwU `wŋY ce[©] Gwkqvi t`k,tjvi GKwU AvĀwj K mnthwMZv ms'v | ms'wUi cŋiv bvg Association of South East Asian Nations, evsjvq ō`wŋY-ce[©]Gkxq RwiZmgŋni ms'vŵ | `kwU t`k wbtq G mnthwMZv ms'v MwZ nq | t`k,tjv nŋjv Bt`vfbwkqv, wv½vcj, wdwj cvBb, gvj tŋwkqv, _vBj`vŪ, eŋvB, wftqZbvg, gvqvbgvi, Kt`wWqv I jvlm | Awmqvbi m`i `βi Bt`vfbwkqvi ivRavb RvKvZŋq Aew'Z | ms'vi cĀvb jŋ' nŋjv m`m' t`k,tjvi mvgwRK, A_ŋbwZK, mvs`wZK, ĀeĀwibK I Kwii Mwi Dbŋtbi tŋŋĀ cvi`ūwi K mnthwMZv Kiv |



Awmqvb Gi cĀxK

wegmtUK (BIMSTEC) : wegmtUK Gi cŋiv bvg Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi Sector Technical & Economic Cooperation | eŋ½vcmwMi ZxieZŋ`wŋY-Gwkqv I `wŋY-ce[©] Gwkqvi t`k,tjvi gŋa` cŋy³MZ I A_ŋbwZK mnthwMZvi jŋŋ' 1997 mvŋji 6B Rb G ms'wUi Rbŋ nq | Gi m`m' ivŌ,tjv nŋjv evsjv`k, kŋjsKv, _vBj`vŪ, gvqvbgvi, tbcj I fŋjvb | eZŋtŋb m`m' ivŌ,tjvi mnthwMZvi tŋŋĀ Avil m`cŋwvi Z nŋtŋQ | ewYR', wewbtŋwM, cŋy³, chŋb, gvbem`ū` Dbŋb, Kwil, grm' Pvl, cwienb I thMvthwM, Iŋŋ, e`z, Pvgov, Kwil cŋwZI Gi Aš-fŋ nŋtŋQ |



wegmtUK Gi cĀxK

Abkxj bgj K KvR

- KvR- 1** : AvĀwj K mnthwMZvi cŋqvRb tKb- G wel tŋ tZvgvi gZvgZ e`³ Ki |
- KvR- 2** : mvK[©]ej tZ Kx tevSvq? G tRvŋUi AšZfŋ ivŌ,tjvi bvg wj L |
- KvR- 3** : mvK[©] Gi cĀvb KvR Kx Kx?
- KvR- 4** : Awmqvb tKvb tKvb ivŌ,wbtq MwZ?
- KvR- 5** : wegmtUK Kx? Gi AšZŋ³ ivŌ,tjvi bvg Dŋj L Ki |

eũbePũb cũke

1. mvKŸ³ t`k tKvbũU?

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| K. gvj Øxc | M. Bt>`v#bũkqv |
| L. gvj tqukqv | N. wf#qZbvq |

2. wegm#UK MwZ n#qũj Nũ

- i. পরস্পরের চর্চা I A#_# Afve দর Kivi Rb
- ii. weũb#qũM I ewY#R"i NvUũZ পরেYi লক্ষ্য
- iii. cwi tek দ#t#Yi fqvenZv t_#K gv³ tctZ

wb#Pi tKvbũU mwVK?

- | | |
|-------|----------------|
| K. i | M. i I ii |
| L. ii | N. i, ii I iii |

wb#Pi Ab#Q`ũ U cto 3 I 4 b#i cũke DEi `vI Nũ

fũv#b `w#Y Gũkqvi 8ũU t`tki GKũU ms`_vi m#s#j b Ab#Z nq| G#Z t`k_#jv cvi`cwi K wewf#æmgm`v wb#q Av#jvPbv K#i Ges K#qKũU P#³ m#cv`b K#i |

3. Ab#Q#t` tKvb ms`_vi m#s#j #bi K_v ejv n#q#Q?

- | | |
|------------|---------|
| K. Avmqvb | M. mvK© |
| L. wegm#UK | N. BBũm |

4. D³ ms`_v MV#bi KviY, m`m" t`k_#jvi g#ãNũ

- i. Kũl we#qK mn#hwMZv বৃষ্টি Kiv
- ii. weÁ#bi wewf#æ#t#t#Á AvfÁZv weũlogq
- iii. cwi t#t#ki fvi mvg" i#v

wb#Pi tKvbũU mwVK?

- | | |
|-----------|----------------|
| K. i | M. ii I iii |
| L. i I ii | N. i, ii I iii |

mRbkxj cġæ

1. AvĀwj K ms̄'vi wKQyZ_'' :

ms̄'vi bvg	cġvb Kvhġ q	meġkl m`m''	eZġvb m`m''
K.	RvKvZġ	KġġwWqv	10
L.	KWgġy	AvdMwb`Zvb	08
M.	e`vsKK	• tbcvj	06
		• fġvb	

K. fviġzi ivRavbxi bvg Kx?

L. AvĀwj K mnġhwMZvi cġqvRbxqZv eYġv Ki |

M. ŌKŌ I ŌMŌ—ms̄'vi jġġ GKBNġġ e`vL`v Ki |

N. ŌL ms̄'wġi m`m'' wnġmġe evsjvġ`k cwiġek msiġġġY ms̄'vi mKj ivġŌġ mnġhwMZv jvf KiġeŌġġ Dwġwġ wġkġY Ki |

2. mঋতি প্বেBDġivġci KġqKwġ t`k wġġ GKwġ ms̄'v MVb Kġi | ms̄'wġ ঋjZ KġqKwġ tġġġġ mnġhwMZvi jġġ wġġ MwZ nq| tġġġġġġv nġ'Qġġġ (1) mvgwRK (2) A_ġwZK (3) mvs`cġZK (4) eĀwbK (5) KwiMwi (6) mšsev`x ZrciZv tiva Ges (7) wevfbae mspvgK e`wa wġqġY cvi`cwi K mnġhwMZv Kiv|

K. 2005 mvġj tKvb t`k mvKġġ nq?

L. wġġvġx wevfbae`ġki tRvġ Mġo DVvi KviY eYġv Ki |

M. Abġ'Qġ` ewYġ ms̄'wġi 1 t_ġK 5 chġ tġġġġġġv tZvgvi cwZ tKvb ms̄'vi Abġc e`vL`v Ki |

N. Ō7 bġġ tġġġġġ wġgmġUK MVġbi GKgvġ jġġŌġġDwġwġi cġġġ tZvgvi hġġ Dc`_yġb Ki |

২০১২ শিক্ষাবর্ষ

শিক্ষাই দেশকে দারিদ্র্যমুক্ত করতে পারে
- মাননীয় প্রধানমন্ত্রী শেখ হাসিনা

আলস্য দোষের আকর



২০১০ শিক্ষাবর্ষ থেকে সরকার কর্তৃক বিনামূল্যে বিতরণের জন্য